**abandon**

/ə'bændən/ n. Syn. relinquish
(lacking restraint or control; feeling of extreme emotional intensity; unbounded enthusiasm
With her parents out of town, Kelly danced all night with abandon.

**abstract**

/æbstrækt/ a. Syn. theoretical; abstruse
(abstract theoretical; not concrete; not applied or practical; difficult to understand
To him, hunger was an abstract concept; he had never missed a meal.

**academy**

/ə'kædəmɪ/ n.
(special instruction; society of scholars, scientists, or artists
The mission of our academy is actually to ensure the health and the well-being of all children.

**access**

/æksɛs/ n. Syn. approach
(approach; entry; entrance
It remains to be seen whether the multinationals like Chevron, Exxon Mobil, and BP will give in to Mr Chavez's brinksmanship as they know he needs them as much as they need access to his oil.

**accommodate**

/ə'kɒmədeɪt/ v. Syn. adapt; oblige
(do a favor or service for; provide for; supply with; make suitable; adapt; allow for
As for the stage in the public auditorium, it can easily be adjusted to accommodate from a full-scale musical production to one by a solo vocalist.

**accompany**

/ə'kʌmpənɪ/ v.
(travel with; be associated with
But the night being wet and inclement, Mr. Rochester did not accompany them.

**accumulate**

/ə'kjuːmjuːleɪt/ v. Syn. collect
(pile up; collect; mount up; increase
The tendency of Capital to accumulate is a big threat to the free market.

**accurate**
achieve

/ə'tʃiːv/ v. Syn. accomplish; fulfill
(أقرار) gain with effort; accomplish; fulfill
Water, energy, health, agriculture, and biodiversity, require the world's scientific community to come up with the means to achieve sustainable development.

acknowledge

/ək'nɒlɪdʒ/ v. Syn. recognize; admit
(محمض) declare to be true or admit; express obligation, thanks
Although I acknowledge that the Beatles' tunes sound pretty dated today, I still prefer them to the songs my brothers play.

acquire

/ə'kwaɪə(r)/ v. Syn. obtain; gain
(الصوتيات) gain through experience or effort; gain possession of; locate with tracking system
As Norman Mailer once said to me, "One of the hardest things to acquire is a persona, and you've got one."

adapt

/ə'dæpt/ v. Syn. alter; modify
(التكييف) make fit for; change to suit a new purpose
One way to adapt is to become smaller, generation by generation.

adequate

/ˈædɪkwət/ a. Syn. sufficient; enough
(كاف) sufficient; enough to meet a purpose
England missed key players through injury, lacked adequate preparation and was unable to match Australia's skill.

adjacent

/ə'dʒeɪsənt/ a. Syn. adjoining; neighboring
(التقيد المجاورة) adjoining; neighboring; close to; lying near
Philip's best friend Jason lived only four houses down the block, close but not immediately adjacent.

adjust

/ə'dʒʌst/ v. Syn. adapt; regulate
(توقيع) adapt; regulate
The opera house was handed over by the builders nearly a year ago, but it's taken many months to install new stage machinery and to adjust the acoustics.
administrate

/əd'mɪnɪstreɪt/ v.
(administer; supply; supervise or be in charge of)
Remember that Democrats want to increase spending and create more laws which in turn create more government to administrate and enforce.

adult

/ˈædʌlt/ n.
(one who has attained maturity or legal age; fully grown)
Not clear from the video if the adult is a man or woman, but he or she is facing charges of endangering the welfare of a child.

advocate

/ədˈvəkət/ v. Syn. urge; support
(speak, plead, or argue in favour of; plead for; push for something)
The some doctors advocate a smoking ban in the entire house.

affect

/əˈfɛkt/ v.
(have an emotional or cognitive impact upon)
The move is likely to affect women and girls all over the world as international brands such as Mango and Zara have signed up to the agreement.

aggregate

/ˈægrɪɡət/ v. Syn. gather; accumulate
(gather into a mass, sum, or whole; amount to)
Before the Wall Street scandals, dealers managed to aggregate great wealth in short periods of time.

aid

/eɪd/ n.
(person or thing that promotes or helps in something done; helper; assistant)
The company has also asked for an additional 3.50 billion dollars in aid from the government.

albeit

/ɔːˈlbiːɪt/ ad.
(even though; although; notwithstanding)
This question bothers me, albeit from a different perspective.

allocate

/əˈləkeɪt/ v. Syn. assign
(assign; distribute according to plan)
Even though the Red Cross did allocate a large sum for the relief of the sufferers of the disaster, many people perished.
In public neither Mr. Blair's visit nor the regional summit in Nepal has done anything to alter India's position on dialogue with Pakistan.

Electron Instruments believed its desktop SEM was vastly superior to the next best alternative from a Japanese competitor.

His ambiguous instructions misled us; we did not know which road to take.

Would McCain amend executive orders to ensure that communications between persons outside government and White House staff are disclosed to the public?

This analogy is almost always noted without further comment, although in fact it may be taken further.

Don't spend all day calling agents about fees - pick three in your locality and analyse which is the best one.

You can read more about those studies here, and my analysis is here.
It says that the Queen's role in the annual state opening of parliament should be changed.

**anticipate**

/ən'tɪskɪp/ v. Syn. expect; predict
(تنوقع) act in advance of; deal with ahead of time; predict
Nature seemed to me benign and good; I thought she loved me, outcast as I was; and I, who from man could anticipate only mistrust, rejection, insult, clung to her with filial fondness.

**apparent**

/ˈɒpərənt/ a. Syn. visible
(الرابطة) capable of being seen, or easily seen; open to view; visible to eye
It is apparent to all that he was guilty; do you think anyone still trusts him now?

**append**

/əˈpɛnd/ v. Syn. attach
(ال)، (الحاق) attach; add as supplement or appendix
When you append a bibliography to a text, you have just created an supplementary material.

**appreciate**

/əˈpriːʃɪte/ v. Syn. admire; value
(تقدر) be thankful for; increase in worth; be thoroughly conscious of
I am truly thankful for the stocks, which would appreciate in value considerably in future years.

**approach**

/əˈprou̯tʃ/ n. Syn. access; method
(المنهج) access; method
Faced with an increasingly competitive jobs market and frequent bad publicity over pay and conditions, the army is getting ever more sophisticated and corporate in its approach to recruitment.

**appropriate**

/əˈprəʊprɪət/ v. Syn. acquire; allocate
(المناسبة) acquire; take possession of for one's own use; set apart for specific use
The ranch owners appropriate the lands that have originally been set aside for the Indians' use.

**approximate**

/əˈprɔksɪmət/ v. Syn. approach
(الرابطة) approach; come near
The conclusions of yours both approximate to the truth.

**arbitrary**

/ˈɑrbətrərɪ/ a. Syn. capricious; impulse
(التعسفي) randomly chosen; determined by chance or impulse, and not by reason or principle
He threw an arbitrary assortment of clothes into his suitcase and headed off, not caring where he went.

area

/ˈɛərɪə/ n.
(Jonathan's) plane surface, as of the floor of a room; open space in a building; the enclosed space; extent; scope; range
His special interest lies in the area of literature.

aspect

/ˈæspɛkt/ n. Syn. respect; facet
(الجانب) distinct feature or element in a problem; a way in which something can be viewed by the mind
And I guess as his coming back, the education aspect is more on display than the others.

assemble

/əˈsemb(ə)/ v. Syn. gather
(تجمیع) put together; bring or call together into a group or whole
Washington announced its decision to dissolve the core group of nations, the US, India, Japan and Australia, it would assemble to deliver aid.

assess

/əˈses/ v. Syn. estimate; judge
(قياس الأداء) estimate value; judge worth of something
They say that they lack both the money and the resources to deploy officials across the country to assess the safety of each and every ferry.

assign

/əˈsain/ v. Syn. appoint; allot
(تعيين) appoint; allot; make over; point out authoritatively or exactly
Never underrate the difficulties which your pupils will have to encounter, or try to persuade them that what you assign is easy.

assist

/əˈsist/ v. Syn. help
(مساعدة) give help or support to, especially as a subordinate
A good way to assist is to bring entrepreneurial and business skills to them.

assume

/əˈsjuːm/; /əˈsuːm/ v. Syn. suppose; presume
(أفتدى) suppose; presume; take on; bear
He looked at me long and hard: I turned my eyes from him, fixed them on the fire, and tried to assume and maintain a quiet.
assure

/ə'ʃʊə(r)/; /ə'ʃʊə/ v. Syn. solidify; guarantee; convince
(ضمان) solidify; guarantee; convince
I know it, and I don't wish to palliate them, I assure you.

attach

/ə'tætʃ/ v. Syn. fasten; annex
(ترفق) fasten; annex; be in contact with
The anti-nuclear campaigners used concrete blocks and chains to attach themselves to the rails.

attain

/ə'teɪn/ v. Syn. gain
(منهجية) achieve or accomplish; gain
The scarecrow sought to attain one goal: he wished to obtain a brain.

attitude

/ə'tɪtju:d; /ə'tɪtud/ n.
(السلوك) posture, action, or disposition of a figure or a statue
One of the major reasons for this change in attitude is that there's more money around.

attribute

/ə'trɪbju:t/ n. Syn. trait
(سمة) essential quality; reputation; honor
His outstanding attribute was his kindness.

author

/ɔ:θə(r)/ n.
(كاتب) beginner, former, or first mover of anything; creator; originator; one who composes or writes book or composer
The mayor of the village, in delivering the prize to the author of it, made a warm speech.

authority

/ɔ:'θɒrɪtɪ/ n. Syn. jurisdiction; power
(المملكة) jurisdiction; power to enforce laws, exact obedience, command, determine, or judge; government
The laws will reinforce Australia's authority to turn boats away from Australia.

automate

/ɔ:təmeɪt/ v.
(آتمة) replace or enhance human labor with machines
The other reason to automate is to get people out of the dangerous circumstance.

available
Vaccines are available but are costly and only offer relatively short-term protection so the animals need regular booster vaccinations.

aware

BPA, as you're likely aware, is a chemical commonly found in plastics, food cans, and water bottles.

behalf

And I'm going to work to assure that that voice that is heard on their behalf is a roar and not a whisper.

benefit

Another benefit for business is the elimination of currency risk in the Euro area - the possibility that you might lose money in cross border trade because of exchange rate movements.

bias

Now that I can daily watch their news reports on Star Choice, I can tell you that the bias is as deep there as anywhere.

bond

Last year, the average short-term bond fund gained about 9%, according to Morningstar.

brief

When my brief career as a pop star ended, I found I had done fairly well.

bulk

Canada's largest bulk food retailer, it has more than 112 stores.
capable
"/kæpəbl/ a. Syn. competent
having the ability required for a specific task
Canadian politicians have been in capable of ending this primitive practice.

capacity
"/kə'pæsɪtɪ/ n. Syn. volume; ability; capability
mental or physical ability; ability to accommodate
Mike had the capacity to handle several jobs at once.

category
"/ˈkætɪgəri/ n. Syn. group
group; class; collection of things sharing a common attribute
Remember, all cars are priced, booked and controlled by car category, not by car maker or model.

cease
"/siːs/ v. Syn. stop; terminate
stop; terminate; put an end to; discontinue
We must not only cease from the acts of sin, but we must get the vicious habits and inclinations weakened and destroyed.

challenge
"/ˈtʃælɪndʒ/ v.
assert a right; raise a formal objection; take exception to
Nowadays no one will challenge the fact that the earth is round.

channel
"/ˈtʃæn(ə)l/ n.
passage for water or other fluids to flow through; bed of a stream or river; route of communication or access
You should take her request through official channel, there is no private room for her issue.

chapter
"/ˈtʃæptə(r)/ n.
division of a book or treatise; assembly of monks; bishop's council; organized branch of some society
A new chapter in a novel is something like a new scene in a play.

chart
"/tʃɑrt/ n. Syn. graph; diagram
graph; diagram; map showing coastlines, water depths, or other information of use to navigators
A fisherman's chart may be the crucial evidence which finally help to put to rest the mystery of what happened to Roald Amundsen.

**circumstance**

/ˈsɜːrkəmstəns/ n. Syn. situation; condition
situation; condition; detail accompanying or surrounding an event
Her heart is broken, but then a change in circumstance forces them to be together every day.

**cite**

/saɪt/ v. Syn. quote
quote; adduce as an instance
She could cite passages in the Bible from memory.

**civil**

/ˈsɪv(ə)l/ a. Syn. civic
having to do with citizens or the state; courteous and polite
Although Internal Revenue Service agents are civil servants, they are not always courteous to suspected tax cheats.

**clarify**

/ˈklærɪfaɪ/ v. Syn. illuminate; elucidate
make clear and comprehensible; elucidate
A Japanese delegation has started talks in North Korea to try to clarify the fate of at least ten Japanese citizens who were abducted by the communist state.

**classic**

/ˈklæsɪk/ n.
work of acknowledged excellence and authority, or its author; creation of the highest excellence
His face was like a Greek face, very pure in outline: quite a straight, classic nose; quite an Athenian mouth and chin.

**clause**

/klɔːz/ n. Syn. sentence; phrase
sentence; phrase; distinct article, stipulation, or provision in a document
Congress insisted on an exclusion clause for seventeen-year-olds.

**code**

/koʊd/ n.
body of law; system of rules or regulations relating to one subject; system of symbols, letters, or words
Do you know the postal code of this postal district?

**coherent**
If the EU is to form any kind of coherent common foreign policy, it needs France and Britain singing from the same song sheet.

**coincide**

/coʊm'saɪd/ v. Syn. correspond
(تتنزامن) occur at the same time as; correspond
To coincide with World AIDS Day, the World Health Organization and UN AIDS are launching a campaign to treat three million HIV sufferers by the year 2005.

**collapse**

/koʊ'læps/ v.
(انهيار) breakdown; failure
The streets of Baghdad are littered with putrefying mounds of rubbish that have been accumulating since the collapse of municipal services in March, with the arrival of coalition forces.

**colleague**

/'kɒliːɡ/ n. Syn. associate
(المسلك) fellow worker; associate; co-worker
The abduction of the Italians, along with one Iraqi colleague, was claimed by several organizations.

**commence**

/koː'mɛns/ v. Syn. originate; start; begin
(إشع) have a beginning or origin; originate; start; begin
Mrs. Fairfax swallowed her breakfast and hastened away to commence operations.

**comment**

/'kɒmɛnt/ v. Syn. remark; judgment
(تعليق) express an opinion; remark
She refused to comment about David Beckham's eye injury.

**commission**

/koʊˈmɪʃ(ə)n/ n.
(يفة) fee for services; group of people appointed to find out about something; authorize
China has hit back, its foreign ministry urging the Congressional commission to wipe out its prejudice, respect the truth.

**commit**

/koʊ'mɪt/ v.
(ارتكب) do something that cannot be changed; cause to be admitted
And small bands of extremists may again commit heinous crimes in the name of faith.
commodity

/kəˈmɒdɪtɪ/ n. Syn. goods (السلع) goods; article of trade; advantage; benefit.
While some world stock and commodity markets show signs of calming down, China is usually an exception.

communicate

/kəˈmjuːnɪkeɪt/ v. Syn. convey; inform; correspond (لجهة التواصل) send information about; make known; impart; reveal clearly
Well, it came to me that the best way to communicate is to have direct, personal contact with people.

community

/kəˈmjuːnɪtɪ/ n. Syn. society; district (المجتمع) society; a group of people living in the same locality and under the same government
Where governments manage public life, human freedom in community is compromised.

compatible

/kəmˈpætɪb(ə)l/ a. Syn. harmonious (متوافق) harmonious; having similar disposition and tastes
They were compatible neighbors, never quarreling over unimportant matters.

compensate

/'kɒmpɛnsət/ v. Syn. make up; reimburse (تعويض) make amends for; reimburse
He said improved trade would compensate for the jobs lost to competition from India's world beating out-sourcing and computer software industries.

compile

/kəmˈpaɪl/ v. Syn. assemble; gather; accumulate (ترجمة) put together or compose from materials gathered from several sources
We planned to compile a list of the words most frequently used on these examinations.

complement

/'kɒmpləmənt/ v. Syn. complete; consummate (تكامل) complete; consummate; make perfect
The waiter recommended a glass of port to complement the cheese.

complex

/'kɒmplɛks/ a. Syn. intricate; compound (مجمع) complicated in structure; a whole structure, as a building, made up of interconnected or related structures
Prescott's speech comes as ministers from around the world struggle to overcome complex arguments about how the Kyoto agreement on cutting greenhouse gas emissions should work.

**component**

/kəm'poʊnənt/ n. Syn. element; ingredient
(مكون) element; ingredient; abstract part of something
I wish this component like all others of my stereo system is working at the same time.

**compound**

/kɒm'paʊnd/ v. Syn. combine; constitute
(مكون) combine; mix; constitute; pay interest; increase
The makers compound the ingredients by design.

**comprehensive**

/kɒmprɪ'hɛnsɪv/ a. Syn. thorough; inclusive
(رياضيّة) thorough; including all or everything; broad in scope
Mr. Skubel has since completed what he describes as a comprehensive two-week training program and is now setting up his franchise in his hometown.

**comprise**

/kəm'praɪz/ v. Syn. include
(شاملة) include; consist of; be composed of
If the District of Columbia were to be granted statehood, the United States of America would comprise fifty-one states, not just fifty.

**compute**

/kəm'pju:t/ v. Syn. reckon; calculate
(التسوية) reckon; make mathematical calculation
He failed to compute the interest, so his bank balance was not accurate.

**conceive**

/kən'si:v/ v. Syn. design; consider
(تصور) form or develop in the mind; devise; become pregnant with; begin or originate in a specific way
I asked was it a mere nervous impression--a delusion? I could not conceive or believe: it was more like an inspiration.

**concentrate**

/kənsəntreɪt/ v.
(مركزات) bring to or direct toward a common center; unite more closely; gather into one body
I was now able to concentrate my attention on the group by the fire.