cab
n. Syn. taxi; taxicab
(سيارة أجرة) taxi; one-horse vehicle for public hire

cabin
n. Syn. cottage
(مقصورة) small room on a ship or boat where people sleep

cabinet
n.
(مجلس الوزراء) group of persons appointed by a head of state or a prime minister; hut; cottage; small house; small room; closet

cable
n.
(كابل) very strong thick rope made of twisted steel or metal wire

cafe
n.
(مقهى) coffee house; restaurant where coffee and liquors are served

cafeteria
n.
(كافيتريا) restaurant where you serve yourself and pay a cashier

calculate
v. Syn. compute; determine; estimate
(حساب) compute; determine; estimate

calculation
n.
(حساب) planning something carefully and intentionally

calendar
n.
(التقويم) orderly arrangement as years, months, weeks, and days; a table showing months, weeks, and days

calm
a. Syn. placid; quiet; tranquil
(الهدوء) freedom from motion, agitation, or disturbance; tranquility; stillness; quiet; serenity

calorie
n.
(السعرات الحرارية) unit of heat; unit of heat equal to the amount of heat required to raise the
temperature of 1 kilogram of water by 1 degree

campaign
n. Syn. drive; battle
(battle ;a series of actions advancing a principle or tending toward a particular end)

campus
n.
(الحرم الجامعي) field where the buildings of a university are situated

canal
n. Syn. tube
( قناة) artificial channel filled with water; tube or duct

canary
n.
(الكناري) pale yellowish color; wine made in the Canary Islands; canary bird; quick and lively dance

cancel
v. Syn. revoke
(الغاء) revoke; call off; omit or delete

cancellation
n.
(الغاء) act of cancelling; calling off some arrangement

candid
a. Syn. straightforward; frank
(صريح) straightforward; frank; free from prejudice; impartial

candidate
n.
(مرشح) person who is considered for something; person who seeks or is nominated for an office, prize, or honor

cane
n. Syn. stick
(قصب) any plant with long, hard, elastic stems; walking stick

cannon
n.
(مدفع) great gun; firearm for discharging heavy shot with great force; loop at the top of a bell by which it is hung

canon
n.
(قانون) law or rule; decision, regulation, code, or constitution made by authority; books of the Bible officially accepted; a group of literary works
canteen
n.
(مطียม) vessel used by soldiers for carrying water, liquor, or other drink; snack bar or small cafeteria, as on a military installation

canvas
n.
(قماش) heavy closely woven fabric; background against which events unfold, as in a historical narrative

canvass
v.
(حشد) determine votes; examine carefully or discuss thoroughly; scrutinize

capability
n. Syn. capacity; skill
(القدرة) quality of being capable; capacity; skill

capable
a. Syn. competent
(الأسير) having the ability required for a specific task

capacity
n. Syn. volume; ability; capability
(القدرات) mental or physical ability; ability to accommodate

cape
n.
(كبب) piece or point of land, extending beyond the adjacent coast into the sea or a lake; sleeveless outer garment

capital
n.
(عاصمة) wealth in form of money or property; assets available for use; city that is the official seat of government

caption
n. Syn. title
(شرح) title; chapter heading; text under illustration

captive
n.
(الأسير) prisoner taken by force; one kept in power of another; one charmed or subdued by beauty, excellence, or affection

capture
n.
(كمسولة أسير) act of seizing by force, or getting possession of by superior power; thing taken by force, surprise, or stratagem
card
n.
(القادر بطاقة) flat, rectangular piece of stiff paper, cardboard, or plastic; business card; credit card

cardinal
a. Syn. chief
(الكاردينال) chief; serving as an essential component

career
n. Syn. vocation; occupation
(وظائف) profession or occupation; individual’s work and life roles over their lifespan

careful
a. Syn. deliberate; cautious
(الإهمال) full of care; anxious; solicitous; taking care; giving good heed; watchful; cautious

careless
a. Syn. negligent; heedless
(الإهمال المشاهير) negligent; taking insufficient care

cargo
n. Syn. shipload; freight
(النقل) freight carried by a ship, an aircraft, or another vehicle

carol
n.
(كارول) round dance; a song of joy; song of praise or joy, especially for Christmas

carpenter
n.
(النجار) skilled worker who makes, finishes, and repairs wooden objects and structures

carrier
n. Syn. messenger
(نائقة) one that carries or conveys; messenger

carrot
n.
(ترغيب) root of cultivated varieties of the plant, usually spindle-shaped, and of a reddish yellow color

carry
v.
(تنقل) convey or transport in any manner from one place to another; hold or support while moving; bear

cart
n.
(السلة) common name for various kinds of vehicles; two-wheeled vehicle; light business wagon
carton
n. (كارتون) pasteboard for paper boxes; pasteboard box

cartoon
n. (الكرتون) design or study drawn of full size to serve as a model for transferring or copying; drawing depicting a humorous situation

carve
v. Syn. cut; sculpt (نحت) cut; sculpt

carving
n. (نحت) cutting away parts to create a desired shape

cash
n. (النقديه) money paid at the time of purchase; money in the form of bills or coins; currency

cashier
n. (أمين الصندوق) one who has charge of money; cash keeper

cassette
n. (كاسيت) container that holds a magnetic tape used for recording or playing sound or video

cast
v. (كاست) assign the roles of; choose at random

casual
a. Syn. informal; purposeless; unplanned (رسمية) informal; purposeless; occurring by chance

casualty
n. (الضحايا) serious or fatal accident; someone injured or killed in an accident

catalyst
n. Syn. enzyme; stimulus (حافزا) agent which brings about chemical change while it remains unaffected and unchanged

catastrophe
n. Syn. calamity; disaster (كارثة) calamity; disaster; state of extreme ruin and misfortune
catch
v.
(v. تخطف) capture or seize, especially after a chase; take by or as if by trapping; reach just in time

category
n. Syn. group
(الفئة) group; class; collection of things sharing a common attribute

cater
v.
(التعليم تلبية) supply what is needed or desired; provide food professionally for special occasion

cathedral
n. Syn. church; temple
(كاثدرائية) church; temple

catholic
a. Syn. universal
(الكاثوليكية) broadly sympathetic; universal; related to Roman Catholic Church

cause
n.
(قضية) something produces a result; basis for an action or response; a reason

cautious
a. Syn. conservative; careful
(حذر) conservative; careful

cavalry
n.
(الفرسان) part of military force which serves on horseback

cavern
n. Syn. cave
(كهف) cave; large underground chamber, as in a cave

cavity
n. Syn. hole; cavern
(التحويف) hole; cavern; hollow area within the body

cease
v. Syn. stop; terminate
(وقف ل) stop; terminate; put an end to; discontinue

celebrate
v. Syn. praise
(احتفال المشاهير) praise; assign great social importance to

cell
n.
(الخليه) any small compartment

cellar
n.
(قوب) room or rooms under a building, and usually below the surface of the ground

cement
n.
(اسمنت) any substances used for making bodies adhere to each other; bond of union; concrete pavement

cemetery
n. Syn. graveyard
(سلة المحنفات) place or ground set apart for the burial of the dead; graveyard

censor
n.
(الرقيب) overseer of morals; official responsible for removal of objectionable or sensitive content

centigrade
a.
(منوية) measure of temperature, used widely in Europe

cereal
n.
(الحبوب) grass such as wheat, oats, or corn, the starchy grains of which are used as food.

ceremonial
n. Syn. ritual; ceremony
(الاحتفالية) ritual; ceremony or rite

ceremony
n. Syn. ritual; rite
(مارس) formal act or set of acts performed as prescribed by ritual or custom

certainty
n. Syn. clearness
(اليقين) quality or condition of being certain; fact or truth unquestionable established; clearness

certificate
n.
(شهادة) document attesting to the truth of certain stated facts; document issued to a person completing a course
certify
v. (التصديق) give certain information to; assure; make certain

dchalk
n. (الاحتقالية الطباشير) soft, earthy substance, of a white, grayish, or yellowish white color, used as a drawing implement

challenge
v. (التحدي) assert a right; raise a formal objection; take exception to

chamber
n. Syn. cell; compartment; room (غرفة) cell; compartment; room

champion
v. (بطل) protect or fight for as first place

championship
n. (بطولة) status of being a champion; position or title of a winner

channel
n. (قناة) passage for water or other fluids to flow through; bed of a stream or river; route of communication or access

chaos
n. Syn. disorder (الفوضى) disorder; condition or place of great disorder or confusion; disorderly mass

chap
n. (الفصل) crack, as in earth surface; splitting of skin, caused by cold or exposure; one of the jaws or cheeks; man or boy

chapter
n. (الفصل) division of a book or treatise; assembly of monks; bishop's council; organized branch of some society

character
n. Syn. part; nature; personality (حرف) part; nature; description of a person's attributes, traits, or abilities

characteristic
n. Syn. quality; 
feature that helps to identify, tell apart, or describe recognizably; a distinguishing mark or trait

characterize

v. Syn. distinguish 
(distinguish; be characteristic of; be a distinctive trait or mark of

charcoal

n. 
(a stick of black carbon material used for drawing; a very dark gray color

charge

v. 
(set or ask for a certain price; load to capacity; fill; instruct or urge authoritatively; command

charity

n. 
(activity or gift that benefits the public at large

charm

n. 
(power or quality of pleasing or delighting; attractiveness; item worn for its supposed magical benefit

chart

n. Syn. graph; diagram 
(graph; diagram; map showing coastlines, water depths, or other information of use to navigators

charter

v. Syn. license; authorize 
(license; authorize; hold under a lease or rental agreement of goods and services

chase

v. 
(pursue for the purpose of killing or taking; hunt; follow as if to catch

chat

n. Syn. talk 
(talk without exchanging too much information; informal conversation

check

v. Syn. control; suppress; restrict 
(stop motion; curb or restrain

cheer

n. 
(lightness of spirits or mood; source of joy or happiness; festive food and drink; refreshment
cheque
n. (شيك) written order directing a bank to pay money

cherish
v. Syn. harbor; treasure; value (تعنز) harbor; treasure; treat with affection and tenderness; hold dear

chew
v. (تشو) bite and grind with the teeth

chief
a. Syn. principal (برئيس) highest in office or rank; principal; head

chill
a. Syn. cool (البرد) cool; freeze

chilly
a. Syn. cold (باردة) cold

chin
n. (الذقن) central forward portion of the lower jaw; bottom of face

chip
v. (رقاقة) cut small pieces from; diminish or reduce to shape; break or crack

choke
v. Syn. asphyxiate; suffocate (خنق) breathe with great difficulty, as when experiencing a strong emotion; reduce the air supply

chop
v. Syn. cut; hew (مستقطع) hew; cut by striking with a heavy sharp tool, such as an ax

chorus
n. (جوقة) any utterance produced simultaneously by a group

circle
n. Syn. group; society (دائرة) round; something shaped like such a ring; group of people sharing an interest, activity, or achievement
circuit
n.
(al-dairah) electrical device that provides a path for electrical current to flow

circular
a. Syn. round
(dainiyyah) round; shaped like or nearly like a circle

circulate
v.
(irasaleh) move through a space, circuit or system, returning to the starting point

circulation
n.
(taawal) spread or transmission of something to a wider group or area

circumference
n. Syn. perimeter; periphery
(mhieeth) boundary line of a circle, figure, area, or object

circumstance
n. Syn. situation; condition
(thuraf) situation; condition; detail accompanying or surrounding an event

circus
n.
(sirak) public entertainment of performances by acrobats, clowns, and trained animals

cite
v. Syn. quote
(yishtehed) quote; adduce as an instance

citizenship
n.
(mawatanna) status of a citizen with rights and duties

civil
a. Syn. civic
(mandani) having to do with citizens or the state; courteous and polite

civilization
n. Syn. culture
(hassara) culture

claim
n.
(mataliba) demand for something as rightful or due

clamp
any of various devices used to join, grip, support, or compress mechanical or structural parts

**clap**

v. Syn. applaud; slap

strike together with a sharp sound, as one hard surface on another

**clarification**

n.

process of making things clearer or easier to understand

**clarify**

v. Syn. illuminate; elucidate

make clear and comprehensible; elucidate

**clash**

v.

make noise by striking against something; dash noisily together; meet in opposition

**clasp**

n.

fastening device; firm grip

**classic**

n.

work of acknowledged excellence and authority, or its author; creation of the highest excellence

**classical**

a.

standard and authoritative rather than new or experimental; relating to the ancient Greeks and Romans, especially art, architecture, and literature

**classification**

n.

assigning to a class or category

**classify**

v.

declare unavailable, as for security reasons; arrange or order by classes or categories

**clause**

n. Syn. sentence; phrase

distinct article, stipulation, or provision in a document

**clay**

n.

very fine-grained soil that is plastic when moist but hard when fired
clear
ad.
(مسح) out of the way; completely away

clearance
n.
(تخليص) act of clearing; space cleared; permission to proceed or trust

clench
v. Syn. grasp
(تكشر) close tightly; grasp or grip tightly; fasten with a clinch

client
n.
(المعلم) someone who pays to get goods or services

clientele
n.
(الزبائن) clients of professional person; body of customers or patrons

climate
n. Syn. atmosphere; environment
(المناخ) weather condition; atmosphere; environment

climax
n.
(ذروة) upward movement; steady increase; the highest point; the greatest degree

cling
v. Syn. stick
(التشبث) hold fast or adhere to something; stick together and resist separation; remain emotionally

clinic
n. Syn. dispensary; infirmary
(عيادة) healthcare facility for outpatient care

clip
n.
(كليب) small section of filmed or filed material

clockwise
ad.
(عقارب الساعة) in the direction that the hands of a clock move

closet
n.
(خزانة) small room or apartment; room for privacy

clue
n. (دليل) a ball of thread or cord; thread; something guides or directs anything of a doubtful or intricate nature

**clumsy**
a. Syn. awkward; inept (الخرفاء) awkward; showing lack of skill or aptitude

**cluster**
n. Syn. flowers; curls; group; bunch (الفئة) group; bunch; group of the same or similar elements gathered or occurring closely

**clutch**
v. Syn. grasp (الفاصل) grasp and hold tightly; attempt to grasp or seize

**coach**
n. Syn. tutor; teacher (المدرب) tutor; teacher; a vehicle carrying many passengers

**coarse**
a. Syn. rough; harsh (الخشنة) rough; harsh; of low, common, or inferior quality

**code**
n. (قواعد) body of law; system of rules or regulations relating to one subject; system of symbols, letters, or words

**codify**
v. Syn. classify (تدوين) arrange laws, rules as a code; classify; arrange or systematize

**coherence**
n. (التماسك) logical and orderly and consistent relation of parts; state of cohering or sticking together

**coherent**
a. Syn. adhesive; cohesive (تماسكة) adhesive; cohesive; sticking together ; logical; sound; capable of thinking and expressing yourself in a clear and consistent manner

**cohesion**
n. Syn. unity; solidarity (التماسك) tendency to keep together

**cohesive**
a. (تماسكة) cohering or tending to cohere; well integrated
**coil**  
n. Syn. ring; roll  
*a series of connected spirals or concentric rings formed by gathering or winding; spiral pipe or series of spiral pipes*

**coin**  
v. Syn. create; invent  
*( عملة )* make pieces of money from metal; invent or fabricate

**coinage**  
n. *(عملات)* coins collectively

**coincide**  
v. Syn. correspond  
*(تنزامن)* occur at the same time as; correspond

**coincidence**  
n. *(صدفة)* two or more things occurring at the same time by chance

**coincident**  
a. *(جماعية)* concerning; simultaneous

**collaborate**  
v. Syn. cooperate  
*(تعاون)* work together, especially in a joint intellectual effort

**collaboration**  
n. *(نوعتلا)* act of working together; act of cooperating with an enemy, especially it occupying one's own country

**collapse**  
v. *(انهيار)* breakdown; failure

**colleague**  
n. Syn. associate  
*(الزميل)* fellow worker; associate; co-worker

**collective**  
a. Syn. common  
*(جماعية)* common; assembled into or viewed as a whole

**collide**  
v. *(تصطدم)* bump; hit; conflict
collision
n. Syn. crash; impact
(اصطدام) crash; conflict of opposed ideas or attitudes or goals

colonel
n.
(العقيد) a commissioned military officer

colonial
a.
(المستعمرة) of or relating to or characteristic of or inhabiting a colony

colony
n. Syn. group; community
(مستعمرة) region politically controlled by a distant country; a dependency; a community of social insects, as ants, bees

column
n.
(عمود) pillar; cylindrical or polygonal support for roof; anything resembling, in form or position; upright body or mass

combat
v. Syn. fight
(مكافحة) struggle as with an opposing force; fight with

combination
n. Syn. blend; union
(مجمعة) blend; union

combine
v. Syn. blend; fuse; merge
(الجمع بين) blend; fuse; merge

comedy
n.
(كوميديا) light and humorous drama with a happy ending

comic
a. Syn. funny; ridiculous
(كوميدي) arousing or provoking laughter; ridiculous; amusing; humorous

commander
n. Syn. chief; leader
(القائد) chief; leader

commandment
n.
(الوصية) order or injunction given by authority; command; charge; act of commanding; exercise of
authority

**commemorate**
v. Syn. remember; memorialize
serve as a memorial to; honor the memory of with a ceremony

**commence**
v. Syn. originate; start; begin
have a beginning or origin; originate; start; begin

**commend**
v.
commit, entrust, or give in charge for care or preservation; recommend as worthy of confidence or regard

**comment**
v. Syn. remark; judgment
express an opinion; remark

**commerce**
n. Syn. trade; business
trade; business; intellectual exchange or social interaction

**commercial**
a.
money-making; involved in work that is intended for the mass market

**commission**
n.
fee for services; group of people appointed to find out about something; authorize

**commit**
v.
do something that cannot be changed; cause to be admitted

**commitment**
n.
pledge, undertaking; act of binding yourself to a course of action

**committee**
n.
special group delegated to consider some matter

**commodity**
n. Syn. goods
goods; article of trade; advantage; benefit.

**commonplace**
a. Syn. ordinary; common
(ل جهة شائعة) ordinary; having no remarkable features

**commonsense**

a.
(المنطقية) exhibiting native good judgment

**communicate**

v. Syn. convey; inform; correspond
(ل جهة التواصل) send information about; make known; impart; reveal clearly

**communication**

n.
(الاتصالات) activity of communicating; activity of conveying information

**community**

n. Syn. society; district
(المجتمع) society; a group of people living in the same locality and under the same government

**compact**

a. Syn. compressed; condensed; concise
(المضغوط) closely and firmly united or packed together; briefly giving gist of something

**companion**

n. Syn. associate; partner
(رفيق) associate; partner

**company**

n.
(شركة) team; guard team; group of persons; business enterprise

**comparable**

a. Syn. similar
(مقارنة) similar or equivalent; being of equal regard; worthy to be ranked with

**comparative**

a. Syn. relative
(نسبة) relative; based on, or involving comparison

**comparatively**

ad. Syn. relatively; rather
(نسبة) relatively; in comparison

**compare**

v.
(مقارنة) examine and note the similarities or differences of

**compass**
v. go about or entirely round; make the circuit of; enclose on all sides; surround

compatible
a. Syn. harmonious
(متوافق) harmonious; having similar disposition and tastes

compel
v.
(الأزمة) force; coerce; necessitate or pressure by force

compensate
v. Syn. make up; reimburse
(تعويض) make amends for; reimburse

compensation
n.
(تعويضات) something given or received as payment as for a service or loss or injury

compete
v. Syn. vie; contest; fight
(تنافس) contest; fight

competent
a. Syn. capable; adept
(المتنافسة) capable; adept

competition
n. Syn. struggle; rivalry
(مسابقات) struggle; rivalry; act of competing as for profit or a prize

competitive
a.
(تنافسية) of or pertaining to competition; producing competition; showing a fighting disposition

competitiveness
n.
(المختصرة التنافسية) an aggressive willingness to compete

competitor
n.
(منافس) one who seeks what another seeks, or claims what another claims; one who competes; rival

compile
v. Syn. assemble; gather; accumulate
(ترجمة) put together or compose from materials gathered from several sources

complain
v. Syn. lament
(شَكوّى) make a formal accusation; bring a formal charge

**complaint**
n. Syn. grievance; criticism
(شَكوّى) expression of pain, dissatisfaction, or resentment; criticism

**complement**
v. Syn. complete; consummate
(كُمَّل) complete; consummate; make perfect

**complex**
a. Syn. intricate; compound
(مِجمَع) complicated in structure; a whole structure, as a building, made up of interconnected or related structures

**complexity**
n. Syn. complication
(تَعْقِيد) complication

**compliance**
n.
(الإِلتِزَام) readiness to yield; happy friendly agreement

**complicated**
a. Syn. intricate; circuitous
(مَعَقَدَة) difficult to analyze or understand

**compliment**
n. Syn. praise; commendation
(مَجَامِلَة) praise; commendation; say something to someone that expresses praise

**complimentary**
a. Syn. flattering; laudatory
(مِجانِيَة) expressing of praise, admiration, or congratulation; given free to repay a favor or as an act of courtesy

**comply**
v.
(الإِمَتَالَ) yield assent; accord; agree, or acquiesce; adapt one's self; fulfill; accomplish

**component**
n. Syn. element; ingredient
(مَكُون) element; ingredient; abstract part of something

**compose**
v. Syn. write; create
(الكُتَبَة) write; create; make or create by putting together parts or elements
composite

a.
(المركبة) made up of distinct parts or elements; compounded

composition
n. Syn. makeup; constitution
(تكوين) makeup; constitution; writing; essay

compound
v. Syn. combine; constitute
(مكون) combine; mix; constitute; pay interest; increase

comprehend
v. Syn. understand; grasp
(فهمه) take in the meaning, nature, or importance of; grasp

comprehension
n. Syn. grasp
(الفهم) grasp; ability to understand

comprehensive
a. Syn. thorough; inclusive
(璃اطة) thorough; including all or everything; broad in scope

compress
v. Syn. squeeze; contract
(مجمع) close; squeeze or press together; contract

compression
n.
(ضغط) applying pressure; encoding information while reducing the bandwidth or bits required

comprise
v. Syn. include
(شاملة) include; consist of; be composed of

compromise
v.
(ضغط) adjust or settle by making mutual concessions; endanger the interests or reputation of

compulsory
a. Syn. mandatory; obligatory
(الإجباري) mandatory; obligatory; required by rule

computation
n. Syn. calculation
(حساب) calculation

compute
v. Syn. reckon; calculate
(التسوية) reckon; make mathematical calculation

conceal
v. Syn. hide; secrete
(خفاء) keep from being seen, found, observed, or discovered; secrete

concede
v. Syn. admit; yield
(حساب) admit; yield; give up physical control of another

conceit
n.
(مقعرة) overly high self-esteem; feelings of excessive pride

conceited
a.
(مغرور) endowed with fancy or imagination; entertaining a flattering opinion of one's self; vain

conceive
v. Syn. design; consider
(تصور) form or develop in the mind; devise; become pregnant with; begin or originate in a specific way

concentrate
v.
(مراكز) bring to or direct toward a common center; unite more closely; gather into one body

concept
n. Syn. notion; idea
(التصور) something formed in the mind; thought or notion

conception
n. Syn. thought; idea
(مركزية) beginning; forming of an idea; act of conceiving

concern
n.
(قلق) interest in any person or thing; regard; solicitude; anxiety

concert
n. Syn. harmony; accord
(الحل) performance of music by players or singers not involving theatrical staging; harmony; accord

concerted
a.
(الاقارب) planned or accomplished together; combined

concession
n. (الغورر الحمل) act of yielding; point yielded; acknowledgment or admission

concise
a. Syn. succinct; terse
(تنزل) brief and compact; expressing much in few words

conclude
v. Syn. deduce; infer
(اختتام) enclose; reach as an end of reasoning; make final determination; judge or decide; bring to an end

conclusive
a. Syn. definitive; decisive; final
(صاحب) definitive; decisive; final

concrete
n. Syn. cement
(الخرسانة) solid mass; covering with cement; hard, strong construction material consisting of sand, conglomerate, and gravel

concurrent
a. Syn. simultaneous; coincident
(المتمام) simultaneous; coincident; occurring or operating at the same time

condemn
v. Syn. blame; denounce
(تليف يدينون) blame; denounce; express strong disapproval of

condemnation
n. Syn. blame
(إدانة قاطعة) blame

condensation
n. Syn. compression
(التكتيف) compression

condense
v. (تكتيف) change from a gaseous to a liquid state and fall in drops; compress or concentrate

condenser
n. (المكثف) lens used to concentrate light on an object; an apparatus that converts vapor into liquid

condition
n. Syn. situation; state; fitness
(الأحكام) mode or state of being; fitness; existing circumstances
conduct
v. Syn. accompany; direct
direct the course of; manage or control; lead or guide

conductor
n.
(مصطَل) a device designed to transmit electricity, heat; person who collects fares on a public conveyance

cone
n.
(المخروط) a shape whose base is a circle and whose sides taper up to a point

confer
v.
(منح) bestow; present; have a conference in order to talk something over

conference
n. Syn. meeting; discussion
(المؤتمر) meeting for consultation or discussion; exchange of views

confess
v. Syn. acknowledge; admit
(الاعتراف) acknowledge; admit

confession
n.
(اعتراف) public declaration of faith

confide
v. Syn. disclose; reveal; tell
(اعهَد) disclose; reveal; tell in confidence

confidence
n.
(ثقة) feeling secure or certain about something

confident
a. Syn. assured
(واقِع) assured; having or marked by assurance

confidential
a.
(سرية) treated with confidence; trusted in; trustworthy; secret

confine
v. Syn. limit; circumscribe
(حصر) restrict in movement; circumscribe
confinement
n. Syn. restriction; limitation; imprisonment
(state of being confined; restraint within limits; any restraint of liberty by force)

confirm
v. Syn. verify; corroborate
(support or establish the certainty or validity of; verify)

confirmation
n.
(additional proof that something that was believed)

conflict
n. Syn. fight; struggle
(fight; struggle; incompatibility of dates or events)

conform
v.
(comply with; follow; fit; meet)

conformity
n. Syn. harmony; agreement
(similarity in form or character; agreement)

confront
v.
(be face to face with; oppose in hostility or competition; deal with)

confrontation
n.
(state of being confronted, especially a meeting face to face; clash of opinions and ideas)

confuse
v. Syn. disorient; mix up
(cause to be unable to think with clarity or act with intelligence or understanding; mix up)

confusion
n.
(mistake that results from taking one thing to be another; lack of clarity or order)

congestion
n. Syn. overcrowding
( act of gathering or heaping together or forming a mass)

congratulation
n.
(act of acknowledging that someone has an occasion for celebration)

congress
meeting of elected or appointed representatives

congressman
man who is a member of the U.S. Congress, especially of the House of Representatives

conjunction
state of being conjoined, united, or associated; union; association; league

connect
join, or fasten together; associate; combine; unite or link together

connection
relation between things or events; shifting from one form of transportation to another

conquer
gain or acquire by force; take possession of by violent means; gain dominion over

conquest
success in mastering something difficult; one that has been captivated or overcome

conscience
motivation deriving logically from ethical or moral principles; source of moral or ethical judgment

conscientious
diligent; responsible; reliable

conscious
awake; alert

consciousness
having knowledge of; special awareness or sensitivity:

consecutive
following one after another without interruption; sequential
v. Syn. accord; concur; allow
(موافقة)
agree in opinion or sentiment; be of the same mind; accord; concur; allow

**consequence**

n. Syn. result; aftermath; outcome
(نتيجة)
result; relation of a result to its cause; logical conclusion or inference

**consequently**

ad. Syn. therefore
(بالتالي)
therefore; as a result or consequence of something; subsequently

**conservation**

n. Syn. preservation
(حفظ)
preservation or restoration from loss, damage, or neglect

**conservative**

a. Syn. traditional; conventional
(المحافظين)
favoring traditional views and values; tending to oppose change

**considerable**

a. Syn. significant
(كبير)
worthy of consideration; large in amount, extent, or degree

**considerably**

ad. Syn. substantially
(كبير)
substantially; significantly; to a degree worth considering

**considerate**

a. Syn. thoughtful
(مراقبة)
thoughtful; marked by consideration or reflection; deliberate

**consideration**

n.
( النظر)
considerate and thoughtful act

**consign**

v.
(ودع)
give, transfer, or deliver in a formal manner, as if by signing over into the possession of another

**consist**

v.
(تكامل)
be made up or composed; be comprised or contained in

**consistency**

n.
(نفاق)
harmonious uniformity or agreement among things or parts

**consistent**
a. Syn. uniform; regular
(تنق) being in agreement with itself; coherent; regular

console
v. Syn. relieve; comfort
(تعزية) cheer from distress or depression; alleviate grief and raise spirits of; relieve; comfort

consolidate
v.
(توطيد) make solid; unite or press together into a compact mass; harden or make dense and firm

consonant
a. Syn. compatible; harmonious
(تتفق) compatible; harmonious

conspicuous
a. Syn. noticeable; prominent
(واضح) noticeable; prominent; easy to notice; obvious

conspiracy
n. Syn. plot; intrigue
(المؤامرة) plot; intrigue; agreement to perform together an illegal, wrongful, or subversive act

constant
a. Syn. invariable; repeating
(ثابتة) invariable; repeating; continually occurring; persistent

constantly
ad. Syn. incessantly; perpetually; continually
(باستمرار) in an unchangeable or invariable manner; in every case; perpetually; continually

constituent
n. Syn. component; element; ingredient
(التأسيسية) component or part; citizen, voter

constitute
v. Syn. form
(تشكيل) make up; form something

constitution
n.
(الدستور) law determining the fundamental political principles of a government; the act of forming something

constraint
n. Syn. bound; restraint
(القيد) something that restricts or confines within prescribed bounds

construct
v. Syn. erect; build  
(form by assembling or combining parts; build; create)

**construction**

n.
(بناء) act of constructing or building something

**consult**

v.
(استشارة) seek advice or information of; take into account; consider

**consultant**

n.
(مستشار) an expert who gives advice

**consume**

v. Syn. devour; eat  
(devour; eat)

**consumer**

n.
(الاستهلاكية) people who buy goods or services

**consumption**

n.
(استهلاك) eating or drinking of something

**contact**

v.
(اتصل بنا) get in touch with; reach

**contain**

v. Syn. include; incorporate; house  
(include; incorporate; be capable of holding)

**container**

n. Syn. receptacle  
(الحاويات) any object that can be used to hold things

**contemplate**

v. Syn. ponder; meditate  
(تأمل) look at attentively and thoughtfully; observe deep in thought

**contemplation**

n.
(تأمل) act of the mind in considering with attention; continued attention of the mind to a particular subject; meditation; expectation

**contemporary**
a.
(المعاصرة) modern; belonging to the same period of time

contempt
n. Syn. disgrace
(الإذراء) state of being despised or dishonored; disgrace; disobedience to, or open disrespect of

contemptuous
a. Syn. scornful
(الإذراء) scornful; expressing contempt; showing a lack of respect

content
n. Syn. volume; capacity
(المحتوى) volume; something contained; material, including text and images

contest
v. Syn. oppose; dispute
(المسابقة) contend for; call in question; oppose; dispute

context
n. Syn. circumstance; setting
(السياق) circumstance

continent
n.
(القارة) one of the large landmasses of the earth

continental
a.
(القارية) being or concerning or limited to a continent

contingency
n.
(الطوارى) condition of being dependent on chance; uncertainty; possibility

contract
v. Syn. shrink; constrict
(عقد) constrict; make smaller; compress or concentrate

contradict
v. Syn. confront; oppose
(يتنافى مع) confront; oppose

contradiction
n.
(تبانين) assertion of contrary; denial of the truth of a statement or assertion; opposition, whether by argument or conduct

contrary
contrast
n.
act of distinguishing by comparing differences

contribute
v.
provide; bestow a quality on

contribution
n. Syn. impost; levy
act of contributing; payment exacted for special purpose; impost or levy

controversial
a. Syn. controvertible; disputable
controvertible; disputable

controversy
n. Syn. contention; argument
contentious speech act; argument

convenience
n.
state of being suitable

convenient
a. Syn. handy; suitable; near; accessible
suited or favorable to one's comfort, purpose, or needs; near; accessible

convention
n. Syn. conference; norm; custom
social or moral custom; formal meeting of members, representatives, or delegates; agreement between states

conventional
a.
based upon tradition rules; formed by agreement or compact

conversant
a. Syn. skilled; proficient
familiar, as by study or experience; able to converse knowledgeably

conversation
n. Syn. dialogue; talk
general course of conduct; intimate fellowship or association; close acquaintance; informal dialogue
**converse**

v. Syn. chat
(chat التحدث)
chat; talk informally; engage in a spoken exchange of thoughts

**conversely**

ad.
(العكس)
in a converse manner; with change of order or relation; reciprocally.

**conversion**

n. Syn. change; transformation
(المحايدة تحويل)
change; transformation

**convert**

n. Syn. transform
(تحويل)
change something into another form; transform

**convey**

v.
(نقل)
carry from one place to another; bear or transport

**conveyance**

n. Syn. vehicle; transfer
(نقل)
act of conveying; tools of conveying, especially vehicle for transportation

**convict**

v.
(إدانة)
find or declare guilty

**conviction**

n. Syn. assurance; confidence
(اقتناع)
judgment that someone is guilty of crime; strongly held belief

**convinced**

a.
(مقنعة)
certain, sure

**cooperate**

v. Syn. collaborate
(تعاون)
work or act together toward a common end or purpose

**cooperation**

n.
(التعاون)
practice of cooperating; joint operation or action

**cooperative**
coordinate
v. Syn. integrate; harmonize
(تنسيق) bring order and organization to; harmonize

coordination
n. (تنسيق) regulation of diverse elements into an integrated and harmonious operation

cordial
a. Syn. gracious
(ودية) gracious; showing warm and friendliness

core
n. Syn. center; essence
(الأساسية) basic, center, or most important part; essence

cork
n. (فلين) lightweight elastic outer bark, used especially for bottle closures, insulation, floats

corn
n. (الذرة) single seed of certain plants, as wheat; grain; small, hard particle

corner
n. (زاوية) position at which two lines, surfaces, or edges meet and form an angle

corporate
a. (موثوق) united or combined into one body; collective; belonging to corporation or incorporated body

corporation
n. (شركة) business firm; a group of people combined into or acting as one body

correlate
v. Syn. relate; associate
(ربط بين) relate; associate; bring into a mutual relation

correlation
n. Syn. relationship
(علاقة مادية) mutual relationship; interdependence or interconnection relationship

correspond
v. (تراقة) be compatible, similar or consistent; exchange messages

correspondence
n. Syn. mail
(الرسائل) similarity or analogy; communication by the exchange of letters

correspondent
a.
(الرائدة) one who communicates information, especially, by letter or telegram to newspaper or periodical

corresponding
a.
(المتابعة) accompanying

corrode
v.
(تآكل) destroy metal or alloy gradually, especially by chemical action; be eaten or worn away

corrosion
n. Syn. decay; erosion
(عدد لا يحصى من) decay; erosion

corrupt
a. Syn. spoiled; tainted
(الفساد) changed from sound to putrid state; spoiled; tainted

corruption
n. Syn. bribery; fraud
(ارتباط الفساد) bribery; fraud

cosmic
a. Syn. vast
(الكونية) pertaining to the universe; vast

cosmopolitan
a. Syn. sophisticated
(عالمية) sophisticated; of worldwide scope

cosmos
n.
(الكون) universe or universality of created things; ordered, harmonious whole

couch
n.
(الرائدة) sofa; arrange or dispose as in a bed

counsel
v. Syn. advise; suggest
(النصح) advise; suggest

countenance
v. Syn. approve; tolerate
(ملامح) give sanction or support to; tolerate or approve

counter
n.
(عدد) flat surface on which money is counted, business is transacted; one that is an opposite
countermand
v. Syn. cancel; revoke
(أبطل) cancel; revoke command or order; order or direct in opposition to; prohibit; forbid
counterpart
n. Syn. version; analogue; match
(المناظرة) duplicate copy; analogue; one that closely resembles another
countless
a. Syn. innumerable; infinite
(لا تعد ولا تحصى) innumerable; infinite; too many to count
couple
n. Syn. pair
(الزوجين) a male and female associated together; a pair who associate with one another
court
n.
(المزيفة المحكمة) enclosed space; courtyard; uncovered area shut in by the walls of a building
courteous
a. Syn. polite
(مهذب) exhibiting courtesy and politeness; showing regard or thought for others
courtesy
n.
(مجرمي) polite behavior; act of civility or respect; consent or agreement in spite of fact
cover
v.
(تغطية) overspread the surface; envelop; shelter, as from evil or danger; protect
coverage
n. Syn. reportage
(التغطية) extent to which something is covered; news as presented by reporters
coward
n. Syn. timid
(جبان) person who lacks courage to face danger; timid

**crab**
n.
(راعي البقر) a stroke of the oar that either misses the water or digs too deeply

**crack**
v.
(الكرأك) break into simpler molecules by means of heat; split; hit forcefully; pass through

**cradle**
n.
(مهد) small low bed for an infant, often furnished with rockers; infancy, or very early life

**craft**
n. Syn. vessel
(الحرفية) something made by people; vessel

**crash**
n. Syn. smash; collision
(سقوط) smash; collision; falling down or in pieces with a loud noise of breaking parts

**crate**
n.
(قفص) large basket, used for moving china or similar wares; box or case whose sides are of wooden slats with interspaces

**crave**
v. Syn. beseech; implore
(اشتہ) ask with earnestness or importunity; ask with submission or humility; beg

**crawl**
v. Syn. creep
(الزحف) move slowly, as people or animals with the body near the ground

**crazy**
a. Syn. insane; deranged
(مجنون) affected with madness; insane; deranged

**create**
v.
(خلق) make or cause to be or to become; invest with a new thing

**creation**
n.
(خلق) fact or state of having been created; act of investing with a new office or title
n. Syn. reputation; prestige
(الانفعال) arrangement for deferred payment for goods and services; money available for a client to borrow

creek
n. Syn. stream; brook
(كريرك) small stream, often a shallow tributary to a river; brook

creep
v. Syn. crawl
(زحف) move slowly; move stealthily or cautiously

crew
n.
(طاقم) group of people working together, as in spacecraft, ship, plane or train

cricket
n.
(الكريكت) outdoor game played with bats, a ball, and wickets by two teams of 11 players each

criminal
n.
(جزاء) one who has committed a crime; one who is found guilty by verdict, confession, or proof

crimson
a. Syn. bloody
(شل) bloody

cripple
n. Syn. handicap; maim; disable
(تشل) person or animal that is partially disabled or unable to use a limb or limb

crisis
n.
(ازمة) dangerous situation; crucial or decisive point or situation; a turning point

crisp
a.
(هش) firm but easily broken or crumbled; brittle

critical
a.
(الحرجة) urgently needed; absolutely necessary; essential; acute; crucial; decisive

crook
v.
(المحتال) bend, turn, or curve; curvature; flexure

crooked
a. Syn. curved (أعوج) having or marked by bends or angles; not straight or aligned; curved

crop
n.
(الفمح) the top, end, or highest part of anything, especially of plant or tree; grain or other product of field while standing; anything cut off or gathered

crossing
n.
(معبر) traveling across; place at which roads, lines, or tracks intersect; intersection

crouch
v.
(كراوتش) bend down; stoop low; lie close to the ground with the legs bent, as an animal when waiting for prey, or in fear

crown
n.
(إكليل) ornamental circlet or head covering, made of gold with jewels and worn as a symbol of sovereignty

crude
a.
(الخام) being in an unrefined or natural state; raw; lacking tact or taste; blunt or offensive

cruise
v.
(كروز) sail back and forth on the ocean; sail as for protection of commerce, in search of an enemy, or for pleasure

crumble
v. Syn. fall apart; disintegrate (تنھار) break into small pieces; cause to fall in pieces


crash
v. Syn. squash; smash; press (سحق) press between opposing bodies so as to break or injure; extract or obtain by pressing or squeezing

crust
n. Syn. covering; coat; shell (كريستال) outer layer; covering; coat; shell


crystal
n. Syn. quartz  
(كربستال) quartz; glassware made of quartz; high-quality, clear, colorless glass

cube
n.
(قشرة مكعبة) three-dimensional shape with six square or rectangular sides; cubicle, used for work or study

cubic
a.
(بلورة مكعبة) having three dimensions

cubism
n.
(التکعيبة) an artistic movement in France beginning in 1907 that featured surfaces of geometrical planes

cucumber
n.
(أصناف خيار) cylindrical green fruit with thin green rind and white flesh eaten as a vegetable; related to melons

cultivate
v. Syn. farm; domesticate; nurture; teach  
(زراعة) improve and prepare, as by plowing or fertilizing, for raising crops; promote the growth of

cultivation
n.
(زراعة) production of food by preparing the land to grow crops

culture
n. Syn. civilization  
(ثقافة) all the knowledge and values shared by a society; foster; raising of plants or animals

cunning
a.
(الماركة) knowing; skillful; artful; designing; deceitful

cupboard
n.
(خزانة) a small room or cabinet used for storage space

curb
v.
(لحد) bend or curve; guide and manage, or restrain

cure
n.
(العلاج) medical or hygienic care; remedial treatment of disease; removal of disease or evil
curiosity
n.
(الفضول) desire to know or learn

curious
a. Syn. inquisitive
(عربية) difficult to please or satisfy; careful or anxious to learn; eager for knowledge; given to research or inquiry

curl
v.
(الضفيرة) form into coiled or spiral shape; twist into ringlets or coils; move in curve or spiral

currency
n. Syn. money
(المالات) money; general acceptance or use

current
n. Syn. stream; flow
(الحالية) stream; flow; up-to-date; present

currently
ad. Syn. presently
(حاليا) presently; at the present time

curse
v.
(عنة) call upon divine or supernatural power to send injury upon; bring great evil upon

curtail
v. Syn. shorten; reduce
(لحد) cut short or reduce; cut off end or tail, or any part

curve
v.
(منحنى) bend or turn gradually from a given direction, as road curves to the right

cushion
n.
(سادة) soft pillow or pad usually used for sitting, reclining, or kneeling

custody
n.
(الحجز) keeping or guarding; care, watch, inspection, for keeping, preservation, or security

custom
n. Syn. tradition; practice
(العرف) tradition; practice followed by people of a particular group or region
customary
a. (خادم العرفی) agreeing with or established by common usage; conventional; habitual

customer
n. Syn. patron; clientele (العملاء) patron; one that buys goods or services

customs
n. (الجمارک) money collected under a tariff

cycle
n. (دوره) periodically repeated sequence of events; long period of time; entire round in a circle or a spire