

## 4000 IELTS Academic Words List (1)

### **abandon**

n. Syn. relinquish

(التخلي عن) lacking restraint or control; feeling of extreme emotional intensity; unbounded enthusiasm

### **abandonment**

n.

(التخلي) giving up completely; freedom from constraint

### **abbreviation**

n.

(اختصار) shortening something by omitting parts of it

### **abeyance**

n. Syn. suspension

(معلقا) suspended action; temporary cessation or suspension

### **abide**

v.

(الالتزام) endure; put up with; bear; tolerate

### **ability**

n. Syn. capacity; skill

(تلتزم القدرة) capacity; skill

### **abnormal**

a. Syn. anomalous; unusual

(الشاذ) unusual; not typical; not normal

### **aboard**

ad.

(متن) on a ship, train, plane or other vehicle; in or into a group, organization, or business

### **abolish**

v. Syn. cancel; annul

(إلغاء) cancel; put an end to; destroy completely

### **abolition**

n.

(إلغاء) ending; act of abolishing; act of doing away with

### **abortion**

n.

(الإجهاض) termination of pregnancy; failure of a plan

## **abortive**

a. Syn. unsuccessful; fruitless  
(فاشلة) unsuccessful; failing to accomplish an intended objective; fruitless

## **abridge**

v. Syn. condense; shorten  
(اختزال) condense; shorten; reduce length of written text

## **abrogate**

a. Syn. abolish  
(تلغي) abolish, do away with, or annul, especially by authority

## **abrupt**

a. Syn. sudden; unforeseen  
(مفاجئ) broken off; very steep; having sudden transitions from one subject to another

## **absence**

n.  
(غياب) state of being absent; state of being away

## **absent**

a. Syn. missing  
(تغيب) go away or leave ; missing; not present

## **absolute**

a. Syn. complete; certain  
(المطلقة) perfect in quality or nature; complete; totally unlimited; certain

## **absolutely**

ad. Syn. utterly; definitely  
(تماما) utterly; definitely

## **absorb**

v. Syn. monopolize; receive  
(استيعاب) assimilate or incorporate; suck or drink up; occupy full attention

## **absorption**

n. Syn. assimilation; reception  
(استيعاب) process of absorbing nutrients into the body after digestion; state of mental concentration

## **abstract**

a. Syn. theoretical; abstruse  
(الملخص) theoretical; not concrete; not applied or practical; difficult to understand

## **absurd**

a. Syn. preposterous; ridiculous; foolish  
(سخرية) preposterous; ridiculously incongruous or unreasonable; foolish

## **absurdity**

n.

(تعويذة) quality of being absurd or inconsistent with obvious truth, reason, or sound judgment; logical contradiction

## **abundance**

n. Syn. profusion; richness

(الوفرة) great or plentiful amount; fullness to overflowing

## **abundant**

a. Syn. plentiful

(فيرة) plentiful; possessing riches or resources

## **abuse**

n. Syn. misuse

(مخالف) improper use or handling; misuse

## **academic**

a. Syn. scholarly; collegiate; theoretical

(الأكاديمية) related to school; not practical or directly useful; relating to scholarly organization; based on formal education

## **academy**

n.

(مساءلة) school for special instruction; society of scholars, scientists, or artists

## **accede**

v. Syn. agree; assent; concede

(الانضمام) agree; give consent, often at insistence of another; concede

## **accelerate**

v. Syn. speed; hasten

(تسريع) move faster; cause to develop or progress more quickly; occur sooner than expected

## **acceleration**

n.

(تسريع) faster rate of improvement; rate of change of velocity with respect to time

## **access**

n. Syn. approach

(عكس الوصول) approach; entry; entrance

## **accessible**

a. Syn. obtainable; approachable

(الوصول) easily approached or entered; obtainable; easy to talk to or get along with

## **accessory**

n. Syn. adjunct; appendage

(الكماليات) additional object; useful but not essential thing; subordinate or supplementary item

## **accident**

n.

(الحوادث) event that takes place without one's foresight or expectation; sudden, and unexpected event

## **accidental**

a. Syn. unexpected; unforeseen

(عرضي) unexpected; unforeseen

## **accidentally**

ad. Syn. inadvertently

(بطريق الخطأ) inadvertently; by chance; casually; fortuitously; not essentially or intrinsically

## **accommodate**

v. Syn. adapt; oblige

(استيعاب) do a favor or service for; provide for; supply with; make suitable; adapt; allow for

## **accommodation**

n.

(الإقامة) living quarters provided for public convenience; something that meets a need; convenience

## **accompaniment**

n.

(المرافق) act of accompanying someone or something

## **accompany**

v.

(تصاحب) travel with; be associated with

## **accomplish**

v. Syn. finish; achieve

(مرافقة إنجاز) succeed in doing; bring to pass; achieve; reach the end of; complete

## **accomplishment**

n. Syn. achievement; fulfillment

(الإنجاز) achievement; fulfillment

## **accord**

n. Syn. agreement; treaty

(اتفاق) settlement or compromise of conflicting opinions; written agreement between two states

## **account**

n. Syn. report; description

(حساب) narrative or record of events; reason given for a particular action or event

## **accountant**

n.

(محاسب) one who maintains and audits business accounts

## **accounting**

n.  
(المحاسبية) system that provides quantitative information about finances

### **accrue**

v.  
(يجهز) increase, accumulate, or come about as a result of growth; accumulate over time

### **accumulate**

v. Syn. collect  
(معدومة) pile up; collect; mount up; increase

### **accumulation**

n. Syn. accretion; concentration  
(تراكم) increase by natural growth or addition; concentration

### **accuracy**

n.  
(الدقة) quality of nearness to the truth or the true value

### **accurate**

a. Syn. precise; correct  
(دقيقة) capable of providing a correct reading or measurement; performing with care and precision

### **accusation**

n. Syn. indictment; charge  
(الاتهام) indictment; charge of wrongdoing that is made against a person or other party

### **accuse**

v. Syn. blame; condemn  
(يتهمون) blame; condemn

### **achieve**

v. Syn. accomplish; fulfill  
(إقرار) gain with effort; accomplish; fulfill

### **achievement**

n. Syn. feat; accomplishment  
(تحقيق) feat; accomplishment; award for completing a particular task or meeting an objective

### **acid**

n.  
(حمض) sour; water-soluble compounds having a sour taste; quality of being sarcastic, bitter, or scornful

### **acknowledge**

v. Syn. recognize; admit  
(محمض) declare to be true or admit; express obligation, thanks

### **acquaint**

v. Syn. Inform  
(تعريف) inform about; cause to come to know personally; make familiar

## **acquaintance**

n.  
(التعارف) personal knowledge or information about someone or something

## **acquainted**

a.  
(تعرف) known by or familiar with another; informed or familiar

## **acquire**

v. Syn. obtain; gain  
(الصوتيات) gain through experience or effort; gain possession of; locate with tracking system

## **acquisition**

n. Syn. acquirement; attainment  
(امتلاك) act of contracting or assuming or acquiring possession of something

## **across**

ad.  
(عبر نطاق) from side to side; crosswise, or in a direction opposed to the length

## **activate**

v. Syn. encourage; stimulate  
(تنشيط) make active or more active; stimulate; make radioactive

## **actively**

ad. Syn. energetically; vigorously  
(بنشاط) energetically; vigorously; in an active manner; voluntarily, not passively

## **actual**

a. Syn. true; real  
(الفعلي) true; real; being, existing, or acting at the present moment; current

## **actually**

ad. Syn. truly; really  
(فعلا) truly; really; in fact

## **acute**

a. Syn. keen; sharp  
(حاد) quickly perceptive; keen; having a sharp point or tip; extremely sharp or severe

## **adapt**

v. Syn. alter; modify  
(التكيف) make fit for; change to suit a new purpose

## **adaptation**

n. Syn. modification; adjustment  
(التكيف) modification; alteration or adjustment in structure or habits

### **additional**

a. Syn. further; extra  
(إضافية) further; extra; supplemental or added to

### **additive**

n. Syn. addition; supplement  
(الادمان المضافة) addition; supplement

### **address**

v.  
(العنوان) make a formal speech to; deal with or discuss; direct efforts or attention of

### **adequate**

a. Syn. sufficient; enough  
(كاف) sufficient; enough to meet a purpose

### **adhere**

v. Syn. stick; bond  
(تمسكا) stick fast; stick to firmly; be compatible or in accordance with

### **adhesive**

n. Syn. glue; paste  
(لاصق) glue; paste ; substance that unites or bonds surfaces together

### **adjacent**

a. Syn. adjoining; neighboring  
(التقيد المجاورة) adjoining; neighboring; close to; lying near

### **adjoin**

v. Syn. attach  
(تجاور) be next to; be contiguous to; border on

### **adjust**

v. Syn. adapt; regulate  
(توفق) adapt; regulate

### **adjustment**

n.  
(تعديل) making or becoming suitable; adjusting to circumstances

### **administer**

v. Syn. govern; supervise  
(إدارة) govern; supervise; give or apply medications

### **administration**

n. Syn. management; supervision; executive  
(الإدارة) management; supervision; people who are in charge for management; activity of government for powers and duties

## **administrative**

a.  
(الإدارية) of or relating to or responsible for administration

## **admiration**

n.  
(الإعجاب) favorable judgment; feeling of pleasure, wonder, and approval

## **admire**

v. Syn. esteem; appreciate  
(معجبون) regard with wonder or astonishment; view with surprise; marvel at

## **admission**

n. Syn. admittance; entrance; access  
(القبول) act or practice of admitting; power or permission to enter

## **admit**

v.  
(أعترف) permit to enter; receive; provide the right or a means of entrance to

## **admittedly**

ad. Syn. doubtlessly; surely  
(باعتراف) doubtlessly; in an acknowledged manner; confessedly

## **adolescence**

n. Syn. youth; juvenescence  
(المراهقة) state of growing up from childhood to manhood or womanhood; transitional period between youth and maturity

## **adolescent**

n.  
(مراهقين) a juvenile between the onset of puberty and maturity;

## **adopt**

v. Syn. accept  
(نعلمن تبني) accept; take on; raise; take into one's family

## **adoption**

n.  
(اعتماد) act of accepting with approval

## **adore**

v. Syn. idolize; adorn  
(أعشق) worship with profound reverence; pay divine honors to; regard with the utmost esteem and affection



## **adorn**

v. Syn. decorate

(البارع) enhance or decorate with or as if with ornaments

## **adornment**

n. Syn. embellishment; decoration

(الزينة) embellishment; decoration; something that beautifies or adorns; ornament

## **adult**

n.

(أخلاقي) one who has attained maturity or legal age; fully grown

## **advance**

v. Syn. further; progress

(مقدما) proceed; move forward; improve; moving forward

## **advanced**

a.

(متقدم) improved; highly developed or complex; ahead of the times; progressive

## **adventure**

n. Syn. risk; venture

(المغامرة) something happens without design; chance; hazard; risk; danger

## **adventurous**

a. Syn. valiant; venturesome

(المغامرة) valiant; venturesome; inclined or willing to incur hazard or engage in adventures

## **adversary**

n. Syn. opponent; contestant

(عدو) opponent in contest; someone who offers opposition

## **adverse**

a. Syn. unfavorable; hostile

(السلبية) in opposing direction; harmful or unfavorable; acting or serving to oppose

## **adversity**

n. Syn. poverty; misfortune

(المحن) state of misfortune, hardship, or affliction; misfortune

## **advertise**

v. Syn. notify

(الاعلان) give notice to; inform or apprise; make known; give public notice of

## **advisable**

a.

(المستحسن) proper to be advised or to be done; expedient; prudent; ready to receive advice

## **advocate**

v. Syn. urge; support  
(الدعوة) speak, plead, or argue in favour of; plead for; push for something

## **aerial**

a.  
(الجوي) of the air or atmosphere; produced by or found in the air; performed in the air

## **affect**

v.  
(يؤثر) have an emotional or cognitive impact upon

## **affection**

n. Syn. fondness; love  
(المودة) fondness; tender feeling toward another; fondness

## **affectionate**

a. Syn. loving  
(حنون) having affection or warm regard; loving; fond; kindly inclined; zealous

## **affiliate**

v. Syn. associate; incorporate  
(انضم) associate; incorporate

## **affirm**

v. Syn. assert; confirm  
(يؤكدان) assert; confirm

## **affirmation**

n. Syn. confirmation  
(تأكيد) positive assertion; confirmation; solemn pledge by one who refuses to take an oath

## **affirmative**

a.  
(الإيجابي) confirmative; ratifying; giving assent or approval; confirming

## **afford**

v. Syn. pay; risk  
(أدخر بعض) pay; provide; have the financial means for; bear the cost of

## **affordable**

a.  
(متناول) able to pay for

## **agency**

n.  
(وكالة) a business that serves other businesses; an administrative unit of government

## **agent**

n. Syn. representative; delegate; deputy  
(الوكيل) one that acts on behalf of other persons or organizations

### **aggravate**

v. Syn. worsen; exacerbate  
(تفاقم) worsen; make worse or more troublesome

### **aggregate**

v. Syn. gather; accumulate  
(مجموع) gather into a mass, sum, or whole; amount to

### **aggregation**

n.  
(تجميع) several things grouped together or considered as a whole

### **aggressive**

a.  
(جذابة) making assaults; unjustly attacking; combative; hostile; tending to spread quickly

### **aggressor**

n. Syn. attacker; assailant; invader  
(المعتدي) one that engages in aggression; person who first attacks

### **agitate**

v. Syn. disturb  
(تحريض) cause to move with violence or sudden force; upset; disturb

### **agitation**

n. Syn. anxiety; disturbance  
(التحريض) anxiety; extreme emotional disturbance

### **agony**

n.  
(مقبول) extreme pain of mind or body; anguish; last struggle of life; death struggle

### **agreeable**

a. Syn. pleasing; acceptable  
(مقبول) ready to consent or submit; acceptable

### **agreement**

n.  
(اتفاقية) state of agreeing; harmony of opinion, statement, action, or character

### **agriculture**

n.  
(الزراعة) practice of cultivating the land or raising stock

### **aid**

n.

(مساعدات) person or thing that promotes or helps in something done; helper; assistant

## **ailment**

n. Syn. sickness; illness; affliction

(مرض) sickness; illness; affliction

## **aim**

n. Syn. objective; object; plan

(الهدف) point or direct towards an object or spot with the intent of hitting it

## **air**

v.

(عذاب الهواء) be broadcast on television or radio

## **aircraft**

n.

(طائرات) vehicle that can fly, such as an airplane, helicopter, balloon

## **aisle**

n.

(الممر) passageway between rows of seats, as in an auditorium or an airplane; wing of a building

## **ajar**

a.

(مواربا) half-open; slightly turned or opened

## **alarm**

n.

(الإنذار المبكر) any sound or information intended to give notice of approaching danger

## **album**

n.

(الألبوم) a list of names; a register for visitors; a blank book, in which to insert autographs sketches, memorial writing of friends, photographs

## **alert**

n.

(تنبيه) warning serves; alarm; condition of heightened watchfulness or preparation for action

## **alien**

a. Syn. strange; unfamiliar; foreign

(الغريبة) dissimilar, inconsistent, or opposed in nature; very different place, society, or person

## **alienate**

v. Syn. estrange; transfer; separate

(ينفر) cause to become unfriendly or hostile; transfer property or ownership; isolate or dissociate emotionally

## **alignment**

n. Syn. arrangement; association; alliance  
(المحاذاة) arrangement; association; alliance

## **alike**

a. Syn. similar; resembling  
(على حد سواء) similar; in the same manner or to the same degree

## **allergic**

a.  
(الحساسية) excessively sensitive; susceptible; having an allergy

## **allergy**

n.  
(القلوي الحساسية) hyper sensitivity reaction; abnormally high sensitivity to certain substances

## **alliance**

n.  
(تحالف) state of being allied; act of allying or uniting; a union or connection of interests between families, states, parties

## **allocate**

v. Syn. assign  
(تخصيص) assign; distribute according to plan

## **allot**

v. Syn. distribute  
(تخصيص) parcel out in parts or portions; distribute to each individual concerned; assign as a share or lot

## **allowance**

n. Syn. authorization; permission  
(البدل) approval; act of allowing, granting, or admitting

## **alloy**

v. Syn. combine; mix  
(سبائك) combine; mix; make less pure; lessen or moderate

## **ally**

n. Syn. confederate; partner; collaborator  
(حليف) confederate; partner; collaborator

## **alone**

a. Syn. solitary; by oneself  
(وحده) solitary; by oneself

## **along**

ad.  
(طول) by the length; in a line with the length; onward; forward; in company; together

## alongside

ad.

(جنباً إلى جنب مع) along or by the side; side by side with

## alter

v. Syn. modify; change; convert

(تعديل) modify; cause to change; make different; convert

## alternate

a. Syn. substitute

(المناب) happening or following in turns; succeeding each other continuously; substitute

## alternation

n.

(البديل التناوب) successive change from one thing or state to another and back again

## alternative

a.

(بديلة) one of two or more things, ideas or courses of action that may be used; option; choice

## altitude

n. Syn. elevation; height

(ارتفاع) elevation especially above sea level; height

## aluminum

n.

(الومنيوم) silvery ductile metallic element

## amateur

a. Syn. nonprofessional; inexpert

(الهواة) nonprofessional; lacking the skill of a professional, as in an art

## amaze

v. Syn. stun; astonish; shock

(تدهش) astonish; affect with wonder

## amazement

n. Syn. wonder; surprise

(ذهول) wonder; state of extreme surprise or wonder; astonishment

## ambassador

n.

(السفير) authorized messenger or representative

## ambiguity

n.

(الغموض) state of being ambiguous; doubtfulness or uncertainty

## ambiguous

a.  
(غامضة) unclear or doubtful in meaning

## **ambition**

n. Syn. aspiration  
(طموح) aspiration

## **ambitious**

a. Syn. aspiring; enterprising  
(طموح) aspiring; having a strong desire for success or achievement

## **ambulance**

n.  
(الإسعاف) field hospital organized as to follow an army in its movements; wagon for conveying the wounded to hospital

## **amend**

v. Syn. correct; improve  
(تعديل) change for the better; improve; remove faults or errors

## **amendment**

n. Syn. correction; revision  
(تعديل) correction; revision

## **amends**

n.  
(تعديل) compensation for a loss or injury; recompense; reparation

## **amiable**

a. Syn. agreeable; lovable  
(ودية) good-natured and likable; lovable; warmly friendly

## **amicable**

a. Syn. friendly  
(دية) exhibiting friendliness or goodwill; not quarrelsome

## **amid**

ad. Syn. among  
(والاضطراب) in the middle of; among; surrounded by

## **ammunition**

n. Syn. weapon  
(ذخيرة) military stores or provisions; articles used in weapons, as powder, balls, shot, shells

## **amount**

n. Syn. quantity; sum  
(المبلغ) total of two or more quantities; aggregate; sum

## **ample**

a. Syn. abundant  
(أفرة) more than enough in size or scope or capacity; fairly large

## **amplification**

n.  
(التضخيم) addition of extra material or illustration or clarifying detail

## **amplify**

v. Syn. intensify; increase  
(تضخيم) broaden or clarify by expanding; intensify; make larger or more powerful; increase

## **amuse**

v. Syn. absorb; distract; bewilder  
(يروق) occupy in an agreeable, pleasing, or entertaining fashion; cause laughter or be funny; delude or deceive

## **analogy**

n. Syn. similarity; parallelism  
(القياس) similarity in some respects; comparison based on similarity

## **analysis**

n. Syn. study; investigation  
(تحليل) study; investigation; process of breaking down a substance into its constituent parts

## **analytical**

a.  
(تحليلية) of analysis; resolving into elements or parts

## **analyze**

v. Syn. diagnose; examine; analyze  
(تحليل) diagnose; examine

## **ancestor**

n. Syn. forefather; forebear  
(سلف) forefather; forebear; forerunner or predecessor

## **anchor**

v. Syn. fasten  
(مرساة) secure or fasten firmly; be fixed in place; narrate or coordinate

## **anecdote**

n. Syn. episode; story  
(حكاية) short account of amusing or interesting event; short narrative; secret story of history or biography

## **angular**

a.  
(الزاوي) sharp-cornered; consisting of an angle or angles; stiff in manner



## **animate**

a.  
(تنشيط السلفي) endowed with life; alive; living; animated

## **animation**

n.  
(كمين الرسوم المتحركة) act of animating, or giving life or spirit; state of being animate or alive.

## **ankle**

n.  
(الكاحل) joint which connects the foot with the leg; tarsus

## **annex**

v. Syn. attach  
(مرفق) append or attach; take possession of; incorporate into an existing political unit

## **anniversary**

a.  
(ذكري) annual; yearly; annual return of the day on which any notable event took place

## **announce**

v. Syn. herald; proclaim  
(اعلان) herald; give out; proclaim; make known publicly

## **announcement**

n.  
(اعلان) formal public statement; act of making known publicly

## **announcer**

n.  
(مذيع) one who proclaims a message publicly

## **annoy**

v. Syn. disturb; irritate  
(السنوي) disturb, especially by minor irritations; irritate

## **annual**

a.  
(السنوي) occurring or payable every year

## **annually**

ad. Syn. yearly  
(سنويا) yearly; each year; returning every year; year by year

## **antagonism**

n. Syn. hostility; enmity  
(العداء) active resistance; condition of being an opposing principle, force, or factor

## **antagonist**

n.

(خصم) one who contends with another, especially in combat; an adversary; opponent

## antarctic

a.

(يؤذون القطب الجنوبي) opposite to the northern or arctic pole; relating to the southern pole or to the region near it

## antibiotic

a. Syn. antibacterial

(مضادات الحيوية) of or relating to chemical substance that kills microorganisms and cures infections

## anticipate

v. Syn. expect; predict

(بتوقع) act in advance of; deal with ahead of time; predict

## anticipation

n. Syn. expectation

(التوقع) something expected; pleasurable expectation; wishing with confidence

## antique

n. Syn. relic; curio

(عتيق) any furniture old and valuable; out of fashion

## antonym

n.

(متناقض) word of opposite meaning; counter term

## anxiety

n.

(القلق) concern something in state of painful uneasiness; state of restlessness and agitation

## anxious

a. Syn. eager; keen; worried

(حريصة) eager; keen; worried; uneasy and apprehensive about an uncertain event or matter

## anyhow

ad.

(على أية حال) in any way or manner whatever; at any rate; in any event

## apart

ad.

(باستثناء) separately, in regard to space or company; in a state of separation as to place; aside

## ape

v. Syn. imitate

(قرد) imitate; mimic, as an ape imitates human actions

## apologize

v.

(الاعتذار) beg pardon

## apology

n. Syn. regret

(اعتذار) acknowledgment expressing regret or asking pardon for a fault or offense; explanation or excuse

## apparatus

n. Syn. equipment

(جهاز) a group of parts that work together to perform given function; appliance or device for particular purpose

## apparent

a. Syn. visible

(الرابطية) capable of being seen, or easily seen; open to view; visible to eye

## appeal

n. Syn. attraction; charm

(اعتذاري نداء) attraction; charm; attract; fascinate; challenge

## appealing

a. Syn. attractive; charming

(جذابة) attractive; charming

## appendix

n. Syn. appendage; adjunct; concomitant

(ملحق) something appended or added

## appetite

n. Syn. desire

(الشهية : يقلل) instinctive physical desire, especially one for food or drink

## applaud

v. Syn. clap; acclaim

(دورية نشيد) acclaim; express approval, especially by clapping the hands

## appliance

n.

(الأجهزة) durable goods for home or office use; device or instrument for household use

## applicable

a.

(ينطبق) capable of being applied; fit or suitable to be applied; having relevance

## applicant

n. Syn. candidate

(مقدم الطلب) candidate

## application

n. Syn. diligence

(تَطَبُّقٌ) close attention; work of applying something; verbal or written request for assistance

## apply

v. Syn. exert

(تَقَدَّمَ) exert; put into service; avail oneself to;

## appoint

v. Syn. designate; nominate

(يُعَيِّنُ) designate; nominate

## appointment

n. Syn. arrangement

(تَعْيِينٌ) act of putting a person into a non-elective position; arrangement

## appreciable

a. Syn. considerable; perceptible

(مَلْمُوسٌ) considerable; perceptible

## appreciate

v. Syn. admire; value

(تَقَدَّرَ) be thankful for; increase in worth; be thoroughly conscious of

## appreciation

n. Syn. recognition; taste

(التَّقْدِيرُ) recognition; taste; judgment or opinion, especially a favorable one

## appreciative

a.

(تَقْدِيرًا) having or showing a just or ready appreciation or perception

## apprentice

n.

(المَبْتَدِي) works for an expert to learn a trade; beginner; learner

## approach

n. Syn. access; method

(الْمَنْهَجُ) access; method

## appropriate

v. Syn. acquire; allocate

(الْمُنَاسِبَةُ) acquire; take possession of for one's own use; set apart for specific use

## approval

n. Syn. sanction; endorsement

(الْمُؤَافَقَةُ) official approbation; endorsement; act of approving

## approve

v. Syn. ratify  
(التقريبية) ratify; consider right or good; think or speak favorably of

## **approximate**

v. Syn. approach  
(الرابطة) approach; come near

## **approximately**

ad. Syn. about; roughly  
(الموافقة على حوالي) about; roughly

## **apt**

a. Syn. appropriate; suitable  
(الرابطة) likely; exactly suitable; appropriate; quick to learn or understand

## **aptitude**

n. Syn. intelligence; talent  
(الموهبة) inherent ability; quickness in learning and understanding

## **arbitrary**

a. Syn. capricious; impulse  
(التعسفي) randomly chosen; determined by chance or impulse, and not by reason or principle

## **arbitrator**

n. Syn. judge; arbiter  
(المحكم) someone chosen to judge and decide disputed issue; one having power to make authoritative decisions

## **arc**

n.  
(القوس) continuous portion of a circle; something curved in shape

## **arch**

n.  
(ولي القوس) any part of a curved line

## **archaeology**

n.  
(علم الآثار) study of artifacts and relics of early mankind

## **architect**

n.  
(مركز البحوث الزراعية معماري) one who designs and supervises the construction of buildings or other large structures

## **architecture**

n.  
(الهندسة المعمارية) art and science of designing and erecting buildings; buildings and other large structures

## ardent

a. Syn. intense; passionate; zealous  
(شاقة) displaying or by strong enthusiasm or devotion; passionate

## arduous

a. Syn. hard; strenuous  
(شاقة) demanding great effort or labor; difficult

## area

n.  
(منطقة) plane surface, as of the floor of a room; open space in a building; the enclosed space; extent; scope; range

## arena

n.  
(الساحة) playing field where sports events take place; large structure for open-air sports or entertainments

## argue

v.  
(يجادل) invent and offer reasons to support or overthrow a proposition, opinion, or measure; debate

## arise

v. Syn. spring  
(نشأت) come up from a lower to a higher position; come above the horizon; spring up; come into action

## aristocracy

n.  
(الأرستقراطية) hereditary nobility; privileged class

## aristocrat

n.  
(الأرستقراطي) one of the aristocracy or people of rank in a community; one of a ruling class; a noble

## arithmetic

n.  
(حسابي) theory of numerical calculations

## armour

n.  
(الدروع) defensive covering, as of metal, wood, or leather, worn to protect the body against weapons

## arms

n. Syn. weapon  
(الأسلحة) weapons considered collectively; official symbols of a family

## arouse

v. Syn. excite; stimulate; awake  
(إثارة) excite; stimulate; awaken from or as if from sleep

### **arrange**

v. Syn. plan; schedule  
(ترتيب) put in proper order; dispose in the manner intended, or best suited for the purpose

### **arrangement**

n. Syn. composition; order  
(الترتيب) composition; order

### **array**

v. Syn. marshal  
(مجموعة) set out for display or use; place in orderly arrangement

### **arrest**

v.  
(اعتقال) stop or slow down; catch someone's attention; take into custody

### **arrogance**

n. Syn. pride; haughtiness  
(عطرسة) overbearing pride; haughtiness; manifest feeling of personal superiority in rank, power, or estimation

### **arrogant**

a. Syn. overbearing; lofty  
(تنتحل) arising from feeling or assumption of one's superiority toward others

### **article**

n. Syn. essay; editorial  
(المادة) essay; editorial; individual thing or element of a class

### **artificial**

a. Syn. unreal  
(اصطناعية) made by humans; produced rather than natural.

### **ascend**

v. Syn. climb; mount  
(يصعد) climb; mount

### **ascertain**

v. Syn. discover; insure  
(التأكد) find out for certain; discover with certainty; make sure of

### **ascribe**

v. Syn. refer; attribute; assign  
(صقه) inscribe or dedicate; attribute to a specified cause, source, or origin; assign as a quality

### **ashamed**

a.  
(يخجلون) affected by shame; abashed or confused by guilt

## aside

ad.  
(جانبا) on, or to, one side; out of a straight line, course, or direction; at a little distance from the rest

## aspect

n. Syn. respect; facet  
(الجانب) distinct feature or element in a problem; a way in which something can be viewed by the mind

## aspirin

n.  
(الاسبرين) white crystalline compound drug to relieve pain and reduce fever and inflammation

## assassination

n.  
(اغتيال) act of assassinating; killing by treacherous violence; murder of public figure by surprise attack

## assault

n. Syn. attack; onslaught  
(الاعتداء) attack; onslaught

## assemble

v. Syn. gather  
(تجميع) put together; bring or call together into a group or whole

## assembly

n. Syn. gathering; meeting  
(تطرح الجمعية) gathering; meeting; a group of persons gathered together for common reason

## assert

v. Syn. declare  
(تأكيد) declare or state with confidence; put oneself forward boldly

## assess

v. Syn. estimate; judge  
(قياس الأداء) estimate value; judge worth of something

## assessment

n. Syn. evaluation; judgment  
(التقييم) act of judging or assessing; amount determined as payable

## assign

v. Syn. appoint; allot  
(تعيين) appoint; allot; make over; point out authoritatively or exactly



## **assignment**

n. Syn. task; job  
(مهمة) task given to students; job; distribution; appointment

## **assist**

v. Syn. help  
(مساعدة) give help or support to, especially as a subordinate

## **assistance**

n.  
(المساعدة) activity of contributing to fulfillment of a need or furtherance of an effort or purpose

## **assistant**

n. Syn. helper; aide  
(مساعد) helper; person who assists or helps someone else

## **associate**

v. Syn. pertain; connect  
(مشارك) connect or join together; combine

## **association**

n. Syn. alliance; connection  
(جمعية) connection, whether of persons or things; union of persons in a company or society for some particular purpose

## **assorted**

a. Syn. varied; miscellaneous  
(متنوعة) varied; miscellaneous

## **assortment**

n. Syn. variety; conglomerate  
(متنوعة) variety; collection containing a variety of sorts of things

## **assume**

v. Syn. suppose; presume  
(أثقلد) suppose; presume; take on; bear

## **assumption**

n. Syn. hypothesis; supposition  
(افتراض) something taken for accepted as true without proof; taking over or taking possession of

## **assurance**

n. Syn. certainty; confidence; insurance; guaranty  
(ضمان) promise or pledge; certainty; self-confidence; freedom from doubt

## **assure**

v. Syn. solidify; guarantee; convince  
(ضمان) solidify; guarantee; convince

## assured

a.

(أكدت) made sure; exhibiting confidence or authority; indubitable

## astonish

v. Syn. surprise; shock

(يدهش) surprise; shock

## astound

v. Syn. surprise; shock

(أذهل) affect with wonder; surprise; shock

## astray

a.

(ضلال) away from the correct path or direction, either in a literal or in a figurative sense; wandering

## astronomer

n.

(مذهل الفلكي) a physicist who studies astronomy

## astronomical

a. Syn. celestial

(نجمي الفلكية) enormously large or extensive; relating to astronomy

## astronomy

n.

(علم الفلك) branch of physics that studies celestial bodies and universe as a whole

## athlete

n.

(رياضي) sports man; one who contended for prize in public games

## atlas

n.

(تأسلي أطلس) a bound volume of maps, charts, or tables

## atmosphere

n. Syn. air

(جو) air

## atom

n.

(ذرية) a tiny piece of anything; the smallest component of an element having the chemical properties of the element

## atomic

a.

(ذرية) of or relating to or comprising atoms; immeasurably small

## **attach**

v. Syn. fasten; annex  
(ترفق) fasten; annex; be in contact with

## **attachment**

n. Syn. preference; affection  
(مرفق) a bond, as of affection or loyalty; fond regard; supplementary part; accessory

## **attack**

n.  
(هجوم) offensive move; expression of strong criticism; hostile comment

## **attain**

v. Syn. gain  
(منتبهة) achieve or accomplish; gain

## **attempt**

n. Syn. try; endeavor; effort  
(محاولة) action of trying at something

## **attend**

v.  
(حضور) be present at; go to; take care of; tend

## **attendance**

n.  
(الحضور) act of being present

## **attendant**

n. Syn. aide; servant  
(يصاحب) aide; servant; accompanying; person who participates in a meeting

## **attention**

n. Syn. concentration; care  
(اهتمام) act or state of attending or heeding; application of the mind to any object of sense, representation, or thought

## **attentive**

a. Syn. considerate; thoughtful  
(الإلحادية) alert and watchful; considerate; thoughtful

## **attic**

n.  
(العلية) story or room directly below the roof of a building, especially a house;

## **attitude**

n.  
(المسلك) posture, action, or disposition of a figure or a statue

## **attorney**

n. Syn. lawyer

(المحامي) lawyer; one who is appointed by another to act in his place or stead; proxy

## **attract**

v. Syn. lure; allure

(جذب) draw to, or cause to tend to; engage or fix, as the mind, attention; invite or allure

## **attraction**

n. Syn. affinity; appeal

(الجذب) appeal; a characteristic that provides pleasure and attracts

## **attribute**

n. Syn. trait

(سمة) essential quality; reputation; honor

## **auction**

n.

(مزادات) public sale of property to the highest bidder

## **audience**

n. Syn. spectator; viewer

(المقابلة) a group of people within hearing; crowd seeing a stage performance

## **auditorium**

n.

(القاعة) area of theater or concert hall where audience sits

## **august**

a. Syn. impressive; majestic; grand

(أغسطس) impressive; majestic; inspiring awe or admiration

## **author**

n.

(جاذبية الكاتب) beginner, former, or first mover of anything; creator; originator; one who composes or writes book or composer

## **authority**

n. Syn. jurisdiction; power

(مسموعة السلطة) jurisdiction; power to enforce laws, exact obedience, command, determine, or judge; government

## **authorization**

n.

(إذن) act of giving authority or legal power; establishment by authority; sanction or warrant

## **authorize**

v. Syn. empower; sanction

(تأذن) empower; give permission for; sanction

## **autobiography**

n.

(السيرة الذاتية) biography or story written by yourself

## **automate**

v.

(أتمتة) replace or enhance human labor with machines

## **automatic**

a. Syn. automated; mechanized; involuntary

(أوتوماتيكية) mechanized; operating with minimal human intervention; independent of external control

## **automation**

n.

(ميكنة) act or process of converting the controlling of a machine or device to a more automatic system, such as computer or electronic controls

## **automobile**

n.

(سيارات) self-propelled vehicle suitable for use on street or roadway

## **autonomous**

a.

(تشريح) self-governing; not controlled by others or by outside forces; independent

## **autonomy**

n. Syn. independence; liberty

(الإستقلالية) independence; self-government or the right of self-government; self-determination

## **auxiliary**

a. Syn. aiding; supplementary

(الحكم الذاتي مساعدة) helper, additional or subsidiary

## **avail**

v. Syn. profit; promote

(جدوى) turn to advantage of; be of service to; profit; promote

## **available**

a. Syn. free

(متاحة) convenient for use or disposal; not busy, free; obtainable; accessible

## **avenge**

v.

(انتقاما) take vengeance for something, or on behalf of someone

## **avenue**

n.

(شارع) way or opening for entrance or exit place; passage by which a place may be reached; broad street

## average

a. Syn. typical; mediocre  
(متوسط) typical; mean; achieve or reach on average

## aviation

n. Syn. flying; flight; aeronautics  
(طيران) art or science of flying; flight; aeronautics

## avoid

v. Syn. shun; prevent  
(تجنب) shield away from; prevent

## aware

a.  
(يعون) knowing; having knowledge or cognizance

## awe

n. Syn. dread; admiration; amazement  
(الرعب) mixed emotion of reverence, respect, dread, and wonder; fear, as of something evil

## awful

a. Syn. terrible  
(فظيعة) causing fear, dread, or terror; extremely bad or unpleasant; terrible

## awkward

a. Syn. clumsy; inept  
(محرجا) difficult to handle or manage

## awkwardly

ad.  
(مؤلم) in an uncomfortable, nervous or embarrassed way

## axis

n. Syn. shaft; pivot  
(محور) the center around which something rotates; pivot

## axle

n.  
(اعتراف المحور) pin or spindle on which a wheel revolves, or which revolves with a wheel; transverse bar or shaft connecting the opposite wheels of a car or carriage