

## 3500 ACT Vocabulary (3)

### **cabal**

(سازش) small group of persons secretly united to promote their own interests

### **cacophonous**

discordant; inharmonious; sounding harshly; ill-sounding

### **cadaverous**

(cadaverous) like corpse; pale; Having appearance or color of dead human body

### **cadence**

(cacophonous cadence) rhythmic rise and fall of words or sounds; beat

### **cajole**

(چاپلوسی کرنا) influence or urge by gentle urging or flattering

### **calamity**

(سدا) event that brings terrible loss, lasting distress, or severe affliction; disaster; misery

### **caldron**

(caldron) large kettle or boiler of copper, brass, or iron

### **calligraphy**

(خطاطی) beautiful writing; excellent penmanship

### **callow**

(تخبوبین) youthful; immature; inexperienced; without feathers

### **calm**

(پرسکون) freedom from motion, agitation, or disturbance; tranquility; stillness; quiet; serenity

### **calorific**

(کیلوری) capable of producing heat; causing heat; heating

### **calumny**

(بیشک انہوں نے بہتان) false statement maliciously made to injure another's reputation; slander

### **camaraderie**

(دوستی) good-fellowship; companionship; close friendship in friends or teammates

### **cameo**

(cameo) piece of jewelry; a small scale used as a jewel for adornment; famous actor's special appearance in a minor role in film

**camouflage**

(camouflage) exploit natural surroundings to disguise something; conceal

**campaign**

(مہم) battle ;a series of actions advancing a principle or tending toward a particular end

**canny**

(canny) having pleasing or useful qualities; gentle; knowing; cautious; cunning; shrewd

**cantankerous**

(جھگڑالو) ill humored; irritable; marked by ill-tempered contradiction or opposition; ugly; malicious

**cantata**

(cantata) story or poem set to music that can be sung by chorus

**canter**

(canter) slow gallop; moderate running pace of horse

**canto**

(صلاحیت) part or division of poem of some length

**canvas**

(کینوس) heavy closely woven fabric; background against which events unfold, as in a historical narrative

**canvass**

(canvass) determine votes; examine carefully or discuss thoroughly; scrutinize

**capable**

(کیتھین قابل) having the ability required for a specific task

**capacious**

(وشال) capable of containing a large quantity; spacious or roomy

**capitulate**

(capitulate) surrender; end all resistance; give up; go along with or comply

**capricious**

(موجی) fickle; impulsive and unpredictable; apt to change opinions suddenly

**caption**

(عنوان) title; chapter heading; text under illustration

**captious**

(چھدرانوے شی) intended to confuse in an argument

**captivate**

(قید) charm; enthrall; seize by force, as an enemy in war, or anything belonging to enemy

**carapace**

(carapace) hard outer covering or case of certain organisms such as arthropods and turtles

**carbohydrate**

(کاربوہائڈریٹ) essential structural component of living cells and source of energy for animals

**cardinal**

(کارڈنل) high church official, ranking just below the pope; dark to deep or vivid red

**careen**

(careen) lean to one side, as a ship under press of sail; sway from side to side

**careful**

(ہوشیار) full of care; anxious; solicitous; taking care; giving good heed; watchful; cautious

**careworn**

(careworn) worn or burdened with care; showing the signs of long-term stresses

**caricature**

(کارٹون) representation that is deliberately exaggerated to produce a comic effect

**carnival**

(کارنیوال) festivity; traveling amusement show usually including rides, games, and sideshows

**carnivorous**

(گوشت خور) eating or feeding on flesh; predatory

**carping**

(carping) fault-finding; excessive complaining; of unreasonable criticism or censure

**cartographer**

(cartographer) one who makes maps or charts

**castigate**

(ترسکار) criticize severely; punish; revise or make corrections to publication

**cast-iron**

(ڈال لوہا) extremely robust; rigid; inflexible; made of cast iron

**casual**

(انیت) informal; purposeless; occurring by chance

**cataclysm**

(catharsis) an event resulting in great loss and misfortune; deluge or overflowing of water

**catapult**

(گلیل) slingshot; hurling machine; military machine for hurling missiles, used in ancient and medieval times

**cataract**

(موتیابند) large or high waterfall; eye abnormality

**catcall**

(catcall) shout of disapproval; shout or whistle expressing dislike, especially from crowd or audience

**catechism**

(catechism) book for religious instruction; instruction by question and answer

**categorical**

(غیر رسمی واضح) absolute; having no exception; of using category or categories

**category**

(زمرہ) group; class; collection of things sharing a common attribute

**cater**

(پوری) supply what is needed or desired; provide food professionally for special occasion

**catharsis**

(catharsis) purging or cleansing of any passage of body

**caulk**

(cataclysm caulk) make watertight by filling in cracks

**causal**

(causal) implying cause-and-effect relationship

**caustic**

(کاسٹک) capable of burning, corroding, dissolving, or eating away by chemical action

**caution**

(احتیاط) formal warning in law; close attention to minimize risk

**cautiously**

(احتیاط) gingerly; carefully; in a conservative manner

**cavalcade**

(قافلے) ceremonial procession or display; succession or series

**cavil**

(censorious cavil) criticise for petty or frivolous reasons; raise trivial objections

**cavity**

(گہا) hole; cavern; hollow area within the body

**ceaseless**

(سنگتراشی مسلسل) incessant; endless; without stop or pause; constant.

**cede**

(سومپنا) yield or formally resign and surrender to another

**celebrated**

(منائی) famous; well-known; having illustrious past

**celerity**

(censorious) swiftness of action or motion; speed

**celestial**

(دوی) relating to the sky or the heavens; supremely good; god or angel

**celibate**

(برہمچاری) unmarried; abstaining from sexual intercourse

**censorious**

(censorious) critical; addicted to censure; severe in making remarks on others, or on their writings or manners; implying or expressing censure

**censure**

(مذمت) expression of strong disapproval or harsh criticism; blame

**centennial**

(سو سال) of hundredth anniversary; lasting or aged a hundred years

**centigrade**

(سینٹیگریڈ) measure of temperature, used widely in Europe

**centrifugal**

(centrifugal) radiating; departing from the center

**centripetal**

(کینڈر ایبیمہ) tending toward center; moving or directed toward center or axis

**centurion**

(سو بیدار) officer of ancient Roman army, in command of a century of soldiers or minor division

**cerebration**

(cerebration) act of cerebrating; thinking, mental activity

**ceremonial**

(سماروبک) formal or ritual; ceremonious

**ceremonious**

(ceremonious) marked by formality; strictly observant of or devoted to ceremony or ritual

**ceremony**

(جشن) formal act or set of acts performed as prescribed by ritual or custom

**certitude**

(یقینی) state of being certain; complete assurance; confidence

**cessation**

(بند) bringing or coming to end; ceasing

**cession**

(celerity cession) yielding to another; ceding or surrendering

**chafe**

(گنا chafe) wear away or irritate by rubbing; make sore by rubbing; annoy; vex

**chaff**

(فوس) trivial or worthless matter; thin dry bracts or scales, especially

**chaffing**

(chaffing) joking; use of light, frivolous language by way of fun or ridicule

**chagrin**

(چڑھ) anxiety caused by humiliation or injured pride; disappointment

**chalice**

(پیالی) goblet; bowl-shaped drinking vessel; large drinking cup, often having stem and base

**chameleon**

(گرگٹ) lizard that changes color in different situations

**chaos**

(افراتفری) disorder; condition or place of great disorder or confusion; disorderly mass

**chaotic**

(اراجک) in utter disorder; lacking visible order or organization

**characterize**

(خصوصیات) distinguish; be characteristic of; be a distinctive trait or mark of

**chart**

(چارٹ) graph; diagram; map showing coastlines, water depths, or other information of use to navigators

**charter**

(چارکول چارٹر) document issued by a sovereign, legislature, or other authority; contract for commercial leasing of vessel

**chary**

(بوشیار) cautious; sparing or restrained about giving

**chasm**

(کھائی) deep opening in the earth surface

### **chassis**

(chassis) rectangular frame attached working parts, as of automobile

### **chasten**

(chasten) rid of excess; refine or purify; correct by punishment or reproof

### **chastise**

(بدنی سزا) punish, as by beating; criticize severely; rebuke

### **chateau**

(شیتا) impressive country house or castle in France; large country house

### **chauvinist**

(chauvinist) person with prejudiced belief in superiority of own kind

### **cherish**

(بالا) harbor; treasure; treat with affection and tenderness; hold dear

### **cherubic**

(cherubic) angelic; innocent-looking; like a baby; infantile

### **chicanery**

(فریب) mean or unfair artifice to obscure truth; deception by trickery or sophistry

### **chide**

(ڈانٹنا) scold mildly so as to correct or improve; express disapproval

### **chimerical**

(chasten chimerical) fantastically improbable; highly unrealistic; imaginative

### **choleric**

(choleric) hot-tempered; easily angered; bad-tempered; expressing anger

### **chortle**

(choleric chortle) chuckle with delight; joyful laugh or chuckle; laugh quietly or with restraint

### **chronic**

(کرونک) lasting for long period; marked by frequent recurrence, as certain diseases

### **churlish**

(churlish) difficult to work with; rude; unyielding; unmanageable

### **cipher**

(صفر) secret code; an Arabic numeral or figure; a number

### **circuit**

(سرکٹ) electrical device that provides a path for electrical current to flow

### **circuitous**

(گھماو دار) being or taking a roundabout, lengthy course; going round in a circuit; not direct

### **circumlocution**

(cinch circumlocution) indirect or roundabout expression; evasion in speech or writing

### **circumscribe**

(محدود) limit narrowly; confine; draw a line around; encircle

### **circumspect**

(چوکس) carefully aware of all circumstances; cautious

### **circumvent**

(دھوکہ) surround an enemy; enclose or entrap; beat by cleverness and wit

### **cistern**

(گڑبی) reservoir or water tank; vessel to hold water for household uses

### **citadel**

(درگ) fortress; fortified place which people could go for shelter during battle

### **civil**

(سول) having to do with citizens or the state; courteous and polite

### **clamber**

(مشکل سے چڑھنا) climb with difficulty, especially on all fours; climb by crawling

### **clamor**

(شور مچانا) noise; loud outcry; expression of discontent or protest

### **clan**

(گروپ) faction; tribe; division of a tribe tracing descent from a common ancestor; a large group of relatives

### **clangor**

(clangor خفیم) loud, resounding noise; sharp, metallic, ringing sound; resonant, clanging sound

### **clapper**

(clapper) metal striker that hangs inside bell and makes sound by hitting side; someone who applauds

### **claustrophobia**

(claustrophobia) abnormal fear of being in narrow or enclosed spaces

### **cleave**

(شق) split with or as if with a sharp instrument; pierce or penetrate; remain faithful to



**cleft**

(پاش) crack or crevice; a split or indentation between two parts, as of the chin

**clench**

(بینچنا) close tightly; grasp or grip tightly; fasten with a clinch

**climactic**

(climactic) relating to the highest point; ascending or leading to climax

**clime**

(clime) region; climate; particular region as defined by its weather or climate

**clinic**

(کلینک) healthcare facility for outpatient care

**clique**

(گروه) small exclusive group of friends or associates

**clockwise**

(دکشتناورت) in the direction that the hands of a clock move

**cloister**

(cloister) place, especially a monastery or convent, devoted to religious seclusion; secluded, quiet place

**claying**

(claying) distasteful because excessive; excessively sweet or sentimental

**clump**

(clump) cluster or close group of bushes, trees; mass; sound of heavy treading

**cluster**

(گروپ) group; bunch; group of the same or similar elements gathered or occurring closely

**clutch**

(کلچ) grasp and hold tightly; attempt to grasp or seize

**coagulate**

(گاڑھا) cause transformation of liquid into or as if into soft, semisolid, or solid mass

**coalesce**

(concerto) combine; fuse; grow together; come together so as to form one whole; unite

**coddle**

(coddle) treat gently; cook in water just below boiling point

**codicil**

(codicil) supplement or appendix, especially to a will

**codify**

(complicity) arrange laws, rules as a code; classify; arrange or systematize

**coexist**

(ہو) exist together, at the same time, or in the same place

**cogency**

(cogency) power of proving or of producing belief; quality of being highly probable or convincing; force; credibility

**cogent**

(cogent) reasonable and convincing; based on evidence; forcefully persuasive

**cogitate**

(سوچنا) think earnestly or studiously; meditate; ponder; think deeply

**cognate**

(cognate) related by blood; having common ancestor; related or analogous in nature, character, or function

**cognitive**

(سنجشتھاناتمک) knowing or perceiving; part of mental functions that deals with logic

**cognizance**

(سنجشتھان) knowledge or recognition; awareness; range of what one can know or understand

**cohere**

(cohere) stick or hold together in a mass that resists separation

**coherence**

(coherence) logical and orderly and consistent relation of parts; state of cohering or sticking together

**cohesion**

(ہم آہنگی) tendency to keep together

**coiffure**

(coiffure) hairstyle; head-dress; manner of arranging or dressing hair

**colander**

(colander) bowl-shaped strainer, used to wash or drain foods

**collaborate**

(تعاون) work together, especially in a joint intellectual effort

**collate**

(موازنہ) examine in order to verify authenticity; arrange in order

**colleague**

(ساتھی) fellow worker; associate; co-worker

**colloquial**

(بولچال) of informal spoken language or conversation; conversational or chatty

**collusion**

(ملييگت) secret agreement for an illegal purpose; conspiracy

**colony**

(کالونی) region politically controlled by a distant country; a dependency; a community of social insects, as ants, bees

**combustible**

(آتش) capable of igniting and burning; easily aroused or excited

**comely**

pleasing or attractive to the eye; handsome; graceful

**comeuppance**

(comeuppance) rebuke; punishment or retribution that one deserves; outcome which is justly deserved

**comic**

(مزاحیہ) arousing or provoking laughter; ridiculous; amusing; humorous

**commandeer**

(commandeer) force into military service; take for public use; seize for military use; take arbitrarily or by force

**commemorate**

(منانے) serve as a memorial to; honor the memory of with a ceremony

**commensurate**

(موافق) of the same size, extent, or duration as another

**comment**

(تبصرہ) express an opinion; remark

**commiserate**

(رحم) feel or express pity or sympathy for

**commission**

(کمیٹن) fee for services; group of people appointed to find out about something; authorize

**commissioner**

(کمشنر) person authorized by a commission to perform certain duties; member of a commission

**commit**

(ارتکاب) do something that cannot be changed; cause to be admitted

**commodious**

(commodious) spacious and comfortable; fit; proper; convenient

**commodity**

(جنس) goods; article of trade; advantage; benefit.

**commonsense**

(commonsense) exhibiting native good judgment

**communal**

(اجتماعی) held in common; of a group of people

**communicate**

(رابطہ) send information about; make known; impart; reveal clearly

**comparable**

(موازنہ) similar or equivalent; being of equal regard; worthy to be ranked with

**compatible**

(ہم آہنگ) harmonious; having similar disposition and tastes

**compel**

(مجبور) force; coerce; necessitate or pressure by force

**compensatory**

(مائیپورک) serving to compensate or as compensation; making amends; repaying

**competing**

(مقابلہ) engaging in a contest; being in the state of competition, often unintentionally

**compile**

(تالیف) put together or compose from materials gathered from several sources

**complacency**

(complacency) feeling of contented self-satisfaction, especially when unaware of upcoming trouble

**complaint**

(شکایات) expression of pain, dissatisfaction, or resentment; criticism

**complaisant**

(complaisant) trying to please; showing cheerful willingness to do favors for others

**complementary**

(اعزازی) serving to fill out or to complete; supplying mutual needs or offsetting mutual lacks

**compliant**

(مطابق) yielding to request or desire; ready to accommodate; disposed or willing to comply

**complicity**

(complicity) participation; involvement as partner or accomplice, especially in crime or other wrongdoing

**complimentary**

(باسيکر مانارت) expressing of praise, admiration, or congratulation; given free to repay a favor or as an act of courtesy

**component**

(اتحادی) element; ingredient; abstract part of something

**composure**

(توازن) mental calmness; calm or tranquil state of mind

**comprehension**

(فہم) grasp; ability to understand

**comprise**

(شامل ہیں) include; consist of; be composed of

**compunction**

(compunction) feeling of deep regret; strong uneasiness caused by a sense of guilt

**concave**

(اونٹل) hollow; curved like inner surface of sphere

**conceal**

(چھپائیں) keep from being seen, found, observed, or discovered; secrete

**conceit**

(گخمین) overly high self-esteem; feelings of excessive pride

**concentric**

(codify concentric) having a common center, circles of different size, one within another

**concerted**

(سگھن) planned or accomplished together; combined

**conciliatory**

(معابده) making or willing to yield, or to make concessions

**concise**

(جامع) brief and compact; expressing much in few words

**conclude**

(اختتام) enclose; reach as an end of reasoning; make final determination ; judge or decide; bring to an end

### **concomitant**

(سہگامی) in conjunction with; accompanying; associated with

### **concomitantly**

(concomitantly) existing concurrently; in company or combination

### **concrete**

(کنکریٹ) solid mass; covering with cement; hard, strong construction material consisting of sand, conglomerate , and gravel

### **condole**

(condole) grieve; express sympathy; speak sympathetically to one in pain, grief, or misfortune

### **condor**

(کونڈور) largest flying birds in the western hemisphere; gold coin of some South American countries

### **confide**

(راز) disclose; reveal; tell in confidence

### **confidence**

(اعتماد) feeling secure or certain about something

### **conflagration**

(conflagration comatose) large destructive fire; burning; large-scale military conflict

### **conflict**

(تنازعے) fight; struggle; incompatibility of dates or events

### **confluence**

(سنگم) act of two things flowing together; junction or meeting place where two things meet

### **conformity**

(مطابق) similarity in form or character; agreement

### **confound**

(خلط ملط) cause to become confused or perplexed; fail to distinguish; mix up

### **confuse**

(برم) cause to be unable to think with clarity or act with intelligence or understanding; mix up

### **connect**

(رابطہ) join, or fasten together; associate; combine; unite or link together

### **conquer**

(فتح) gain or acquire by force; take possession of by violent means; gain dominion over

### **consanguineous**

(consanguineous) of the same lineage or origin; having common ancestor

### **consciousness**

(بوش) having knowledge of ; special awareness or sensitivity:

### **consistency**

(مستقل مزاجی) harmonious uniformity or agreement among things or parts

### **constant**

(مسلل) invariable; repeating; continually occurring; persistent

### **constantly**

(مسلل) in an unchangeable or invariable manner; in every case; perpetually; continually

### **consternation**

(constrict consternation) intense state of fear or dismay; astonishment combined with terror

### **constituent**

(پیچیدہ اتحادی) component or part; citizen, voter

### **constitution**

(ائین) law determining the fundamental political principles of a government; the act of forming something

### **constrain**

(مجبور) restrain; keep within close bounds; confine

### **constraint**

(تنگی) something that restricts or confines within prescribed bounds

### **construct**

(تعمیر) form by assembling or combining parts; build; create

### **consumption**

(ہیت) eating or drinking of something

### **contact**

(رابطہ) get in touch with; reach

### **contagious**

(چھوت کی بیماری) infectious; of or relating to communicable diseases

### **contain**

(موجود) include; incorporate; be capable of holding

**contemptuous**

(توہین آمیز) scornful; expressing contempt; showing a lack of respect

**contentious**

(متنازعہ) quarrelsome; disagreeable; marked by heated arguments or controversy

**contiguous**

(سننہیت) sharing an edge or boundary; touching; neighboring

**continence**

(سنیم) self control; self restraint; partial or complete abstention from sexual activity

**contrived**

(ڈالا) artificially formal; obviously planned or calculated; not natural

**controvert**

(controvert condescend) oppose with arguments; attempt to prove to be false or incorrect; contradict

**contusion**

(contusion) injury that doesn't break the skin

**convalesce**

(convalesce) recover gradually from an illness

**convenient**

(سہل) suited or favorable to one's comfort, purpose, or needs; near; accessible

**conventionally**

(conventionally) in a conventional manner; ordinarily, by convention

**converge**

(تقارب) approach; tend to meet; come together

**conversant**

(جانکار) familiar, as by study or experience; able to converse knowledgeably

**conversation**

(گفتگو) general course of conduct; intimate fellowship or association; close acquaintance; informal dialogue

**convex**

(convex) curving outward; having surface that bulges outward, as the exterior of sphere

**conveyance**

(سواری) act of conveying; tools of conveying, especially vehicle for transportation

**convict**



(مجرم) find or declare guilty

### **conviction**

(عقائد) judgment that someone is guilty of crime; strongly held belief

### **convivial**

(convivial) festive; occupied with or fond of the pleasures of good company

### **convoke**

(convivial convoke) call together; cause to assemble in meeting; convene

### **convoluted**

(convoluted) coiled around; highly involved; intricate

### **cooperative**

(کوآپریٹو) done with or working with others

### **copious**

(پرچر) plentiful; containing plenty; affording ample supply

### **coquette**

(coquette) flirt; seductive woman who uses her sex appeal to exploit men

### **cordon**

(سکوپ) line around an area to enclose or guard it

### **cornucopia**

(cornucopia) goat's horn overflowing with fruit and grain; symbol of abundance

### **corollary**

(corollary) natural consequence or effect; result

### **corporeal**

(جسمانی) bodily; of a material nature; tangible

### **corpulent**

(corpulent) very fat; large in body; overweight

### **correlation**

(ارتباط) mutual relationship; interdependence or interconnection relationship

### **corrode**

(کریٹ) destroy metal or alloy gradually, especially by chemical action; be eaten or worn away

### **corrosive**

(اتیوین) eating away by chemicals or disease

### **corrugated**

(کھردرا) wrinkled; shaped into alternating parallel grooves and ridges

### **costume**

(لباس) dress; attire; set of clothes appropriate for a particular occasion or season

### **coterie**

(گراگ) group that meets socially; an exclusive circle of people with common purpose

### **countenance**

(چہرہ) give sanction or support to; tolerate or approve

### **counterclockwise**

(گھمائیں) in a direction opposite to the direction in which the hands of a clock move

### **counterfeit**

(جعلی corrode) make a copy of, usually with the intent to defraud; forge

### **countermand**

(ممکن) cancel; revoke command or order; order or direct in opposition to; prohibit; forbid

### **counterpart**

(بم منصب) duplicate copy; analogue; one that closely resembles another

### **countervail**

(countervail) act or react with equal force; ; counteract

### **countless**

(انگت) innumerable; infinite; too many to count

### **court**

(عدالت سانس) enclosed space; courtyard; uncovered area shut in by the walls of a building

### **coverage**

(احاطہ) extent to which something is covered; news as presented by reporters

### **cowboy**

(چروابا) one who tends cattle and performs other duties on horseback; one who is reckless or irresponsible

### **cramped**

(crayon) jammed; stuffed; uncomfortably small or restricted

### **craze**

(readjust) fine crack in a surface or glaze; short-lived popular fashion; inordinate desire or longing; passion

### **crazy**

(پاگل) affected with madness; insane; deranged

**crevice**

(درار) gap; a long narrow opening

**crew**

(عملے) group of people working together, as in spacecraft, ship, plane or train

**cripple**

(معذور) person or animal that is partially disabled or unable to use a limb or limb

**crooked**

(ٹیڑھی) having or marked by bends or angles; not straight or aligned; curved

**crystallized**

(crystallized) having become fixed and definite in form

**cubic**

(کیوبک) having three dimensions

**cue**

(کیو) end of a thing; queue; last words of a play actor's speech; hint or intimation; humor

**cull**

(cull) pick out from others; weed out; remove rejected members or parts from

**culminate**

(اختتام تک جاری) reach the highest or most decisive point; rise to summit

**cultivate**

(کاشت) improve and prepare, as by plowing or fertilizing, for raising crops; promote the growth of

**culvert**

(پلیا) artificial channel for water; sewer or drain crossing under road

**cumbersome**

(بوجھل) heavy; difficult to handle because of weight or bulk

**cumulative**

(سنجی) increasing by successive addition

**cupidity**

(سے زیادہ) cupidity) greed; excessive desire, especially for wealth

**curmudgeon**

(curmudgeon) ill-tempered person full of stubborn ideas or opinions

**cursive**

(رواں خط) flowing, as writing letters joined one to another without raising pen; running

**cursory**

(سرسری) casual; brief or broad; not cautious, nor detailed

**curtail**

(سد) cut short or reduce; cut off end or tail, or any part

**cynosure**

(cynosure) object that serves as a focal point of attention and admiration; something that strongly attracts attention; center of attraction