**evident**

/eˈvɪdənt/ a. Syn. obvious; apparent; clear  
(очевидно) easily seen or understood; obvious; apparent; clear  
He was lying on his left side at the time, and in evident pain.

**evolve**

/iˈvɒlv/ v. Syn. develop; grow  
(развиваться) develop; grow  
They want to evolve a joint strategy for the next round of WTO related trade negotiations scheduled to be held in Geneva in mid December.

**exceed**

/ɪkˈsiːd/ v.  
(превышать) go beyond; be or do something to a greater degree  
This will exceed all my expectations.

**exclude**

/ɪkˈskluːd/ v.  
(исключить) leave out of; keep out of; reject  
A decision to exclude a third of the countries on that initial list would be controversial, as debt cancellation is a key element to alleviate global poverty.

**exhibit**

/ɪgˈzɪbɪt/ v. Syn. display; show  
(выставки) show, make visible or apparent  
The Metropolitan Museum plans to exhibit Goya's works this month.

**expand**

/ɪkˈspænd/ v. Syn. dilate; extend  
(расширить) become larger in size or volume; grow stronger; add details  
China wants to learn from India's success in IT and expand international outsourcing, such as call centers, a booming sector in India.

**expert**

/ˈekspɜːrt/ n.  
(Эксперт) person with a high degree of skill in or knowledge of a certain subject  
If this expert is as good as Foote says, he can tie up the process for a long time.
Don't just hint around that you're dissatisfied: be explicit about what's bugging you.

**exploit**

/ek'splɔɪt/ v.
(использовать) make use of, sometimes unjustly
Cesar Chavez fought attempts to exploit migrant farm workers in California.

**export**

/ɪk'spɔːt/ v.
(экспорт) sell or transfer abroad
They impose limits on how much developing nations can export to rich countries.

**expose**

/ɪk'spɔʊz/;/ɛkspə'zeɪ/ v. Syn. exhibit; show; display
(Проспект) set forth; set out to public view
It will once again expose their intent to prevent an agenda that people clearly want.

**external**

/ɛk'stɜrn(ə)/ a. Syn. exterior; outer
(внешних) exterior; outer; suitable for application to the outside
There is, said the external relations commissioner, a lot of broken crockery on the floor, and we're going to have to work hard to put the pieces together again.

**extract**

/ɪk'strækt/ v. Syn. derive; remove; squeeze
(экстракта) draw or pull out, usually with some force or effort; remove; get despite difficulties or obstacles
He is not planning to expel foreign companies as he needs their expertise and technology to extract and upgrade Venezuela's heavy crude.

**facilitate**

/fə'sɪlɪteɪt/ v. Syn. promote; expedite
(содействовать) help bring about; make less difficult
Rest and proper nourishment should facilitate the patient's recovery.

**factor**

/ˈfæktə(r)/ n. Syn. variable; element; component
(фактор) anything that contributes causally to a result; element; variable
The Federation warns that unless the world's population acts now to eat a healthier diet and to take more exercise, obesity will rapidly overtake smoking as the leading lifestyle risk factor for heart disease and strokes.
**feature**

/ˈfiːtʃə(r)/ n.
(возможность) prominent aspect of something
No feature in the scene was extraordinary, but all was pleasing.

**federal**

/ˈfɛdər(ə)l/ a.
(федерального) of or relating to central government; national
The new president has to face current and long term federal deficits.

**fee**

/fi:/ v.
(платы) give a tip beyond the agreed-on compensation
Please remember to fee the steward.

**file**

/faɪl/ v.
(файл) line; proceed in line
The students file into the classroom.

**final**

/ˈfaɪn(ə)l/ a. Syn. last
(окончательного) forming or occurring at the end; terminating; ultimate; conclusive
The game is now in its final stages, I can see its result already.

**finance**

/ˈfaɪnəns/ n. Syn. fund
(Финансы) management of money and credit and banking and investments; subsidizing; fund
Mr. Brown's views on economic matters are pretty well established and internationally he's known among finance ministers for his grasp of detail.

**finite**

/ˈfəʊnɪt/ a.
(конечной) having a limit; limited in quantity, degree, or capacity; bounded
By the way, it's wrong to think a single individual can overtake a population of size infinity in finite time.

**flexible**

/ˈflɛksɪb(ə)l/ a. Syn. pliant; elastic; docile
(гибкие) pliant; elastic; capable of being bent or flexed; pliable
The way of life is very beautiful for those people, who work from home, enjoys having less pressure and they can work in flexible hours at their own convenience.
**fluctuate**

/ˈflʌktjuət/ v. Syn. waver; shift  
(колебаться) rise and fall in or as if in waves; shift; vary irregularly  
The water pressure in our shower does fluctuate wildly.

**focus**

/ˈfʊkəs/ n.  
(Фокус) most important thing; a fixed reference point; center of interest or activity  
Who is responsible and who coordinates the attack is now the focus of discussion.

**format**

/ˈfɔːmæt/ v. Syn. pattern; design  
(формат) pattern; design; set into a specific pattern  
Please format this letter so it can be printed out.

**formula**

/ˈfɔːmjʊlə/ n.  
(формула) plan; directions for making something; a group of symbols that make a mathematical statement  
He gave us a general formula for attacking polynomials.

**forthcoming**

/ˈfɔːθˈkʌmɪŋ/ a.  
(предстоящих) ready or about to appear; making appearance  
The forthcoming talks hold out the hope of real arms reductions.

**foundation**

/ˈfaʊnˈdeɪʃ(ə)n/ n.  
(Фонд) basis on which something is grounded  
There is little foundation for his objections, nobody follow him.

**framework**

/ˈfreɪmwɜrk/ n. Syn. structure; skeleton  
(рамках) fundamental structure, as for a written work; skeleton  
If they're given a draft framework for such a body, the rebels say they are willing to resume negotiations.

**function**

/ˈfʌŋkʃən/ n.  
(функции) act of executing or performing any duty; assigned duty or activity  
The function of an adjective is to describe or add to the meaning of a noun.

**fund**
fundamental

furthermore

gender

generate

generation

globe

goal
My goal, said one, is to share this knowledge with other Afghans, especially Afghan women.

**grade**

/ɡreɪd/ n. Syn. rank
(класса) step or degree in any series, rank, quality, order; relative position or standing
He's not in the first grade as a musician, why do you want to learn piano from him?

**grant**

/grɑnt/ v.
(Грант) allow to have; give on the basis of merit; be willing to concede
I grant the genius of your plan, but you still will not find backers.

**guarantee**

/ɡærən'ti:/ n. Syn. assure; ensure
(Гарантия) pledge that something will happen or that something is true
If it has decided to build a stockpile of nuclear weapons as the best guarantee of its security, then a more dangerous confrontation will be unavoidable.

**guideline**

/ˈgaɪdɪlaɪ/ n.
(руководящего) statement or other indication of policy; light line, used in lettering, to help align the text
A good guideline is to post enough to keep your page fresh.

**hence**

/hɛns/ ad.
(следовательно,) from this place; from this time; from this reason; as an inference or deduction
She presents herself in public and hence is an object of positive or negative regard, as the case may be.

**hierarchy**

/ˈhaɪərɑrkɪ/ n. Syn. class; order
(иерархии) arrangement by rank or standing; series in which each element is graded or ranked
To be low man on the totem pole is to have an inferior place in the hierarchy.

**highlight**

/ˈhaɪlaɪt/ v. Syn. emphasize; stress
(Фокус) make prominent; emphasize; stress
He said it was time to highlight the danger of the possibility of smaller radioactive sources falling into the hands of terrorists.
A hypothesis is a tentative statement that proposes a possible.

**identical**

A. Syn. duplicate; alike

This is the identical room we stayed in before.

**identify**

V. Syn. detect; spot; find out; discover

Together they intercept millions of telephone calls, emails and faxes, and with special software, searching for key words and numbers, attempt to identify threats from terrorists, arms proliferators and so on.

**ideology**

A. Syn. belief; idea; philosophy

For people who had grown up believing in the communist ideology, it was hard to adjust to capitalism.

**ignorant**

A. Syn. unlearned; uneducated; unaware

And what an ignorant little girl she'll think me for asking!

**illustrate**

V. Syn. represent; demonstrate; depict

The editor will illustrate the definition with an example sentence.

**image**

A. Syn. picture; figure

The emperor's tomb had his image carved in stone.

**immigrate**

V.

The cost to immigrate legally needs to be lowered, or we will see more border accidents.
impact

n. Syn. influence; effect
(воздействия) forceful consequence; strong effect; influencing strongly
It's hard to characterize the cultural effects, although easier to the vital economic impact on China's neighbors.

implement

v. Syn. execute; perform
(реализации) put into effect; supply with tools
The mayor was unwilling to implement the plan until she was sure it had the governor's backing.

implicate

v. Syn. incriminate
(обвинить) incriminate; involve or imply as necessary accompaniment or result
The suspicions again implicate high government officials to the point where 911 could well have been an inside job.

implicit

a. Syn. implied; suggested
(неявной) implied or understood though not directly expressed
Jack never told Jill he adored her; he believed his love was implicit in his actions.

imply

v. Syn. signify
(следует) express or indicate indirectly; signify
Why does the word imply male siblings and not female as well?

impose

v. Syn. demand; force; inflict
(навязать) demand; force; compel to behave in a certain way
In the past the courts have treated similar cases with great leniency but there's been growing pressure from the government and the public to impose stiffer penalties.

incentive

n. Syn. spur; motive
(стимул) something, such as the fear of punishment or the expectation of reward
Another incentive is the tax and duty-free importation of raw materials to be used for book publishing.

incidence

n. Syn. occurrence
(заболеваемости) rate of occurrence; particular occurrence
The highest incidence is found in Britain, Australia and Belgium: 30 per 1,000,000 per year.
incline

/ɪn'klaɪn/ n. Syn. slope; slant
(наклона) cause to lean, slant, or slope; deviate from the horizontal or vertical
The architect recommended that the nursing home's ramp be rebuilt because its incline was too steep for wheelchairs.

income

/ɪnkʌmp/ n.
(доходов) gain from labor, business, property, or capital
I can never do that again, two-thirds of my income goes in paying the interest of mortgages.

incorporate

/ɪn'kɔ:pəreɪt/ v. Syn. combine; unite
(включать) combine something into a larger whole; unite
I will provide the template for the website but will need someone in incorporate the matrix along with the members area and a few other aspects to go along with the members area.

index

/ɪndɛks/ n.
(Индекс) anything which shows, indicates, manifests, or discloses; prologue indicating what follows; second digit
Do you know the price index in the city?

indicate

/ɪndɪkeɪt/ v. Syn. show; reflect; evidence; imply; suggest
(указать) point out; direct to a knowledge of
Researchers indicate that men find it easier to give up smoking than women.

individual

/ɪndɪ'vɪdjʊəl/ n.
(отдельных) single person or thing; human regarded as a unique personality
If this individual is to be the leader of this country, she will lead us to total defeat.

induce

/ɪn'djuːs/; /ɪn'duːs/ v. Syn. persuade
(вызывать) persuade; bring about; reason or establish by induction
He was as a dog that had been terribly scorched, and nothing would again induce him to go near the fire.

inevitable

/ɪn'ɛvɪtəb(ə)l/ a. Syn. unavoidable
(неизбежны) unavoidable; incapable of being avoided or prevented
Though taxes are supposedly inevitable, some people avoid paying taxes for years.
infer

/ɪn'fɜːr(r)/ v. Syn. deduce; conclude
(вывод) deduce; conclude from evidence or premises; lead to as a consequence or conclusion
From the students' glazed looks, it was easy for me to infer that they were bored out of their minds.

infrastructure

/ˈɪnfrəstrʌktʃə(r)/ n.
(инфраструктуры) underlying base or foundation especially for an organization or system
Mexican federal aviation officials have indicated a substantial investment in infrastructure is needed for the airline to comply.

inherent

/ɪn'hɪərənt/ a. Syn. intrinsic; natural
(присущий) firmly established by nature or habit
Each branch of the federal government has certain inherent powers.

inhibit

/ɪn'hɪbɪt/ v. Syn. restrain; prevent
(тормозить) restrain; prevent or forbid; hold back
Only two things inhibit him from taking a punch at Mike Tyson: Tyson's left hook, and Tyson's right jab.

initial

/ɪ'nɪʃ(ə)l/ a. Syn. preliminary
(начальной) early; preliminary; occurring at the beginning
An initial study will look at the terrorist threat to peace-keeping forces in the Balkans.

initiate

/ɪ'nɪʃɪeɪt/ v. Syn. begin; originate
(начать) begin; originate; admit into membership
The college is about to initiate a program in reducing math anxiety among students.

injure

/ˈɪndʒə(r)/ v.
(ранить) do harm to; inflict damage; do injustice to
Generally people who injure limbs have bad arthritis as they mature.

innovate

/ɪnəveɪt/ v.
(инновации) change or alter by bringing in something new
For many in our industry, the capacity to innovate is closely tied to developing human resources.
The proposal for genetic modification involves to insert a fluorescent protein into the virus.

**insight**

/ɪn'sɜːt/ v. Syn. input; enter
(Вставить) input; enter; put or set into, between, or among

This insight is then applied to three prominent proposals.

**inspect**

/ɪn'spekt/ v. Syn. examine
(проверки) look over; examine carefully and critically, especially for flaws

Please inspect your father's letter carefully.

**instance**

/ɪn'stæns/ n. Syn. example
(например) example that is cited to prove a contention or illustrate a point; case or occurrence

The framework applies equally to all ecosystems and in this instance is adapted for wetlands.

**institute**

/ɪn'stɪtjuːt/; /ɪn'stɪtjuːt/ n.
(институт) advance or set forth in court; association organized to promote art or science or education

The institute for biomedical research is a non-profit, independent research and educational organization known as a world leader in its field.

**instruct**

/ɪn'strʌkt/ v. Syn. teach
(поручить) teach; make aware of

She had to instruct the students to work on their pronunciation.

**integral**

/ɪntɪgr(ə)l/ a. Syn. complete; entire
(интегральных) essential or necessary for completeness; entire

Despite the ratings agencies' spectacular failures during the recent crisis, their assessments remain integral to the structure of the financial system.

**integrate**

/ɪntɪɡreɪt/ v. Syn. combine
(интеграции) make whole; combine; make into one unit

She tried to integrate all their activities into one program.

**integrity**
Protecting global supply chain integrity is of the utmost importance for manufacturers.

**intelligence**

Syn. uprightness; wholeness
(целостность) quality or condition of being whole or undivided; completeness

More than half the variance between people in intelligence is also genetic, Mr. Shane reports, adding that smarter people "tend to be less satisfied with their jobs."

**intense**

Syn. extreme; acute
(интенсивной) extreme; acute; in an extreme degree

The Israeli and Palestinian girls engage in intense discussions and heated arguments.

**interact**

Syn. interplay
(взаимодействия) interplay; act together or towards others or with

Only two months ago, there was much criticism of the founders who organized the floatation and continued to interact with Wall Street.

**intermediate**

Syn. inside; interior
(внутреннего) inside; interior; located within the limits or surface

They are all from sitting to standing without intermediate pushes with the hands.

**interpret**

Syn. explanation
(интерпретации) explain or tell the meaning of; translate orally; decipher

When data is kept under lock and key, as mysterious as a temple secret, only the priests can read and interpret it.

**interpretation**

Syn. explanation
(интерпретации) explanation; performer's distinctive personal version of a song, dance, piece of music
General Kazantsev said the interpretation of the leaflets air-dropped on Grozny on Monday, telling civilians to leave or face destruction, was all wrong.

**interval**

/ɪntəˈvl/ n. Syn. pause; break
(интервал) pause; break; space between two objects, points, or units
The first week, it spouted every five hours, but recently the interval is eight hours.

**intervene**

/ɪntəˈviːn/ v.
(вмешательства) get involved; come, appear, or lie between two things
The place to intervene is to slow down the number of children who begin smoking.

**intrinsic**

/inˈtrɪnsɪk/ a. Syn. essential; inherent
(собственных) relating to essential nature of a thing; inherent; built-in
Although my grandmother's china has little intrinsic value, I shall always cherish it for the memories it evokes.

**invest**

/inˈvest/ v.
(Инвестиции) put clothe on, as with office or authority; place in possession of rank, dignity, or estate; endow; lay out money or capital in business
You had better let me invest it along with your six thousand, because if you take it you'll spend it.

**investigate**

/inˈvestɪɡeɪt/ v. Syn. explore; research; survey
(расследования) explore; observe or inquire into in detail; examine systematically
NASA has launched its Contour spacecraft, one of a series of missions designed to investigate comets.

**invoke**

/inˈvɑːk/ v.
(вызова) call upon; ask for; request earnestly
I again invoke the cooperation of the executive and legislative authorities of the States in this great purpose.

**involve**

/inˈvɒlv/ v.
(привлекать) wind round; connect with something; include necessarily; engage thoroughly
How should we involve ourselves in school life?

**isolate**
issue

/ɪʃu/, ɪsju:/ n. Syn. subject; topic; problem
(номер) subject; topic; problem; edition; publication; release; publish
The issue could be settled by requiring public education for everyone.

item

/ɪtəm/ n.
(пункту) a whole individual unit; a distinct part that can be specified separately in a group
He noticed an item in the New York Times that reported his hometown.

journal

/dʒʊə(r)/ n. Syn. magazine; periodical
(журнал) magazine; periodical; log; diary; a ledger in which transactions have been recorded as they occurred
Published twice yearly, the journal is an open access, online publication.

justify

/dʒʌstɪfaɪ/ v. Syn. vindicate; defend
(оправдывают) adjust the spaces between words; show to be reasonable; explain, clear away "And old Madam Reed, or the Misses, her daughters, will be solicited by you to seek a place, I suppose?" "No, sir; I am not on such terms with my relatives as would justify me in asking favours of them--but I shall advertise."

label

/ˈleɪb(ə)/ n.
(этикетки) paper affixed to anything by inscription; slip of ribbon, parchment; writing annexed by way of addition
There was no label this time with the words "DRINK ME," but nevertheless she uncorked it and put it to her lips.

labour

/ˈleɪbə(r)/ n.
(труды) effort expended on particular task; act of mother giving birth; time period during which mother gives birth
When Lisa went into labour, her doctor was not around, she says.

layer

/ˈleɪə(r)/ n. Syn. tier; stratum
(слой) tier; a relatively thin sheet like expanse or region lying over or under another
The layer of thick smoke now covering all of southern California, thousands of firefighters are still struggling to contain ten separate blazes.

lecture

/ˈlɛktʃə(r)/ n.
(лекции) teaching by giving a discourse on some subject; speech that is open to the public
The students could not follow the lecture on modern chemistry.