**4000 IELTS Academic Words List (3)**

**cab**  
**n.** Syn. taxi; taxicab  
(تیکسی) taxi; one-horse vehicle for public hire

**cabin**  
**n.** Syn. cottage  
(کیبن) small room on a ship or boat where people sleep

**cabinet**  
**n.**  
(کابین) group of persons appointed by a head of state or a prime minister; hut; cottage; small house; small room; closet

**cable**  
**n.**  
(کیبل) very strong thick rope made of twisted steel or metal wire

**cafe**  
**n.**  
(کافی) coffee house; restaurant where coffee and liquors are served

**cafeteria**  
**n.**  
(کیفیتیریا) restaurant where you serve yourself and pay a cashier

**calculate**  
**v.** Syn. compute; determine; estimate  
(حساب) compute; determine; estimate

**calculation**  
**n.**  
(حساب) planning something carefully and intentionally

**calendar**  
**n.**  
(کیلندر) orderly arrangement as years, months, weeks, and days; a table showing months, weeks, and days

**calm**  
**a.** Syn. placid; quiet; tranquil  
(پرسکون) freedom from motion, agitation, or disturbance; tranquility; stillness; quiet; serenity

**calorie**  
**n.**  
(کیلوئری) unit of heat; unit of heat equal to the amount of heat required to raise the temperature of 1
kilogram of water by 1 degree

campaign
n. Syn. drive; battle
(mبع) battle ;a series of actions advancing a principle or tending toward a particular end

campus
n.
(کمپس) field where the buildings of a university are situated

canal
n. Syn. tube
(کینال) artificial channel filled with water; tube or duct

canary
n.
(کناری) pale yellowish color; wine made in the Canary Islands; canary bird; quick and lively dance

cancel
v. Syn. revoke
(منسوخ) revoke; call off; omit or delete

cancellation
n.
(منسوخ) act of cancelling; calling off some arrangement

candid
a. Syn. straightforward; frank
(سپجوادی) straightforward; frank; free from prejudice; impartial

candidate
n.
(امیدوار) person who is considered for something; person who seeks or is nominated for an office, prize, or honor

cane
n. Syn. stick
(چهری) any plant with long, hard, elastic stems; walking stick

cannon
n.
(تپ) great gun; firearm for discharging heavy shot with great force; loop at the top of a bell by which it is hung

canon
n.
(کین) law or rule; decision, regulation, code, or constitution made by authority; books of the Bible officially accepted; a group of literary works
canteen
n.
(کینوس) vessel used by soldiers for carrying water, liquor, or other drink; snack bar or small cafeteria, as on a military installation

canvas
n.
(کینوس) heavy closely woven fabric; background against which events unfold, as in a historical narrative

canvass
v.
(canvass) determine votes; examine carefully or discuss thoroughly; scrutinize

capability
n. Syn. capacity; skill
(صلاحيت) quality of being capable; capacity; skill

capable
a. Syn. competent
(کينتين قابل) having the ability required for a specific task

capacity
n. Syn. volume; ability; capability
(صلاحيت) mental or physical ability; ability to accommodate

cape
n.
(کيب) piece or point of land, extending beyond the adjacent coast into the sea or a lake; sleeveless outer garment

capital
n.
(دار الحكمة) wealth in form of money or property; assets available for use; city that is the official seat of government

caption
n. Syn. title
(عنوان) title; chapter heading; text under illustration

captive
n.
(قدي) prisoner taken by force; one kept in power of another; one charmed or subdued by beauty, excellence, or affection

capture
n.
(پکزني) act of seizing by force, or getting possession of by superior power; thing taken by force, surprise, or stratagem
card
n.
(کارڈ) flat, rectangular piece of stiff paper, cardboard, or plastic; business card; credit card

cardinal
a. Syn. chief
(کارڈینال) chief; serving as an essential component

career
n. Syn. vocation; occupation
(پیشے) profession or occupation; individual’s work and life roles over their lifespan

careful
a. Syn. deliberate; cautious
(بوشیار) full of care; anxious; solicitous; taking care; giving good heed; watchful; cautious

careless
a. Syn. negligent; heedless
(لاپرواہ) negligent; taking insufficient care

cargo
n. Syn. shipload; freight
(کارگو) freight carried by a ship, an aircraft, or another vehicle

carol
n.
(کیرول) round dance; a song of joy; song of praise or joy, especially for Christmas

carpenter
n.
(کارپینٹر) skilled worker who makes, finishes, and repairs wooden objects and structures

carrier
n. Syn. messenger
(کیریئر) one that carries or conveys; messenger

carrot
n.
(گاجر) root of cultivated varieties of the plant, usually spindle-shaped, and of a reddish yellow color

carry
v.
(لے) convey or transport in any manner from one place to another; hold or support while moving; bear

cart
n.
(کارٹ) common name for various kinds of vehicles; two-wheeled vehicle; light business wagon
carton
n.
(carton) pasteboard for paper boxes; pasteboard box

cartoon
n.
(کارتون) design or study drawn of full size to serve as a model for transferring or copying; drawing depicting a humorous situation

carve
v. Syn. cut; sculpt
(بنائے) cut; sculpt

carving
n.
(کسٹنگ) cutting away parts to create a desired shape

cash
n.
(نقدی) money paid at the time of purchase; money in the form of bills or coins; currency

cashier
n.
(کوشیال) one who has charge of money; cash keeper

cassette
n.
(کیست) container that holds a magnetic tape used for recording or playing sound or video

cast
v.
(ڈال) assign the roles of; choose at random

casual
a. Syn. informal; purposeless; unplanned
(انیت) informal; purposeless; occurring by chance

casualty
n.
(حوالے) serious or fatal accident; someone injured or killed in an accident

catalyst
n. Syn. enzyme; stimulus
(اتھیریرک) agent which brings about chemical change while it remains unaffected and unchanged

catastrophe
n. Syn. calamity; disaster
(کبر) calamity; disaster; state of extreme ruin and misfortune
catch
v.
(پکڑ) capture or seize, especially after a chase; take by or as if by trapping; reach just in time

category
n. Syn. group
(زمرہ) group; class; collection of things sharing a common attribute

cater
v.
(پوری) supply what is needed or desired; provide food professionally for special occasion

cathedral
n. Syn. church; temple
(کیتیور) church; temple

catholic
a. Syn. universal
(کیتھولک) broadly sympathetic; universal; related to Roman Catholic Church

cause
n.
(رام) something produces a result; basis for an action or response; a reason

cautious
a. Syn. conservative; careful
(بوشنار) conservative; careful

cavalry
n.
(کیولری) part of military force which serves on horseback

cavern
n. Syn. cave
(سوسال) cave; large underground chamber, as in a cave

cavity
n. Syn. hole; cavern
(گہا) hole; cavern; hollow area within the body

cease
v. Syn. stop; terminate
(باز آجائین) stop; terminate; put an end to; discontinue

celebrate
v. Syn. praise  
(منانے) praise; assign great social importance to

cell  
n.  
(خلیہ) any small compartment

cellar  
n.  
(تیہائے) room or rooms under a building, and usually below the surface of the ground

cement  
n.  
(سیمنت) any substances used for making bodies adhere to each other; bond of union; concrete pavement

cemetery  
n. Syn. graveyard  
(قبرستان) place or ground set apart for the burial of the dead; graveyard

censor  
n.  
(سینسر) overseer of morals; official responsible for removal of objectionable or sensitive content

centigrade  
a.  
(سینﭩیگرڊ) measure of temperature, used widely in Europe

cereal  
n.  
(غﻼ) grass such as wheat, oats, or corn, the starchy grains of which are used as food.

ceremonial  
n. Syn. ritual; ceremony  
(سماروﮨڪ) ritual; ceremony or rite

ceremony  
n. Syn. ritual; rite  
(جشن) formal act or set of acts performed as prescribed by ritual or custom

certainty  
n. Syn. clearness  
(یقین) quality or condition of being certain; fact or truth unquestionable established; clearness

certificate  
n.  
(سرڌفڪیڊ) document attesting to the truth of certain stated facts; document issued to a person completing a course
certify
v. (سرتفکیت) give certain information to; assure; make certain

chalk
n. (چاک) soft, earthy substance, of a white, grayish, or yellowish white color, used as a drawing implement

challenge
v. (چالت) assert a right; raise a formal objection; take exception to

chamber
n. Syn. cell; compartment; room (چیمبر) cell; compartment; room

champion
v. (فاتح) protect or fight for as first place

championship
n. (مصنوعات کی طرف سے چیمینن شپ) status of being a champion; position or title of a winner

channel
n. (چینل) passage for water or other fluids to flow through; bed of a stream or river; route of communication or access

chaos
n. Syn. disorder (افراطفر) disorder; condition or place of great disorder or confusion; disorderly mass

chap
n. (ترکنا) crack, as in earth surface; splitting of skin, caused by cold or exposure; one of the jaws or cheeks; man or boy

chapter
n. (باب) division of a book or treatise; assembly of monks; bishop's council; organized branch of some society

character
n. Syn. part; nature; personality (کردار) part; nature; description of a person's attributes, traits, or abilities

characteristic
n. Syn. quality;
(خصوصیت) feature that helps to identify, tell apart, or describe recognizably; a distinguishing mark or trait

characterize
v. Syn. distinguish
(خصوصیات) distinguish; be characteristic of; be a distinctive trait or mark of

charcoal
n.
(چارکول) a stick of black carbon material used for drawing; a very dark gray color

charge
v.
(انچارج) set or ask for a certain price; load to capacity; fill; instruct or urge authoritatively; command

charity
n.
(صدقه) activity or gift that benefits the public at large

charm
n.
(توجه) power or quality of pleasing or delighting; attractiveness; item worn for its supposed magical benefit

chart
n. Syn. graph; diagram
(چارت) graph; diagram; map showing coastlines, water depths, or other information of use to navigators

charter
v. Syn. license; authorize
(چارﭨﺮ) license; authorize; hold under a lease or rental agreement of goods and services

chase
v.
(پﯿﭽﮭﺎ) pursue for the purpose of killing or taking; hunt; follow as if to catch

chat
n. Syn. talk
(چيتي) talk without exchanging too much information; informal conversation

check
v. Syn. control; suppress; restrict
(جائچ) stop motion; curb or restrain

cheer
n.
(خوش بو جاتي بين) lightness of spirits or mood; source of joy or happiness; festive food and drink; refreshment
cheque
 n.
(جائز) written order directing a bank to pay money

cherish
 v. Syn. harbor; treasure; value
(پال) harbor; treasure; treat with affection and tenderness; hold dear

chew
 v.
(چبانا) bite and grind with the teeth

chief
 a. Syn. principal
(چيف) highest in office or rank; principal; head

chill
 a. Syn. cool
(تھينة) cool; freeze

chilly
 a. Syn. cold
(مارج) cold

chin
 n.
(تھوزى) central forward portion of the lower jaw; bottom of face

chip
 v.
(جب) cut small pieces from; diminish or reduce to shape; break or crack

choke
 v. Syn. asphyxiate; suffocate
(گلا گھوئنتنا) breathe with great difficulty, as when experiencing a strong emotion; reduce the air supply

chop
 v. Syn. cut; hew
(چاب) hew; cut by striking with a heavy sharp tool, such as an ax

chorus
 n.
(کورس) any utterance produced simultaneously by a group

circle
 n. Syn. group; society
(دائرہ) round; something shaped like such a ring; group of people sharing an interest, activity, or achievement
circuit
n.
(سربکت) electrical device that provides a path for electrical current to flow

circular
a. Syn. round
(کتابچه) round; shaped like or nearly like a circle

circulate
v.
(گردش) move through a space, circuit or system, returning to the starting point

circulation
n.
(گردش) spread or transmission of something to a wider group or area

circumference
n. Syn. perimeter; periphery
(فریم) boundary line of a circle, figure, area, or object

circumstance
n. Syn. situation; condition
(حالات) situation; condition; detail accompanying or surrounding an event

circus
n.
(سرکس) public entertainment of performances by acrobats, clowns, and trained animals

cite
v. Syn. quote
(واوین) quote; adduce as an instance

citizenship
n.
(شہریت) status of a citizen with rights and duties

civil
a. Syn. civic
(سول) having to do with citizens or the state; courteous and polite

civilization
n. Syn. culture
(تفنیب) culture

claim
n.
(کلیم) demand for something as rightful or due

clamp
n. (clamp) any of various devices used to join, grip, support, or compress mechanical or structural parts

**clap**

v. Syn. applaud; slap

(طَالِع) applaud; slap; strike together with a sharp sound, as one hard surface on another

**clarification**

n. (وضاحت) process of making things clearer or easier to understand

**clarify**

v. Syn. illuminate; elucidate

(وضاحت) make clear and comprehensible; elucidate

**clash**

v. (تصادم) make noise by striking against something; dash noisily together; meet in opposition

**clasp**

n. (ﮨﮏ) fastening device; firm grip

**classic**

n. (کلاسک) work of acknowledged excellence and authority, or its author; creation of the highest excellence

**classical**

a. (کلاسیکی) standard and authoritative rather than new or experimental; relating to the ancient Greeks and Romans, especially art, architecture, and literature

**classification**

n. (درجہ بنیاد) assigning to a class or category

**classify**

v. (درجہ بنیاد) declare unavailable, as for security reasons; arrange or order by classes or categories

**clause**

n. Syn. sentence; phrase

(شَق) sentence; phrase; distinct article, stipulation, or provision in a document

**clay**

n. (گاڑے) very fine-grained soil that is plastic when moist but hard when fired
clear
ad.
(واضح) out of the way; completely away

clearance
n.
(کلینرنس) act of clearing; space cleared; permission to proceed or trust

clench
v. Syn. grasp
(بینجا) close tightly; grasp or grip tightly; fasten with a clinch

client
n.
(کلائنت) someone who pays to get goods or services

clientele
n.
(گلیکون) clients of professional person; body of customers or patrons

climate
n. Syn. atmosphere; environment
(موسم) weather condition; atmosphere; environment

climax
n.
(آخر) upward movement; steady increase; the highest point; the greatest degree

cling
v. Syn. stick
(لبتا) hold fast or adhere to something; stick together and resist separation; remain emotionally

clinic
n. Syn. dispensary; infirmary
(کلینک) healthcare facility for outpatient care

clip
n.
(ویڈیوکلپ) small section of filmed or filed material

clockwise
ad.
(دکشتاروت) in the direction that the hands of a clock move

closet
n.
(اسود) small room or apartment; room for privacy

clue
n. a ball of thread or cord; thread; something guides or directs anything of a doubtful or intricate nature

clumsy
a. Syn. awkward; inept
awkward; showing lack of skill or aptitude

cluster
n. Syn. flowers; curls; group; bunch
group; bunch; group of the same or similar elements gathered or occurring closely

clutch
v. Syn. grasp
grasp and hold tightly; attempt to grasp or seize

coach
n. Syn. tutor; teacher
tutor; teacher; a vehicle carrying many passengers

course
a. Syn. rough; harsh
rough; harsh; of low, common, or inferior quality

code
n. body of law; system of rules or regulations relating to one subject; system of symbols, letters, or words

codify
v. Syn. classify
(arrangement) arrange laws, rules as a code; classify; arrange or systematize

coherence
n. (coherence) logical and orderly and consistent relation of parts; state of cohering or sticking together

coherent
a. Syn. adhesive; cohesive
adhesive; cohesive; sticking together; logical; sound; capable of thinking and expressing yourself in a clear and consistent manner

cohesion
n. Syn. unity; solidarity
tendency to keep together

cohesive
a.
cohering or tending to cohere; well integrated
**coil**
n. Syn. ring; roll
(a series of connected spirals or concentric rings formed by gathering or winding; spiral pipe or series of spiral pipes)

**coin**
v. Syn. create; invent
(make pieces of money from metal; invent or fabricate)

**coinage**
n.
(coins collectively)

**coincide**
v. Syn. correspond
(occur at the same time as; correspond)

**coincidence**
n.
(two or more things occurring at the same time by chance)

**coincident**
a.
(concerning; simultaneous)

**collaborate**
v. Syn. cooperate
(work together, especially in a joint intellectual effort)

**collaboration**
n.
(act of working together; act of cooperating with an enemy, especially it occupying one's own country)

**collapse**
v.
(breakdown; failure)

**colleague**
n. Syn. associate
(fellow worker; associate; co-worker)

**collective**
a. Syn. common
(common; assembled into or viewed as a whole)

**collide**
v.
(bump; hit; conflict)
collision
n. Syn. crash; impact
(crash; conflict of opposed ideas or attitudes or goals)

colonel
n.
(کرنتل) a commissioned military officer

colonial
a.
(جیبان) of or relating to or characteristic of or inhabiting a colony

colony
n. Syn. group; community
(کالونی) region politically controlled by a distant country; a dependency; a community of social insects, as ants, bees

column
n.
(کلام) pillar; cylindrical or polygonal support for roof; anything resembling, in form or position; upright body or mass

combat
v. Syn. fight
(مقاابلہ) struggle as with an opposing force; fight with

combination
n. Syn. blend; union
(امتراج) blend; union

combine
v. Syn. blend; fuse; merge
(اکتهم) blend; fuse; merge

comedy
n.
(کامیڈی) light and humorous drama with a happy ending

comic
a. Syn. funny; ridiculous
(مزرعہ) arousing or provoking laughter; ridiculous; amusing; humorous

commander
n. Syn. chief; leader
(کمانتر) chief; leader

commandment
n.
(حكم) order or injunction given by authority; command; charge; act of commanding; exercise of
authority

**commemorate**  
v. Syn. remember; memorialize  
(مانئی) serve as a memorial to; honor the memory of with a ceremony

**commence**  
v. Syn. originate; start; begin  
(شورع) have a beginning or origin; originate; start; begin

**commend**  
v.  
(تعریف) commit, entrust, or give in charge for care or preservation; recommend as worthy of confidence or regard

**comment**  
v. Syn. remark; judgment  
(تبصره) express an opinion; remark

**commerce**  
n. Syn. trade; business  
(تجارتی) trade; business; intellectual exchange or social interaction

**commercial**  
a.  
(تجارتی) money-making; involved in work that is intended for the mass market

**commission**  
n.  
(کمیشن) fee for services; group of people appointed to find out about something; authorize

**commit**  
v.  
(ارتقاب) do something that cannot be changed; cause to be admitted

**commitment**  
n.  
(وابستگی) pledge, undertaking; act of binding yourself to a course of action

**committee**  
n.  
(کمیٹی) special group delegated to consider some matter

**commodity**  
n. Syn. goods  
(جنس) goods; article of trade; advantage; benefit.

**commonplace**
a. Syn. ordinary; common
( عام) ordinary; having no remarkable features

**commonsense**
a.
(commonsense) exhibiting native good judgment

**communicate**
v. Syn. convey; inform; correspond
( ﭽﺮاﺮﺗ) send information about; make known; impart; reveal clearly

**communication**
n.
( مﻮاﺻﻼت) activity of communicating; activity of conveying information

**community**
n. Syn. society; district
( ﺗﻠﻚ) society; a group of people living in the same locality and under the same government

**compact**
a. Syn. compressed; condensed; concise
( ﺗﻤﯿﮑﯿﮏ) closely and firmly united or packed together; briefly giving gist of something

**companion**
n. Syn. associate; partner
( ﺗﻘﺎﺑﻠﯽ) associate; partner

**company**
n.
( ﺗﮑﻤﯿﻨﯽ) team; guard team; group of persons; business enterprise

**comparable**
a. Syn. similar
( ﻣﻮازﻨﺎ) similar or equivalent; being of equal regard; worthy to be ranked with

**comparative**
a. Syn. relative
( ﺗﻘﺎﺑﻠﯽ) relative; based on, or involving comparison

**comparatively**
ad. Syn. relatively; rather
( ﻣﺴﺘﺎ) relatively; in comparison

**compare**
v.
( ﭽﺲ ﭼﺮاﺮ) examine and note the similarities or differences of

**compass**
v. (اﺣﺎطہ) go about or entirely round; make the circuit of; enclose on all sides; surround

**compatible**
a. (بم اتباع) Syn. harmonious

**compel**
v.
(محبون) force; coerce; necessitate or pressure by force

**compensate**
v. (محتاج) Syn. make up; reimburse

**compensation**
n.
(مباشر) something given or received as payment as for a service or loss or injury

**compete**
v. (محتاج) Syn. vie; contest; fight

**competent**
a. (جامع) Syn. capable; adept

**competition**
n. (محتاج) Syn. struggle; rivalry

**competitive**
a.
(محتاج) of or pertaining to competition; producing competition; showing a fighting disposition

**competitiveness**
n.
(محتاج) an aggressive willingness to compete

**competitor**
n.
(مدمن) one who seeks what another seeks, or claims what another claims; one who competes; rival

**compile**
v. (تأليف) Syn. assemble; gather; accumulate

**complain**
v. Syn. lament
(شکایت) make a formal accusation; bring a formal charge

**complaint**
n. Syn. grievance; criticism
(شکایت) expression of pain, dissatisfaction, or resentment; criticism

**complement**
v. Syn. complete; consummate
(اضافى) complete; consummate; make perfect

**complex**
a. Syn. intricate; compound
(پیچیده) complicated in structure; a whole structure, as a building, made up of interconnected or related structures

**complexity**
n. Syn. complication
(پیچیدگی ساتهى) complication

**compliance**
n.
(عمل) readiness to yield; happy friendly agreement

**complicated**
a. Syn. intricate; circuitous
(پیچیده) difficult to analyze or understand

**compliment**
n. Syn. praise; commendation
(تعیرف) praise; commendation; say something to someone that expresses praise

**complimentary**
a. Syn. flattering; laudatory
(پاسیکر ماتارت) expressing of praise, admiration, or congratulation; given free to repay a favor or as an act of courtesy

**comply**
v.
(عمل) yield assent; accord; agree, or acquiesce; adapt one's self; fulfill; accomplish

**component**
n. Syn. element; ingredient
(اتحادى) element; ingredient; abstract part of something

**compose**
v. Syn. write; create
(تحریر) write; create; make or create by putting together parts or elements
composite
a. (جامع) made up of distinct parts or elements; compounded

composition
n. Syn. makeup; constitution (ساخت)

compound
v. Syn. combine; constitute (مروبکات)

comprehend
v. Syn. understand; grasp (سمجنی)

comprehension
n. Syn. grasp (فہم)

comprehensive
a. Syn. thorough; inclusive (جامع)

compress
v. Syn. squeeze; contract (دباء)

compression
n. (دباؤ) applying pressure; encoding information while reducing the bandwidth or bits required

comprise
v. Syn. include (شامل بین)

compromise
v. (معاوبہ چھپیا) adjust or settle by making mutual concessions; endanger the interests or reputation of

compulsory
a. Syn. mandatory; obligatory (لازمی)

computation
n. Syn. calculation (حساب)

compute
v. Syn. reckon; calculate
(شمارندہ) reckon; make mathematical calculation

conceal
v. Syn. hide; secrete
(چھپائیں) keep from being seen, found, observed, or discovered; secrete

concede
v. Syn. admit; yield
(ماننے) admit; yield; give up physical control of another

conceit
n.
(گخمین) overly high self-esteem; feelings of excessive pride

conceited
a.
(متكبر) endowed with fancy or imagination; entertaining a flattering opinion of one's self; vain

conceive
v. Syn. design; consider
(علم) form or develop in the mind; devise; become pregnant with; begin or originate in a specific way

concentrate
v.
(توجه) bring to or direct toward a common center; unite more closely; gather into one body

concept
n. Syn. notion; idea
(خیال) something formed in the mind; thought or notion

conception
n. Syn. thought; idea
(مرکزی خیال) beginning; forming of an idea; act of conceiving

concern
n.
(تشویش) interest in any person or thing; regard; solicitude; anxiety

concert
n. Syn. harmony; accord
(کنسرٹ) performance of music by players or singers not involving theatrical staging; harmony; accord

concerted
a.
(سگهن) planned or accomplished together; combined
concession
n.
(رعايت) act of yielding; point yielded; acknowledgment or admission

concise
a. Syn. succinct; terse
(جامعة) brief and compact; expressing much in few words

conclude
v. Syn. deduce; infer
(انختام) enclose; reach as an end of reasoning; make final determination; judge or decide; bring to an end

conclusive
a. Syn. definitive; decisive; final
(نگربایک) definitive; decisive; final

concrete
n. Syn. cement
(کنکریت) solid mass; covering with cement; hard, strong construction material consisting of sand, conglomerate, and gravel

concurrent
a. Syn. simultaneous; coincident
(سومرتی) simultaneous; coincident; occurring or operating at the same time

condemn
v. Syn. blame; denounce
(مذمتن) blame; denounce; express strong disapproval of

condemnation
n. Syn. blame
(مذمتن) blame

condensation
n. Syn. compression
(سنکشین) compression

condense
v.
(گازها) change from a gaseous to a liquid state and fall in drops; compress or concentrate

condenser
n.
(سنگهنتر) lens used to concentrate light on an object; an apparatus that converts vapor into liquid

condition
n. Syn. situation; state; fitness
(حالات) mode or state of being; fitness; existing circumstances
**conduct**
v. Syn. accompany; direct
(عمل) direct the course of; manage or control; lead or guide

**conductor**
n. (كنتكر) a device designed to transmit electricity, heat; person who collects fares on a public conveyance

**cone**
n. (شندك) a shape whose base is a circle and whose sides taper up to a point

**confer**
v. (احسان) bestow; present; have a conference in order to talk something over

**conference**
n. Syn. meeting; discussion (کانفرنس) meeting for consultation or discussion; exchange of views

**confess**
v. Syn. acknowledge; admit (اعتراف) acknowledge; admit

**confession**
n. (اعتراف) public declaration of faith

**confide**
v. Syn. disclose; reveal; tell (راز) disclose; reveal; tell in confidence

**confidence**
n. (اعتماد) feeling secure or certain about something

**confident**
a. Syn. assured (اعتماد) assured; having or marked by assurance

**confidential**
a. (خفیه) treated with confidence; trusted in; trustworthy; secret

**confine**
v. Syn. limit; circumscribe (محدود) restrict in movement; circumscribe
confinement
n. Syn. restriction; limitation; imprisonment
(state of being confined; restraint within limits; any restraint of liberty by force)

confirm
v. Syn. verify; corroborate
(support or establish the certainty or validity of; verify)

confirmation
n.
(additional proof that something that was believed)

conflict
n. Syn. fight; struggle
(fight; struggle; incompatibility of dates or events)

conform
v.
(comply with; follow; fit; meet)

conformity
n. Syn. harmony; agreement
(similarity in form or character; agreement)

confront
v.
(be face to face with; oppose in hostility or competition; deal with)

confrontation
n.
(state of being confronted, especially a meeting face to face; clash of opinions and ideas)

confuse
v. Syn. disorient; mix up
(cause to be unable to think with clarity or act with intelligence or understanding; mix up)

confusion
n.
(mistake that results from taking one thing to be another; lack of clarity or order)

congestion
n. Syn. overcrowding
(act of gathering or heaping together or forming a mass)

congratulation
n.
(act of acknowledging that someone has an occasion for celebration)

congress
n. meeting of elected or appointed representatives

congressman  

n. man who is a member of the U.S. Congress, especially of the House of Representatives

conjunction  

n. state of being conjoined, united, or associated; union; association; league

connect  

v. Syn. join; link; relate  

join, or fasten together; associate; combine; unite or link together

connection  

n. relation between things or events; shifting from one form of transportation to another

conquer  

v.  

gain or acquire by force; take possession of by violent means; gain dominion over

conquest  

n.  

success in mastering something difficult; one that has been captivated or overcome

conscience  

n. motivation deriving logically from ethical or moral principles; source of moral or ethical judgment

conscientious  

a. Syn. diligent; responsible; reliable  

diligent; responsible; reliable

conscious  

a. Syn. awake  

awake; alert

consciousness  

n.  

having knowledge of; special awareness or sensitivity:

consecutive  

a. Syn. successive; sequential  

following one after another without interruption; sequential

consent
v. Syn. accord; concur; allow
(رضامند) agree in opinion or sentiment; be of the same mind; accord; concur; allow

**consequence**

n. Syn. result; aftermath; outcome
(نتائج) result; relation of a result to its cause; logical conclusion or inference

**consequently**

ad. Syn. therefore
(نتيجتا) therefore; as a result or consequence of something; subsequently

**conservation**

n. Syn. preservation
(حفظ) preservation or restoration from loss, damage, or neglect

**conservative**

a. Syn. traditional; conventional
(قدامى) favoring traditional views and values; tending to oppose change

**considerable**

a. Syn. significant
(كافي) worthy of consideration; large in amount, extent, or degree

**considerably**

ad. Syn. substantially
(كافي) substantially; significantly; to a degree worth considering

**considerate**

a. Syn. thoughtful
(ويعارض) thoughtful; marked by consideration or reflection; deliberate

**consideration**

n.
(منطقه غور) considerate and thoughtful act

**consign**

v.
(سيرد) give, transfer, or deliver in a formal manner, as if by signing over into the possession of another

**consist**

v.
(مشتمل) be made up or composed; be comprised or contained in

**consistency**

n.
(مستقل مزاجي) harmonious uniformity or agreement among things or parts

**consistent**
consolate
v. Syn. relieve; comfort
(كسول) cheer from distress or depression; alleviate grief and raise spirits of; relieve; comfort

consolidate
v.
(مضبوط) make solid; unite or press together into a compact mass; harden or make dense and firm

consonant
a. Syn. compatible; harmonious
(شایان) compatible; harmonious

conspicuous
a. Syn. noticeable; prominent
(مخصوص) noticeable; prominent; easy to notice; obvious

conspiracy
n. Syn. plot; intrigue
(سازش) plot; intrigue; agreement to perform together an illegal, wrongful, or subversive act

constant
a. Syn. invariable; repeating
(مسلسل) invariable; repeating; continually occurring; persistent

constantly
ad. Syn. incessantly; perpetually; continually
(مسلسل) in an unchangeable or invariable manner; in every case; perpetually; continually

constituent
n. Syn. component; element; ingredient
(پیچیده اتحادی) component or part; citizen, voter

constitute
v. Syn. form
(تشكيل) make up; form something

constitution
n.
(انین) law determining the fundamental political principles of a government; the act of forming something

constraint
n. Syn. bound; restraint
(تنگی) something that restricts or confines within prescribed bounds

construct
v. Syn. erect; build
form by assembling or combining parts; build; create

construction
n.
(کنسلتنت) act of constructing or building something

consult
v.
(مشوره) seek advice or information of; take into account; consider

consultant
n.
(کنسلتنت) an expert who gives advice

consume
v. Syn. devour; eat
(devour; eat

consumer
n.
(خریدار) people who buy goods or services

consumption
n.
(هیبت) eating or drinking of something

contact
v.
(رابطه) get in touch with; reach

contain
v. Syn. include; incorporate; house
(include; incorporate; be capable of holding

container
n. Syn. receptacle
(کنﭩﯿﻨﺮ) any object that can be used to hold things

contemplate
v. Syn. ponder; meditate
(غور و فکر کریں) look at attentively and thoughtfully; observe deep in thought

contemplation
n.
(غور طلب) act of the mind in considering with attention; continued attention of the mind to a particular subject; meditation; expectation

contemporary
a. (معاصر) modern; belonging to the same period of time

**contempt**

* n. Syn. disgrace
  state of being despised or dishonored; disgrace; disobedience to, or open disrespect of

**contemptuous**

* a. Syn. scornful
  scornful; expressing contempt; showing a lack of respect

**content**

* n. Syn. volume; capacity
  volume; something contained; material, including text and images

**contest**

* v. Syn. oppose; dispute
  contend for; call in question; oppose; dispute

**context**

* n. Syn. circumstance; setting
  circumstance

**continent**

* n.
  one of the large landmasses of the earth

**continental**

* a.
  being or concerning or limited to a continent

**contingency**

* n.
  condition of being dependent on chance; uncertainty; possibility

**contract**

* v. Syn. shrink; constrict
  constrict; make smaller; compress or concentrate

**contradict**

* v. Syn. confront; oppose
  confront; oppose

**contradiction**

* n.
  assertion of contrary; denial of the truth of a statement or assertion; opposition, whether by argument or conduct

**contrary**
a. Syn. opposite
(برعکس) relation of direct opposition; very opposed in nature or character or purpose

**contrast**

**n.**
(برعکس) act of distinguishing by comparing differences

**contribute**

**v.**
(شراکت) provide; bestow a quality on

**contribution**

**n.** Syn. impost; levy
(شراکت) act of contributing; payment exacted for special purpose; impost or levy

**controversial**

**a.** Syn. controvertible; disputable
(متنازع) controvertible; disputable

**controversy**

**n.** Syn. contention; argument
(تنازعہ) contentious speech act; argument

**convenience**

**n.**
(سپولت) state of being suitable

**convenient**

**a.** Syn. handy; suitable; near; accessible
(سیل) suited or favorable to one's comfort, purpose, or needs; near; accessible

**convention**

**n.** Syn. conference; norm; custom
(کنونشن) social or moral custom; formal meeting of members, representatives, or delegates; agreement between states

**conventional**

**a.**
(روایتی) based upon tradition rules; formed by agreement or compact

**conversant**

**a.** Syn. skilled; proficient
(جانگار) familiar, as by study or experience; able to converse knowledgeably

**conversation**

**n.** Syn. dialogue; talk
(گفتگو) general course of conduct; intimate fellowship or association; close acquaintance; informal dialogue
converse
v. Syn. chat
(chat; talk informally; engage in a spoken exchange of thoughts)

conversely
ad.
(brعکس) in a converse manner; with change of order or relation; reciprocally.

conversion
n. Syn. change; transformation
(change; transformation)

convert
n. Syn. transform
(change something into another form; transform)

convey
v.
(mحرم) carry from one place to another; bear or transport

conveyance
n. Syn. vehicle; transfer
(act of conveying; tools of conveying, especially vehicle for transportation)

convict
v.
(mحرم) find or declare guilty

conviction
n. Syn. assurance; confidence
(judgment that someone is guilty of crime; strongly held belief)

convince
v.
(مناں) overpower; force to yield assent to truth; satisfy by proof; prove guilty

convinced
a.
(قائل) certain, sure

cooperate
v. Syn. collaborate
(work or act together toward a common end or purpose)

cooperation
n.
(practice of cooperating; joint operation or action)

cooperative
a. (کوآپریتیو) done with or working with others

**coordinate**

v. Syn. integrate; harmonize
(bring order and organization to; harmonize)

**coordination**

n.
(regulation of diverse elements into an integrated and harmonious operation)

**cordial**

a. Syn. gracious
(gracious; showing warm and friendliness)

**core**

n. Syn. center; essence
(basic, center, or most important part; essence)

**cork**

n.
(lightweight elastic outer bark, used especially for bottle closures, insulation, floats)

**corn**

n.
(single seed of certain plants, as wheat; grain; small, hard particle)

**corner**

n.
(position at which two lines, surfaces, or edges meet and form an angle)

**corporate**

a.
(united or combined into one body; collective; belonging to corporation or incorporated body)

**corporation**

n.
(business firm; a group of people combined into or acting as one body)

**correlate**

v. Syn. relate; associate
(relate; associate; bring into a mutual relation)

**correlation**

n. Syn. relationship
(mutual relationship; interdependence or interconnection relationship)

**correspond**
be compatible, similar or consistent; exchange messages

correspondence
n. Syn. mail
similarity or analogy; communication by the exchange of letters

correspondent
a.
one who communicates information, especially, by letter or telegram to newspaper or periodical

corresponding
a.
accompanying

corrove
v.
destroy metal or alloy gradually, especially by chemical action; be eaten or worn away

corrosion
n. Syn. decay; erosion
decay; erosion

corrupt
a. Syn. spoiled; tainted
changed from sound to putrid state; spoiled; tainted

corruption
n. Syn. bribery; fraud
bribery; fraud

cosmic
a. Syn. vast
pertaining to the universe; vast

cosmopolitan
a. Syn. sophisticated
sophisticated; of worldwide scope

cosmos
n.
universe or universality of created things; ordered, harmonious whole

couch
n.
sofa; arrange or dispose as in a bed

counsel
v. Syn. advise; suggest
(وکِتل) advise; suggest

countenance
v. Syn. approve; tolerate
(چبِرَه) give sanction or support to; tolerate or approve

counter
n.
(کاونِتَر) flat surface on which money is counted, business is transacted; one that is an opposite

countermand
v. Syn. cancel; revoke
(مضِمْکُن) cancel; revoke command or order; order or direct in opposition to; prohibit; forbid

counterpart
n. Syn. version; analogue; match
(پِمْ منصِب) duplicate copy; analogue; one that closely resembles another

countless
a. Syn. innumerable; infinite
(انْگَتْ) innumerable; infinite; too many to count

couple
n. Syn. pair
(جُوُرَ) a male and female associated together; a pair who associate with one another

court
n.
(عِدَالَت سانِس) enclosed space; courtyard; uncovered area shut in by the walls of a building

courteous
a. Syn. polite
(شائِسْتَہ) exhibiting courtesy and politeness; showing regard or thought for others

courtesy
n.
(نْرَمْی) polite behavior; act of civility or respect; consent or agreement in spite of fact

cover

v.
(اِحَاطَہ) overspread the surface; envelop; shelter, as from evil or danger; protect

coverage
n. Syn. reportage
(اِحَاطَہ) extent to which something is covered; news as presented by reporters

coward
n. Syn. timid
(ترپوک) person who lacks courage to face danger; timid

crab
n.
(کیکرز) a stroke of the oar that either misses the water or digs too deeply

crack
v.
(شگاف) break into simpler molecules by means of heat; split; hit forcefully; pass through

cradle
n.
(پالنے) small low bed for an infant, often furnished with rockers; infancy, or very early life

craft
n. Syn. vessel
(مکر و فربہ) something made by people; vessel

crash
n. Syn. smash; collision
(گریش) smash; collision; falling down or in pieces with a loud noise of breaking parts

crate
n.
(crate) large basket, used for moving china or similar wares; box or case whose sides are of wooden slats with interspaces

crave
v. Syn. beseech; implore
(لالس) ask with earnestness or importunity; ask with submission or humility; beg

crawl
v. Syn. creep
(کرال) move slowly, as people or animals with the body near the ground

crazy
a. Syn. insane; deranged
(پاگل) affected with madness; insane; deranged

create
v.
(تشکیل) make or cause to be or to become; invest with a new thing

creation
n.
(تخلیق) fact or state of having been created; act of investing with a new office or title

credit
n. Syn. reputation; prestige
(کرمَت) arrangement for deferred payment for goods and services; money available for a client to borrow

creek
n. Syn. stream; brook
(خْلَج) small stream, often a shallow tributary to a river; brook

creep
v. Syn. crawl
(رِینَگات) move slowly; move stealthily or cautiously

crew
n.
(عمل) group of people working together, as in spacecraft, ship, plane or train

cricket
n.
(کرکَت) outdoor game played with bats, a ball, and wickets by two teams of 11 players each

criminal
n.
(جَرَام) one who has committed a crime; one who is found guilty by verdict, confession, or proof

crimson
a. Syn. bloody
(crimson) bloody

cripple
n. Syn. handicap; maim; disable
(معنى) person or animal that is partially disabled or unable to use a limb or limb

crisis
n.
(بحران) dangerous situation; crucial or decisive point or situation; a turning point

crisp
a.
firm but easily broken or crumbling; brittle

critical
a.
(اِبم) urgently needed; absolutely necessary; essential; acute; crucial; decisive

crook
v.
(چُور) bend, turn, or curve; curvature; flexure

crooked
a. Syn. curved
having or marked by bends or angles; not straight or aligned; curved

crop
n.
the top, end, or highest part of anything, especially of plant or tree; grain or other product of field while standing; anything cut off or gathered

crossing
n.
traveling across; place at which roads, lines, or tracks intersect; intersection

crouch
v.
bend down; stoop low; lie close to the ground with the legs bent, as an animal when waiting for prey, or in fear

crown
n.
ornamental circlet or head covering, made of gold with jewels and worn as a symbol of sovereignty

crude
a.
being in an unrefined or natural state; raw; lacking tact or taste; blunt or offensive

cruise
v.
sail back and forth on the ocean; sail as for protection of commerce, in search of an enemy, or for pleasure

crumb
n.
small fragment or piece, especially, a small piece of bread or other food; broken or cut off

crumble
v. Syn. fall apart; disintegrate
break into small pieces; cause to fall in pieces

crush
v. Syn. squash; smash; press
press between opposing bodies so as to break or injure; extract or obtain by pressing or squeezing

crust
n. Syn. covering; coat; shell
outer layer; covering; coat; shell

Crystal
n. Syn. quartz
(کرستل) quartz; glassware made of quartz; high-quality, clear, colorless glass

cube
n.
(کویوب) three-dimensional shape with six square or rectangular sides; cubicle, used for work or study

cubic
a.
(کیوبک) having three dimensions

cubism
n.
(cubism) an artistic movement in France beginning in 1907 that featured surfaces of geometrical planes

cucumber
n.
(ککرکی) cylindrical green fruit with thin green rind and white flesh eaten as a vegetable; related to melons

cultivate
v. Syn. farm; domesticate; nurture; teach
(kاشت) improve and prepare, as by plowing or fertilizing, for raising crops; promote the growth of

cultivation
n.
(کھیتی) production of food by preparing the land to grow crops

culture
n. Syn. civilization
(ثقافت) all the knowledge and values shared by a society; foster; raising of plants or animals

cunning
a.
(بوشیار) knowing; skillful; artful; designing; deceitful

cupboard
n.
(الماری) a small room or cabinet used for storage space

curb
v.
(کچلی) bend or curve; guide and manage, or restrain

cure
n.
(علاج) medical or hygienic care; remedial treatment of disease; removal of disease or evil
curiosity
n.
(نحس) desire to know or learn

curious
a. Syn. inquisitive
(شوقين) difficult to please or satisfy; careful or anxious to learn; eager for knowledge; given to research or inquiry

curl
v.
(curl) form into coiled or spiral shape; twist into ringlets or coils; move in curve or spiral

currency
n. Syn. money
(كرنسي) money; general acceptance or use

current
n. Syn. stream; flow
(موجوده) stream; flow; up-to-date; present

currently
ad.
Syn. presently
(في الحال) presently; at the present time

curse
v.
(لمحت) call upon divine or supernatural power to send injury upon; bring great evil upon

curtail
v.
Syn. shorten; reduce
(سدا) cut short or reduce; cut off end or tail, or any part

curve
v.
(وكر) bend or turn gradually from a given direction, as road curves to the right

cushion
n.
(تكيا) soft pillow or pad usually used for sitting, reclining, or kneeling

custody
n.
(حراست) keeping or guarding; care, watch, inspection, for keeping, preservation, or security

custom
n. Syn. tradition; practice
(كستن) tradition; practice followed by people of a particular group or region
customary
a. agreeing with or established by common usage; conventional; habitual

customer
n. Syn. patron; clientele
(کلائنت) patron; one that buys goods or services

customs
n. (عادات) money collected under a tariff

cycle
n. (سایکل) periodically repeated sequence of events; long period of time; entire round in a circle or a spire