cab
n. Syn. taxi; taxicab
(кабины) taxi; one-horse vehicle for public hire

cabin
n. Syn. cottage
(кабины) small room on a ship or boat where people sleep

cabinet
n. (кабинет) group of persons appointed by a head of state or a prime minister; hut; cottage; small house; small room; closet

cable
n. (Кабель) very strong thick rope made of twisted steel or metal wire

cafe
n. (кафе) coffee house; restaurant where coffee and liquors are served

cafeteria
n. (Кафе) restaurant where you serve yourself and pay a cashier

calculate
v. Syn. compute; determine; estimate
(расчет) compute; determine; estimate

calculation
n. (расчет) planning something carefully and intentionally

calendar
n. (календарь) orderly arrangement as years, months, weeks, and days; a table showing months, weeks, and days

calm
a. Syn. placid; quiet; tranquil
(спокойствие) freedom from motion, agitation, or disturbance; tranquility; stillness; quiet; serenity

calorie
n. (калории) unit of heat; unit of heat equal to the amount of heat required to raise the temperature of
1 kilogram of water by 1 degree

**campaign**
n. Syn. drive; battle
(кампании) battle; a series of actions advancing a principle or tending toward a particular end

**campus**
n.
(кампуса) field where the buildings of a university are situated

**canal**
n. Syn. tube
(Кanal) artificial channel filled with water; tube or duct

**canary**
n.
(канарейки) pale yellowish color; wine made in the Canary Islands; canary bird; quick and lively dance

**cancel**
v. Syn. revoke
(Отмена) revoke; call off; omit or delete

**cancellation**
n.
(отмены) act of cancelling; calling off some arrangement

**candid**
a. Syn. straightforward; frank
(откровенные) straightforward; frank; free from prejudice; impartial

**candidate**
n.
(кандидатов) person who is considered for something; person who seeks or is nominated for an office, prize, or honor

**cane**
n. Syn. stick
(тростник) any plant with long, hard, elastic stems; walking stick

**cannon**
n.
(пушка) great gun; firearm for discharging heavy shot with great force; loop at the top of a bell by which it is hung

**canon**
n.
(Canon) law or rule; decision, regulation, code, or constitution made by authority; books of the Bible officially accepted; a group of literary works
canteen
n. (столовая) vessel used by soldiers for carrying water, liquor, or other drink; snack bar or small cafeteria, as on a military installation

canvas
n. (холст) heavy closely woven fabric; background against which events unfold, as in a historical narrative

canvass
v. (полотно) determine votes; examine carefully or discuss thoroughly; scrutinize

capability
n. Syn. capacity; skill (возможности) quality of being capable; capacity; skill

capable
a. Syn. competent (способны) having the ability required for a specific task

capacity
n. Syn. volume; ability; capability (потенциала) mental or physical ability; ability to accommodate

cape
n. (мыс) piece or point of land, extending beyond the adjacent coast into the sea or a lake; sleeveless outer garment

capital
n. (капитала) wealth in form of money or property; assets available for use; city that is the official seat of government

caption
n. Syn. title (заголовок) title; chapter heading; text under illustration

captive
n. (плен) prisoner taken by force; one kept in power of another; one charmed or subdued by beauty, excellence, or affection

capture
n. (захват) act of seizing by force, or getting possession of by superior power; thing taken by force, surprise, or stratagem
card
n. (карты) flat, rectangular piece of stiff paper, cardboard, or plastic; business card; credit card

cardinal
a. Syn. chief
(Кардинал) chief; serving as an essential component

career
n. Syn. vocation; occupation
(карьера) profession or occupation; individual’s work and life roles over their lifespan

careful
a. Syn. deliberate; cautious
(тщательный) full of care; anxious; solicitous; taking care; giving good heed; watchful; cautious

careless
a. Syn. negligent; heedless
(небрежного) negligent; taking insufficient care

cargo
n. Syn. shipload; freight
(грузов) freight carried by a ship, an aircraft, or another vehicle

carol
n.
(Кэрол) round dance; a song of joy; song of praise or joy, especially for Christmas

carpenter
n.
(плотник) skilled worker who makes, finishes, and repairs wooden objects and structures

carrier
n. Syn. messenger
(носителей) one that carries or conveys; messenger

carrot
n.
(морковь) root of cultivated varieties of the plant, usually spindle-shaped, and of a reddish yellow color

carry
v.
(выполнять) convey or transport in any manner from one place to another; hold or support while moving; bear

cart
n.
(корзина) common name for various kinds of vehicles; two-wheeled vehicle; light business wagon
carton
n.
(коробки) pasteboard for paper boxes; pasteboard box

cartoon
n.
(мультифильм) design or study drawn of full size to serve as a model for transferring or copying; drawing depicting a humorous situation

carve
v. Syn. cut; sculpt
(вырезать) cut; sculpt

carving
n.
(резьба) cutting away parts to create a desired shape

cash
n.
(денежных) money paid at the time of purchase; money in the form of bills or coins; currency

cashier
n.
(Кассир) one who has charge of money; cash keeper

cassette
n.
(кассеты) container that holds a magnetic tape used for recording or playing sound or video

cast
v.
(Состав) assign the roles of; choose at random

casual
a. Syn. informal; purposeless; unplanned
(повседневная) informal; purposeless; occurring by chance

casualty
n.
(авария) serious or fatal accident; someone injured or killed in an accident

catalyst
n. Syn. enzyme; stimulus
(катализатора) agent which brings about chemical change while it remains unaffected and unchanged

catastrophe
n. Syn. calamity; disaster
(катастрофы) calamity; disaster; state of extreme ruin and misfortune
catch
v.
(поймать) capture or seize, especially after a chase; take by or as if by trapping; reach just in time

category
n. Syn. group
(Категория) group; class; collection of things sharing a common attribute

cater
v.
(удовлетворить) supply what is needed or desired; provide food professionally for special occasion

cathedral
n. Syn. church; temple
(собор) church; temple

catholic
a. Syn. universal
(католической) broadly sympathetic; universal; related to Roman Catholic Church

cause
n.
(причины) something produces a result; basis for an action or response; a reason

caution
n. Syn. care
(осторожность) care; being attentive to possible danger

cautious
a. Syn. conservative; careful
(осторожны) conservative; careful

cavalry
n.
(кавалерии) part of military force which serves on horseback

cavern
n. Syn. cave
(пещеры) cave; large underground chamber, as in a cave

cavity
n. Syn. hole; cavern
(полости) hole; cavern; hollow area within the body

cease
v. Syn. stop; terminate
(прекратить) stop; terminate; put an end to; discontinue

celebrate
v. Syn. praise
(отпраздновать) praise; assign great social importance to

cell
n.
(ячейка) any small compartment

cellar
n.
(подвал) room or rooms under a building, and usually below the surface of the ground

cement
n.
(цемент) any substances used for making bodies adhere to each other; bond of union; concrete pavement

cemetery
n. Syn. graveyard
(кладбище) place or ground set apart for the burial of the dead; graveyard

censor
n.
(цензуры) overseer of morals; official responsible for removal of objectionable or sensitive content

centigrade
a.
(стоградусных) measure of temperature, used widely in Europe

cereal
n.
(зерновых) grass such as wheat, oats, or corn, the starchy grains of which are used as food.

ceremonial
n. Syn. ritual; ceremony
(Торжественное) ritual; ceremony or rite

ceremony
n. Syn. ritual; rite
(Церемония) formal act or set of acts performed as prescribed by ritual or custom

certainty
n. Syn. clearness
(уверенности) quality or condition of being certain; fact or truth unquestionable established; clearness

certificate
n.
(сертификат) document attesting to the truth of certain stated facts; document issued to a person completing a course
certify
v.
(сертификации) give certain information to; assure; make certain

chalk
n.
(мел) soft, earthy substance, of a white, grayish, or yellowish white color, used as a drawing implement

challenge
v.
(задача) assert a right; raise a formal objection; take exception to

chamber
n. Syn. cell; compartment; room
(камеры) cell; compartment; room

champion
v.
(чемпион) protect or fight for as first place

championship
n.
(Чемпионат мира) status of being a champion; position or title of a winner

channel
n.
(канала) passage for water or other fluids to flow through; bed of a stream or river; route of communication or access

chaos
n. Syn. disorder
(хаос) disorder; condition or place of great disorder or confusion; disorderly mass

chap
n.
(глава) crack, as in earth surface; splitting of skin, caused by cold or exposure; one of the jaws or cheeks; man or boy

chapter
n.
(главы) division of a book or treatise; assembly of monks; bishop's council; organized branch of some society

character
n. Syn. part; nature; personality
(характер) part; nature; description of a person's attributes, traits, or abilities

characteristic
n. Syn. quality;  
(характеристика) feature that helps to identify, tell apart, or describe recognizably; a distinguishing mark or trait

**characterize**

v. Syn. distinguish  
(характеризуют) distinguish; be characteristic of; be a distinctive trait or mark of

**charcoal**

n.  
(уголь) a stick of black carbon material used for drawing; a very dark gray color

**charge**

v.  
(заряд) set or ask for a certain price; load to capacity; fill; instruct or urge authoritatively; command

**charity**

n.  
(благотворительность) activity or gift that benefits the public at large

**charm**

n.  
(шарм) power or quality of pleasing or delighting; attractiveness; item worn for its supposed magical benefit

**chart**

n. Syn. graph; diagram  
(карта) graph; diagram; map showing coastlines, water depths, or other information of use to navigators

**charter**

v. Syn. license; authorize  
(Устав) license; authorize; hold under a lease or rental agreement of goods and services

**chase**

v.  
(Чейз) pursue for the purpose of killing or taking; hunt; follow as if to catch

**chat**

n. Syn. talk  
(чат) talk without exchanging too much information; informal conversation

**check**

v. Syn. control; suppress; restrict  
(проверить) stop motion; curb or restrain

**cheer**

n.  
(подбодрить) lightness of spirits or mood; source of joy or happiness; festive food and drink; refreshment
cheque
n.
(проверить) written order directing a bank to pay money

cherish
v. Syn. harbor; treasure; value
(леять) harbor; treasure; treat with affection and tenderness; hold dear

chew
v.
(жевать) bite and grind with the teeth

chief
a. Syn. principal
(главный) highest in office or rank; principal; head

chill
a. Syn. cool
(холод) cool; freeze

chilly
a. Syn. cold
(холодно) cold

chin
n.
(подбородок) central forward portion of the lower jaw; bottom of face

chip
v.
(чип) cut small pieces from; diminish or reduce to shape; break or crack

choke
v. Syn. asphyxiate; suffocate
(дроссель) breathe with great difficulty, as when experiencing a strong emotion; reduce the air supply

chop
v. Syn. cut; hew
(рубить) hew; cut by striking with a heavy sharp tool, such as an ax

chorus
n.
(хор) any utterance produced simultaneously by a group

circle
n. Syn. group; society
(круг) round; something shaped like such a ring; group of people sharing an interest, activity, or achievement
circuit
n. (цепи) electrical device that provides a path for electrical current to flow

circular
a. Syn. round
(циркулярные) round; shaped like or nearly like a circle

circulate
v. (распространяет) move through a space, circuit or system, returning to the starting point

circulation
n. (обращения) spread or transmission of something to a wider group or area

circumference
n. Syn. perimeter; periphery
(окружности) boundary line of a circle, figure, area, or object

circumstance
n. Syn. situation; condition
(обстоятельство) situation; condition; detail accompanying or surrounding an event

circus
n. (Цирк) public entertainment of performances by acrobats, clowns, and trained animals

cite
v. Syn. quote
(цитировать) quote; adduce as an instance

citizenship
n. (гражданства) status of a citizen with rights and duties

civil
a. Syn. civic
(гражданского) having to do with citizens or the state; courteous and polite

civilization
n. Syn. culture
(цивилизации) culture

claim
n. (претензии) demand for something as rightful or due

clamp
n. (зажим) any of various devices used to join, grip, support, or compress mechanical or structural parts

clap
v. Syn. applaud; slap (хлопок) applaud; slap; strike together with a sharp sound, as one hard surface on another

clarification
n. (разъяснения) process of making things clearer or easier to understand

clarify
v. Syn. illuminate; elucidate (утолочить) make clear and comprehensible; elucidate

clash
v. (столкновение) make noise by striking against something; dash noisily together; meet in opposition

clasp
n. (застежка) fastening device; firm grip

classic
n. (классические) work of acknowledged excellence and authority, or its author; creation of the highest excellence

classical
a. (Классическая) standard and authoritative rather than new or experimental; relating to the ancient Greeks and Romans, especially art, architecture, and literature

classification
n. (классификации) assigning to a class or category

classify
v. (классификации) declare unavailable, as for security reasons; arrange or order by classes or categories

clause
n. Syn. sentence; phrase (предложение) sentence; phrase; distinct article, stipulation, or provision in a document

clay
n. (глины) very fine-grained soil that is plastic when moist but hard when fired
clear
ad.
(Очистить) out of the way; completely away

clearance
n.
(оформление) act of clearing; space cleared; permission to proceed or trust

clench
v. Syn. grasp
(стиснуть) close tightly; grasp or grip tightly; fasten with a clinch

client
n.
(клиента) someone who pays to get goods or services

clientele
n.
(клиентов) clients of professional person; body of customers or patrons

climact
n.
(кульминации) upward movement; steady increase; the highest point; the greatest degree

cling
v. Syn. stick
(цепляться) hold fast or adhere to something; stick together and resist separation; remain emotionally

clinic
n. Syn. dispensary; infirmary
(клиника) healthcare facility for outpatient care

clip
n.
(клип) small section of filmed or filed material

clockwise
ad.
(часовой) in the direction that the hands of a clock move

closet
n.
(шкаф) small room or apartment; room for privacy
clue
n.
(ключ) a ball of thread or cord; thread; something guides or directs anything of a doubtful or intricate nature

clumsy
a. Syn. awkward; inept
(неуклюжие) awkward; showing lack of skill or aptitude

cluster
n. Syn. flowers; curls; group; bunch
(кластера) group; bunch; group of the same or similar elements gathered or occurring closely

clutch
v. Syn. grasp
(цепления) grasp and hold tightly; attempt to grasp or seize

coach
n. Syn. tutor; teacher
(тренер) tutor; teacher; a vehicle carrying many passengers

coarse
a. Syn. rough; harsh
(грубых) rough; harsh; of low, common, or inferior quality

code
n.
(Код) body of law; system of rules or regulations relating to one subject; system of symbols, letters, or words

codify
v. Syn. classify
(кодифицировать) arrange laws, rules as a code; classify; arrange or systematize

coherence
n.
(согласованность) logical and orderly and consistent relation of parts; state of cohering or sticking together

coherent
a. Syn. adhesive; cohesive
(когерентного) adhesive; cohesive; sticking together ; logical; sound; capable of thinking and expressing yourself in a clear and consistent manner

cohesion
n. Syn. unity; solidarity
(сплоченности) tendency to keep together

cohesive
a. (сплоченной) cohering or tending to cohere; well integrated

**coil**

n. Syn. ring; roll

(катушки) a series of connected spirals or concentric rings formed by gathering or winding; spiral pipe or series of spiral pipes

**coin**

v. Syn. create; invent

(монета) make pieces of money from metal; invent or fabricate

**coinage**

n.

(монеты) coins collectively

**coincide**

v. Syn. correspond

(совпадают) occur at the same time as; correspond

**coincidence**

n.

(совпадение) two or more things occurring at the same time by chance

**coincident**

a.

(совпадают) concerning; simultaneous

**collaborate**

v. Syn. cooperate

(сотрудничать) work together, especially in a joint intellectual effort

**collaboration**

n.

(сотрудничество) act of working together; act of cooperating with an enemy, especially it occupying one's own country

**collapse**

v.

(свернуть) breakdown; failure

**colleague**

n. Syn. associate

(коллега) fellow worker; associate; co-worker

**collective**

a. Syn. common

(Коллектив) common; assembled into or viewed as a whole
collide
v. (столкиваются) bump; hit; conflict

collision
n. Syn. crash; impact (столкновения) crash; conflict of opposed ideas or attitudes or goals

colonel
n. (Полковник) a commissioned military officer

colonial
a. (колониального) of or relating to or characteristic of or inhabiting a colony

colony
n. Syn. group; community (колонии) region politically controlled by a distant country; a dependency; a community of social insects, as ants, bees

column
n. (колонна) pillar; cylindrical or polygonal support for roof; anything resembling, in form or position; upright body or mass

combat
v. Syn. fight (борьбе) struggle as with an opposing force; fight with

combination
n. Syn. blend; union (Сочетание) blend; union

combine
v. Syn. blend; fuse; merge (объединить) blend; fuse; merge

comedy
n. (комедия) light and humorous drama with a happy ending

comic
a. Syn. funny; ridiculous (комические) arousing or provoking laughter; ridiculous; amusing; humorous

commander
n. Syn. chief; leader (командира) chief; leader
commandment
n. (заповедь) order or injunction given by authority; command; charge; act of commanding; exercise of authority

commemorate
v. Syn. remember; memorialize (память) serve as a memorial to; honor the memory of with a ceremony

commence
v. Syn. originate; start; begin (начать) have a beginning or origin; originate; start; begin

commend
v. (воздать) commit, entrust, or give in charge for care or preservation; recommend as worthy of confidence or regard

comment
v. Syn. remark; judgment (комментарий) express an opinion; remark

commerce
n. Syn. trade; business (Торговля) trade; business; intellectual exchange or social interaction

commercial
a. (Реклама на сайте) money-making; involved in work that is intended for the mass market

commission
n. (Комиссия) fee for services; group of people appointed to find out about something; authorize

commit
v. (совершения) do something that cannot be changed; cause to be admitted

commitment
n. (обязательства) pledge, undertaking; act of binding yourself to a course of action

committee
n. (комитет) special group delegated to consider some matter

commodity
n. Syn. goods (товара) goods; article of trade; advantage; benefit.
**commonplace**
a. Syn. ordinary; common
(банальность) ordinary; having no remarkable features

**commonsense**
a.
(здравого смысла) exhibiting native good judgment

**communicate**
v. Syn. convey; inform; correspond
(общаться) send information about; make known; impart; reveal clearly

**communication**

n.
(коммуникации) activity of communicating; activity of conveying information

**community**

n. Syn. society; district
(Сообщество) society; a group of people living in the same locality and under the same government

**compact**
a. Syn. compressed; condensed; concise
(компактных) closely and firmly united or packed together; briefly giving gist of something

**companion**

n. Syn. associate; partner
(спутник) associate; partner

**company**

n.
(компании) team; guard team; group of persons; business enterprise

**comparable**
a. Syn. similar
(сопоставимых) similar or equivalent; being of equal regard; worthy to be ranked with

**comparative**
a. Syn. relative
(сравнительного) relative; based on, or involving comparison

**comparatively**
ad. Syn. relatively; rather
(сравнительно) relatively; in comparison

**compare**
v.
(сравнить) examine and note the similarities or differences of

**compass**
v. (компас) go about or entirely round; make the circuit of; enclose on all sides; surround

**compatible**
a. Syn. harmonious (совместимые) harmonious; having similar disposition and tastes

**compel**
v. (заставить) force; coerce; necessitate or pressure by force

**compensate**
v. Syn. make up; reimburse (компенсации) make amends for; reimburse

**compensation**
n. (компенсации) something given or received as payment as for a service or loss or injury

**compete**
v. Syn. vie; contest; fight (конкурировать) contest; fight

**competent**
a. Syn. capable; adept (компетентным) capable; adept

**competition**
n. Syn. struggle; rivalry (конкурс) struggle; rivalry; act of competing as for profit or a prize

**competitive**
a. (конкурентоспособной) of or pertaining to competition; producing competition; showing a fighting disposition

**competitiveness**
n. (конкурентоспособности) an aggressive willingness to compete

**competitor**
n. (конкурента) one who seeks what another seeks, or claims what another claims; one who competes; rival

**compile**
v. Syn. assemble; gather; accumulate (компиляции) put together or compose from materials gathered from several sources
complain
v. Syn. lament
(пожаловаться) make a formal accusation; bring a formal charge

complaint
n. Syn. grievance; criticism
(жалобу) expression of pain, dissatisfaction, or resentment; criticism

complement
v. Syn. complete; consummate
(дополнения) complete; consummate; make perfect

complex
a. Syn. intricate; compound
(Комплекс) complicated in structure; a whole structure, as a building, made up of interconnected or related structures

complexity
n. Syn. complication
(сложности) complication

compliance
n.
(соблюдения) readiness to yield; happy friendly agreement

complicated
a. Syn. intricate; circuitous
(сложные) difficult to analyze or understand

compliment
n. Syn. praise; commendation
(комплмент) praise; commendation; say something to someone that expresses praise

complimentary
a. Syn. flattering; laudatory
(бесплатно) expressing of praise, admiration, or congratulation; given free to repay a favor or as an act of courtesy

comply
v.
(соблюдать) yield assent; accord; agree, or acquiesce; adapt one's self; fulfill; accomplish

component
n. Syn. element; ingredient
(компонент) element; ingredient; abstract part of something

compose
v. Syn. write; create
(соинять) write; create; make or create by putting together parts or elements
**composite**
a.  
(составной) made up of distinct parts or elements; compounded

**composition**
n.  Syn. makeup; constitution  
(состав) makeup; constitution; writing; essay

**compound**
v.  Syn. combine; constitute  
(соединения) combine; mix; constitute; pay interest; increase

**comprehend**
v.  Syn. understand; grasp  
(понять) take in the meaning, nature, or importance of; grasp

**comprehension**
n.  Syn. grasp  
(понимание) grasp; ability to understand

**comprehensive**
a.  Syn. thorough; inclusive  
(всеобъемлющего) thorough; including all or everything; broad in scope

**compress**
v.  Syn. squeeze; contract  
(сжатия) close; squeeze or press together; contract

**compression**
n.  
(сжатия) applying pressure; encoding information while reducing the bandwidth or bits required

**comprise**
v.  Syn. include  
(включают) include; consist of; be composed of

**compromise**
v.  
(компромисс) adjust or settle by making mutual concessions; endanger the interests or reputation of

**compulsory**
a.  Syn. mandatory; obligatory  
(обязательного) mandatory; obligatory; required by rule

**computation**
n.  Syn. calculation  
(вычисление) calculation

**compute**
v. Syn. reckon; calculate
(вычисления) reckon; make mathematical calculation

**conceal**
v. Syn. hide; secrete
(скрыть) keep from being seen, found, observed, or discovered; secrete

**concede**
v. Syn. admit; yield
(уступать) admit; yield; give up physical control of another

**conceit**
n.
(тщеславие) overly high self-esteem; feelings of excessive pride

**conceited**
a.
(тщеславный) endowed with fancy or imagination; entertaining a flattering opinion of one's self; vain

**conceive**
v. Syn. design; consider
(себе) form or develop in the mind; devise; become pregnant with; begin or originate in a specific way

**concentrate**
v.
(концентрат) bring to or direct toward a common center; unite more closely; gather into one body

**concept**
n. Syn. notion; idea
(Концепция) something formed in the mind; thought or notion

**conception**
n. Syn. thought; idea
(Концепция) beginning; forming of an idea; act of conceiving

**concern**
n.
(обеспокоенность) interest in any person or thing; regard; solicitude; anxiety

**concert**
n. Syn. harmony; accord
(концерт) performance of music by players or singers not involving theatrical staging; harmony; accord

**concerted**
a.
(согласованные) planned or accomplished together; combined
concession
n. (концессии) act of yielding; point yielded; acknowledgment or admission

concise
a. Syn. succinct; terse
(краткой) brief and compact; expressing much in few words

conclude
v. Syn. deduce; infer
(заключение) enclose; reach as an end of reasoning; make final determination; judge or decide; bring to an end

conclusive
a. Syn. definitive; decisive; final
(убедительных) definitive; decisive; final

concrete
n. Syn. cement
(бетон) solid mass; covering with cement; hard, strong construction material consisting of sand, conglomerate, and gravel

concurrent
a. Syn. simultaneous; coincident
(одновременно) simultaneous; coincident; occurring or operating at the same time

condemn
v. Syn. blame; denounce
(осуждают) blame; denounce; express strong disapproval of

condemnation
n. Syn. blame
(осуждение) blame

condensation
n. Syn. compression
(конденсации) compression

condense
v.
(конденсации) change from a gaseous to a liquid state and fall in drops; compress or concentrate

condenser
n.
(конденсатор) lens used to concentrate light on an object; an apparatus that converts vapor into liquid

condition
n. Syn. situation; state; fitness  
(условия) mode or state of being; fitness; existing circumstances

**conduct**

v. Syn. accompany; direct  
(поведения) direct the course of; manage or control; lead or guide

**conductor**

n.  
(дирижер) a device designed to transmit electricity, heat; person who collects fares on a public conveyance

**cone**

n.  
(конуса) a shape whose base is a circle and whose sides taper up to a point

**confer**

v.  
(конференции) bestow; present; have a conference in order to talk something over

**conference**

n. Syn. meeting; discussion  
(конференции) meeting for consultation or discussion; exchange of views

**confess**

v. Syn. acknowledge; admit  
(признаюсь) acknowledge; admit

**confession**

n.  
(признание) public declaration of faith

**confide**

v. Syn. disclose; reveal; tell  
(доверять) disclose; reveal; tell in confidence

**confidence**

n.  
(доверия) feeling secure or certain about something

**confident**

a. Syn. assured  
(уверен) assured; having or marked by assurance

**confidential**

a.  
(конфиденциальную) treated with confidence; trusted in; trustworthy; secret

**confine**
v. Syn. limit; circumscribe  
(ограничиться) restrict in movement; circumscribe

**confinement**  
n. Syn. restriction; limitation; imprisonment  
(заключения) state of being confined; restraint within limits; any restraint of liberty by force

**confirm**  
v. Syn. verify; corroborate  
(подтвердить) support or establish the certainty or validity of; verify

**confirmation**  
n.  
(подтверждение) additional proof that something that was believed

**conflict**  
n. Syn. fight; struggle  
(конфликта) fight; struggle; incompatibility of dates or events

**conform**  
v.  
(соответствовать) comply with; follow; fit; meet

**conformity**  
n. Syn. harmony; agreement  
(соответствия) similarity in form or character; agreement

**confront**  
v.  
(противостоять) be face to face with; oppose in hostility or competition; deal with

**confrontation**  
n.  
(противостояние) state of being confronted, especially a meeting face to face; clash of opinions and ideas

**confuse**  
v. Syn. disorient; mix up  
(путайте) cause to be unable to think with clarity or act with intelligence or understanding; mix up

**confusion**  
n.  
(путаницы) mistake that results from taking one thing to be another; lack of clarity or order

**congestion**  
n. Syn. overcrowding  
(заторов) act of gathering or heaping together or forming a mass

**congratulation**
n. (поздравление) act of acknowledging that someone has an occasion for celebration

congress
n. (Конгресс) meeting of elected or appointed representatives

congressman
n. (конгрессмен) man who is a member of the U.S. Congress, especially of the House of Representatives

conjunction
n. (совместно) state of being conjoined, united, or associated; union; association; league

connect
v. Syn. join; link; relate (связаться) join, or fasten together; associate; combine; unite or link together

connection
n. (Связь) relation between things or events; shifting from one form of transportation to another

conquer
v. (завоевать) gain or acquire by force; take possession of by violent means; gain dominion over

conquest
n. (завоевания) success in mastering something difficult; one that has been captivated or overcome

conscience
n. (совести) motivation deriving logically from ethical or moral principles; source of moral or ethical judgment

conscientious
a. Syn. diligent; responsible; reliable (добросовестный) diligent; responsible; reliable

conscious
a. Syn. awake (сознательное) awake; alert

consciousness
n. (сознание) having knowledge of; special awareness or sensitivity:
consecutive
a. Syn. successive; sequential
(последовательных) following one after another without interruption; sequential

consent
v. Syn. accord; concur; allow
(согласия) agree in opinion or sentiment; be of the same mind; accord; concur; allow

consequence
n. Syn. result; aftermath; outcome
(следствием) result; relation of a result to its cause; logical conclusion or inference

consequently
ad. Syn. therefore
(следовательно,) therefore; as a result or consequence of something; subsequently

conservation
n. Syn. preservation
(сохранения) preservation or restoration from loss, damage, or neglect

conservative
a. Syn. traditional; conventional
(консервативного) favoring traditional views and values; tending to oppose change

considerable
a. Syn. significant
(значительные) worthy of consideration; large in amount, extent, or degree

considerably
ad. Syn. substantially
(значительно) substantially; significantly; to a degree worth considering

considerate
a. Syn. thoughtful
(внимательный) thoughtful; marked by consideration or reflection; deliberate

consideration
n.
(рассмотрение) considerate and thoughtful act

consign
v.
(предать) give, transfer, or deliver in a formal manner, as if by signing over into the possession of another

consist
v.
(состоит) be made up or composed; be comprised or contained in
**consistency**
n. (согласованность) harmonious uniformity or agreement among things or parts

**consistent**
a. Syn. uniform; regular  
(последовательной) being in agreement with itself; coherent; regular

**console**
v. Syn. relieve; comfort  
(консоли) cheer from distress or depression; alleviate grief and raise spirits of; relieve; comfort

**consolidate**
v.  
(консолидировать) make solid; unite or press together into a compact mass; harden or make dense and firm

**consonant**
a. Syn. compatible; harmonious  
(согласных) compatible; harmonious

**conspicuous**
a. Syn. noticeable; prominent  
(заметными) noticeable; prominent; easy to notice; obvious

**conspiracy**
n. Syn. plot; intrigue  
(заговор) plot; intrigue; agreement to perform together an illegal, wrongful, or subversive act

**constant**
a. Syn. invariable; repeating  
(постоянной) invariable; repeating; continually occurring; persistent

**constantly**
ad. Syn. incessantly; perpetually; continually  
(постоянно) in an unchangeable or invariable manner; in every case; perpetually; continually

**constituent**
n. Syn. component; element; ingredient  
(учредительных) component or part; citizen, voter

**constitute**
v. Syn. form  
(представляют собой) make up; form something

**constitution**
n.  
(конституция) law determining the fundamental political principles of a government; the act of forming something
**constraint**
n. Syn. bound; restraint
(ограничение) something that restricts or confines within prescribed bounds

**construct**
v. Syn. erect; build
(построить) form by assembling or combining parts; build; create

**construction**

n.
(строительство) act of constructing or building something

**consult**
v.
(консультации) seek advice or information of; take into account; consider

**consultant**
n.
(консультант) an expert who gives advice

**consume**
v. Syn. devour; eat
(потребляют) devour; eat

**consumer**
n.
(потребителей) people who buy goods or services

**consumption**
n.
(потребления) eating or drinking of something

**contact**
v.
(контакт) get in touch with; reach

**contain**
v. Syn. include; incorporate; house
(содержат) include; incorporate; be capable of holding

**container**
n. Syn. receptacle
(контейнер) any object that can be used to hold things

**contemplate**
v. Syn. ponder; meditate
(созерцать) look attentively and thoughtfully; observe deep in thought

**contemplation**
n. (созерцание) act of the mind in considering with attention; continued attention of the mind to a particular subject; meditation; expectation

contemporary
a. (современные) modern; belonging to the same period of time

contempt
n. Syn. disgrace (презрение) state of being despised or dishonored; disgrace; disobedience to, or open disrespect of

contemptuous
a. Syn. scornful (презрительный) scornful; expressing contempt; showing a lack of respect

content
n. Syn. volume; capacity (Содержание) volume; something contained; material, including text and images

contest
v. Syn. oppose; dispute (конкурс) contend for; call in question; oppose; dispute

context
n. Syn. circumstance; setting (контекст) circumstance

continent
n. (континента) one of the large landmasses of the earth

continental
a. (континентальным) being or concerning or limited to a continent

contingency
n. (резервного) condition of being dependent on chance; uncertainty; possibility

contract
v. Syn. shrink; constrict (контракта) constrict; make smaller; compress or concentrate

contradict
v. Syn. confront; oppose (противоречит) confront; oppose

contradiction
n. assertion of contrary; denial of the truth of a statement or assertion; opposition, whether by argument or conduct

**contrary**
a. Syn. opposite
(Наоборот) relation of direct opposition; very opposed in nature or character or purpose

**contrast**
n.
(отличие) act of distinguishing by comparing differences

**contribute**
v.
(содействовать) provide; bestow a quality on

**contribution**
n. Syn. impost; levy
(вклад) act of contributing; payment exacted for special purpose; impost or levy

**controversial**
a. Syn. controvertible; disputable
(спорных) controvertible; disputable

**controversy**
n. Syn. contention; argument
(споры) contentious speech act; argument

**convenience**
n.
(удобства) state of being suitable

**convenient**
a. Syn. handy; suitable; near; accessible
(удобное) suited or favorable to one's comfort, purpose, or needs.; near; accessible

**convention**
n. Syn. conference; norm; custom
(конвенции) social or moral custom; formal meeting of members, representatives, or delegates; agreement between states

**conventional**
a.
(условные) based upon tradition rules; formed by agreement or compact

**conversant**
a. Syn. skilled; proficient
(знакомы) familiar, as by study or experience; able to converse knowledgeably
**conversation**
n. Syn. dialogue; talk
(разговор) general course of conduct; intimate fellowship or association; close acquaintance; informal dialogue

**converse**
v. Syn. chat
(обратное) chat; talk informally; engage in a spoken exchange of thoughts

**conversely**
ad.
(Обратно) in a converse manner; with change of order or relation; reciprocally.

**conversion**
n. Syn. change; transformation
(преобразование) change; transformation

**convert**
n. Syn. transform
(преобразовать) change something into another form; transform

**convey**
v.
(передают) carry from one place to another; bear or transport

**conveyance**
n. Syn. vehicle; transfer
(перевозки) act of conveying; tools of conveying, especially vehicle for transportation

**convict**
v.
(осужденного) find or declare guilty

**conviction**
n. Syn. assurance; confidence
(убеждение) judgment that someone is guilty of crime; strongly held belief

**convince**
v.
(убедить) overpower; force to yield assent to truth; satisfy by proof; prove guilty

**convinced**
a.
(убеждены) certain, sure

**cooperate**
v. Syn. collaborate
(сотрудничество) work or act together toward a common end or purpose
**cooperation**

n.
(sотрудничество) practice of cooperating; joint operation or action

**cooperative**

a.
(кооператив) done with or working with others

**coordinate**

v. Syn. integrate; harmonize
(координаты) bring order and organization to; harmonize

**coordination**

n.
(координации) regulation of diverse elements into an integrated and harmonious operation

**cordial**

a. Syn. gracious
(сердечные) gracious; showing warm and friendliness

**core**

n. Syn. center; essence
(основных) basic, center, or most important part; essence

**cork**

n.
(пробки) lightweight elastic outer bark, used especially for bottle closures, insulation, floats

**corn**

n.
(кукуруза) single seed of certain plants, as wheat; grain; small, hard particle

**corner**

n.
(угол) position at which two lines, surfaces, or edges meet and form an angle

**corporate**

a.
(корпоративные) united or combined into one body; collective; belonging to corporation or incorporated body

**corporation**

n.
(Корпорация) business firm; a group of people combined into or acting as one body

**correlate**

v. Syn. relate; associate
(коррелируют) relate; associate; bring into a mutual relation
correlation
n. Syn. relationship
(корреляция) mutual relationship; interdependence or interconnection relationship

correspond
v.
(соответствует) be compatible, similar or consistent; exchange messages

correspondence
n. Syn. mail
(соответствия) similarity or analogy; communication by the exchange of letters

correspondent
a.
(Корреспондент) one who communicates information, especially, by letter or telegram to newspaper or periodical

corresponding
a.
(соответствующие) accompanying

corrode
v.
(коррозии) destroy metal or alloy gradually, especially by chemical action; be eaten or worn away

corrosion
n. Syn. decay; erosion
(коррозии) decay; erosion

corrupt
a. Syn. spoiled; tainted
(коррумпированных) changed from sound to putrid state; spoiled; tainted

corruption
n. Syn. bribery; fraud
(коррупция) bribery; fraud

cosmic
a. Syn. vast
(космические) pertaining to the universe; vast

cosmopolitan
a. Syn. sophisticated
(космополитической) sophisticated; of worldwide scope

cosmos
n.
(космос) universe or universality of created things; ordered, harmonious whole
couch
n.
(диван) sofa; arrange or dispose as in a bed

counsel
v. Syn. advise; suggest
(адвокат) advise; suggest

countenance
v. Syn. approve; tolerate
(лицо) give sanction or support to; tolerate or approve

counter
n.
(счетчик) flat surface on which money is counted, business is transacted; one that is an opposite

countermand
v. Syn. cancel; revoke
(отменять) cancel; revoke command or order; order or direct in opposition to; prohibit; forbid

counterpart
n. Syn. version; analogue; match
(коллега) duplicate copy; analogue; one that closely resembles another

countless
a. Syn. innumerable; infinite
(бесчисленные) innumerable; infinite; too many to count

couple
n. Syn. pair
(пара) a male and female associated together; a pair who associate with one another

court
n.
(суд) enclosed space; courtyard; uncovered area shut in by the walls of a building

courteous
a. Syn. polite
(вежливый) exhibiting courtesy and politeness; showing regard or thought for others

courtesy
n.
(любезно) polite behavior; act of civility or respect; consent or agreement in spite of fact

cover
v.
(покрытия) overspread the surface; envelop; shelter, as from evil or danger; protect

coverage
n. Syn. reportage  
(Покрытие) extent to which something is covered; news as presented by reporters

**coward**  
n. Syn. timid  
(трусом) person who lacks courage to face danger; timid

**crab**  
n.  
(кра́ба) a stroke of the oar that either misses the water or digs too deeply

**crack**  
v.  
(гра́щины) break into simpler molecules by means of heat; split; hit forcefully; pass through

**cradle**  
n.  
(ко́лыбели) small low bed for an infant, often furnished with rockers; infancy, or very early life

**craft**  
n. Syn. vessel  
(ко́рабль) something made by people; vessel

**crash**  
n. Syn. smash; collision  
(ава́рия) smash; collision; falling down or in pieces with a loud noise of breaking parts

**crate**  
n.  
(ящи́к) large basket, used for moving china or similar wares; box or case whose sides are of wooden slats with interspaces

**crave**  
v. Syn. beseech; implore  
(жажду́т) ask with earnestness or importunity; ask with submission or humility; beg

**crawl**  
v. Syn. creep  
(обхо́да) move slowly, as people or animals with the body near the ground

**crazy**  
a. Syn. insane; deranged  
(сумасшествие) affected with madness; insane; deranged

**create**  
v.  
(Создать) make or cause to be or to become; invest with a new thing

**creation**
n.
(создание) fact or state of having been created; act of investing with a new office or title

credit
n. Syn. reputation; prestige
(кредит) arrangement for deferred payment for goods and services; money available for a client to borrow

creek
n. Syn. stream; brook
(Крик) small stream, often a shallow tributary to a river; brook

creep
v. Syn. crawl
(ползучести) move slowly; move stealthily or cautiously

crew
n.
(экипажа) group of people working together, as in spacecraft, ship, plane or train

cricket
n.
(Борьба) outdoor game played with bats, a ball, and wickets by two teams of 11 players each

criminal
n.
(уголовного) one who has committed a crime; one who is found guilty by verdict, confession, or proof

crimson
a. Syn. bloody
(Малиновый) bloody

cripple
n. Syn. handicap; maim; disable
(калекой) person or animal that is partially disabled or unable to use a limb or limb

crisis
n.
(кризис) dangerous situation; crucial or decisive point or situation; a turning point

crisp
a.
(четкий) firm but easily broken or crumbled; brittle

critical
a.
(критических) urgently needed; absolutely necessary; essential; acute; crucial; decisive
crook
v.
(мошенник) bend, turn, or curve; curvature; flexure

crooked
a. Syn. curved
(кривые) having or marked by bends or angles; not straight or aligned; curved

crop
n.
(Зерно) the top, end, or highest part of anything, especially of plant or tree; grain or other product of field while standing; anything cut off or gathered

crossing
n.
(пересечения) traveling across; place at which roads, lines, or tracks intersect; intersection

crouch
v.
(Крауч) bend down; stoop low; lie close to the ground with the legs bent, as an animal when waiting for prey, or in fear

crown
n.
(корона) ornamental circlet or head covering, made of gold with jewels and worn as a symbol of sovereignty

crude
a.
(сырой) being in an unrefined or natural state; raw; lacking tact or taste; blunt or offensive

cruise
v.
(круиз) sail back and forth on the ocean; sail as for protection of commerce, in search of an enemy, or for pleasure

crumb
n.
(крошка) small fragment or piece, especially, a small piece of bread or other food; broken or cut off

crumble
v. Syn. fall apart; disintegrate
(рушиться) break into small pieces; cause to fall in pieces

crush
v. Syn. squash; smash; press
(раздавить) press between opposing bodies so as to break or injure; extract or obtain by pressing or squeezing
crust
n. Syn. covering; coat; shell
(коры) outer layer; covering; coat; shell

crystal
n. Syn. quartz
(кристалла) quartz; glassware made of quartz; high-quality, clear, colorless glass

cube
n.
(куба) three-dimensional shape with six square or rectangular sides; cubicle, used for work or study

cubic
a.
(кубических) having three dimensions

cubism
n.
(Кубизм) an artistic movement in France beginning in 1907 that featured surfaces of geometrical planes

cucumber
n.
(огурец) cylindrical green fruit with thin green rind and white flesh eaten as a vegetable; related to melons

cultivate
v. Syn. farm; domesticate; nurture; teach
(культтивировать) improve and prepare, as by plowing or fertilizing, for raising crops; promote the growth of

cultivation
n.
(выращивание) production of food by preparing the land to grow crops

culture
n. Syn. civilization
(Культура) all the knowledge and values shared by a society; foster; raising of plants or animals

cunning
a.
(хитрость) knowing; skillful; artful; designing; deceitful

cupboard
n.
(шкаф) a small room or cabinet used for storage space

curb
(обуздать) bend or curve; guide and manage, or restrain

cure
n.
(лечение) medical or hygienic care; remedial treatment of disease; removal of disease or evil

curiosity
n.
(любопытство) desire to know or learn

curious
a. Syn. inquisitive
(любопытным) difficult to please or satisfy; careful or anxious to learn; eager for knowledge; given to research or inquiry

curl
v.
(ротор) form into coiled or spiral shape; twist into ringlets or coils; move in curve or spiral

currency
n. Syn. money
(валюта) money; general acceptance or use

current
n. Syn. stream; flow
(текущее) stream; flow; up-to-date; present

currently
ad. Syn. presently
(настоящее) presently; at the present time

curse
v.
(проклятие) call upon divine or supernatural power to send injury upon; bring great evil upon

curtail
v. Syn. shorten; reduce
(сократить) cut short or reduce; cut off end or tail, or any part

curve
v.
(кривой) bend or turn gradually from a given direction, as road curves to the right

cushion
n.
(подушка) soft pillow or pad usually used for sitting, reclining, or kneeling

custody
custom
n. Syn. tradition; practice
(Таможня) tradition; practice followed by people of a particular group or region

customary
a.
(обычного) agreeing with or established by common usage; conventional; habitual

customer
n. Syn. patron; clientele
(Покупателю) patron; one that buys goods or services

customs
n.
(таможенной) money collected under a tariff

cycle
n.
(цикла) periodically repeated sequence of events; long period of time; entire round in a circle or a spire