

## 4000 IELTS Academic Words List (1)

### **abandon**

n. Syn. relinquish

(त्याग) lacking restraint or control; feeling of extreme emotional intensity; unbounded enthusiasm

### **abandonment**

n.

(परित्याग) giving up completely; freedom from constraint

### **abbreviation**

n.

(संक्षिप्त) shortening something by omitting parts of it

### **abeyance**

n. Syn. suspension

(प्रास्थगित) suspended action; temporary cessation or suspension

### **abide**

v.

(पालन) endure; put up with; bear; tolerate

### **ability**

n. Syn. capacity; skill

(क्षमता) capacity; skill

### **abnormal**

a. Syn. anomalous; unusual

(असामान्य) unusual; not typical; not normal

### **aboard**

ad.

(boardinghouse) on a ship, train, plane or other vehicle; in or into a group, organization, or business

### **abolish**

v. Syn. cancel; annul

(समाप्त) cancel; put an end to; destroy completely

### **abolition**

n.

(उन्मूलन) ending; act of abolishing; act of doing away with

### **abortion**

n.

(गर्भपात) termination of pregnancy; failure of a plan

## **abortive**

a. Syn. unsuccessful; fruitless

(नष्ट करना) unsuccessful; failing to accomplish an intended objective; fruitless

## **abridge**

v. Syn. condense; shorten

(संक्षेपण) condense; shorten; reduce length of written text

## **abrogate**

a. Syn. abolish

(रद्द) abolish, do away with, or annul, especially by authority

## **abrupt**

a. Syn. sudden; unforeseen

(अचानक) broken off; very steep; having sudden transitions from one subject to another

## **absence**

n.

(अनुपस्थिति) state of being absent; state of being away

## **absent**

a. Syn. missing

(अनुपस्थित) go away or leave ; missing; not present

## **absolute**

a. Syn. complete; certain

(फरार पूर्ण) perfect in quality or nature; complete; totally unlimited; certain

## **absolutely**

ad. Syn. utterly; definitely

(परित्यक्त बिल्कुल) utterly; definitely

## **absorb**

v. Syn. monopolize; receive

(अवशोषित) assimilate or incorporate; suck or drink up; occupy full attention

## **absorption**

n. Syn. assimilation; reception

(अवशोषण) process of absorbing nutrients into the body after digestion; state of mental concentration

## **abstract**

a. Syn. theoretical; abstruse

(अमूर्त) theoretical; not concrete; not applied or practical; difficult to understand

## **absurd**

a. Syn. preposterous; ridiculous; foolish  
(बेतुका) preposterous; ridiculously incongruous or unreasonable; foolish

### **absurdity**

n.  
(मूर्खता) quality of being absurd or inconsistent with obvious truth, reason, or sound judgment; logical contradiction

### **abundance**

n. Syn. profusion; richness  
(बहुतायत) great or plentiful amount; fullness to overflowing

### **abundant**

a. Syn. plentiful  
(प्रचुर) plentiful; possessing riches or resources

### **abuse**

n. Syn. misuse  
(दुरुपयोग) improper use or handling; misuse

### **academic**

a. Syn. scholarly; collegiate; theoretical  
(शैक्षणिक) related to school; not practical or directly useful; relating to scholarly organization; based on formal education

### **academy**

n.  
(अकादमी) school for special instruction; society of scholars, scientists, or artists

### **accede**

v. Syn. agree; assent; concede  
(मान लेना) agree; give consent, often at insistence of another; concede

### **accelerate**

v. Syn. speed; hasten  
(तेजी लाने) move faster; cause to develop or progress more quickly; occur sooner than expected

### **acceleration**

n.  
(त्वरण) faster rate of improvement; rate of change of velocity with respect to time

### **access**

n. Syn. approach  
(पहुँच) approach; entry; entrance

### **accessible**

a. Syn. obtainable; approachable  
(सुलभ) easily approached or entered; obtainable; easy to talk to or get along with

**accessory**

n. Syn. adjunct; appendage

(सहायक) additional object; useful but not essential thing; subordinate or supplementary item

**accident**

n.

(दुर्घटना) event that takes place without one's foresight or expectation; sudden, and unexpected event

**accidental**

a. Syn. unexpected; unforeseen

(आकस्मिक) unexpected; unforeseen

**accidentally**

ad. Syn. inadvertently

(अकस्मात्) inadvertently; by chance; casually; fortuitously; not essentially or intrinsically

**accommodate**

v. Syn. adapt; oblige

(समायोजित) do a favor or service for; provide for; supply with; make suitable; adapt; allow for

**accommodation**

n.

(आवास) living quarters provided for public convenience; something that meets a need; convenience

**accompaniment**

n.

(संगत) act of accompanying someone or something

**accompany**

v.

(साथ) travel with; be associated with

**accomplish**

v. Syn. finish; achieve

(पूरा) succeed in doing; bring to pass; achieve; reach the end of; complete

**accomplishment**

n. Syn. achievement; fulfillment

(सिद्धि) achievement; fulfillment

**accord**

n. Syn. agreement; treaty

(समझौते) settlement or compromise of conflicting opinions; written agreement between two states

**account**

n. Syn. report; description

(खाता) narrative or record of events; reason given for a particular action or event

## **accountant**

n.

(लेखाकार) one who maintains and audits business accounts

## **accounting**

n.

(लेखांकन) system that provides quantitative information about finances

## **accrue**

v.

(एकत्रित) increase, accumulate, or come about as a result of growth; accumulate over time

## **accumulate**

v. Syn. collect

(लाजिमी जमा) pile up; collect; mount up; increase

## **accumulation**

n. Syn. accretion; concentration

(संचय) increase by natural growth or addition; concentration

## **accuracy**

n.

(शुद्धता) quality of nearness to the truth or the true value

## **accurate**

a. Syn. precise; correct

(सटीक) capable of providing a correct reading or measurement; performing with care and precision

## **accusation**

n. Syn. indictment; charge

(आरोप) indictment; charge of wrongdoing that is made against a person or other party

## **accuse**

v. Syn. blame; condemn

(आरोप) blame; condemn

## **achieve**

v. Syn. accomplish; fulfill

(प्राप्त) gain with effort; accomplish; fulfill

## **achievement**

n. Syn. feat; accomplishment

(उपलब्धि) feat; accomplishment; award for completing a particular task or meeting an objective

## **acid**

n.

(एसिड) sour; water-soluble compounds having a sour taste; quality of being sarcastic, bitter, or

scornful

### **acknowledge**

v. Syn. recognize; admit

(स्वीकार करते हैं) declare to be true or admit; express obligation, thanks

### **acquaint**

v. Syn. Inform

(परिचित कराने का आरोप लगाया) inform about; cause to come to know personally; make familiar

### **acquaintance**

n.

(परिचय) personal knowledge or information about someone or something

### **acquainted**

a.

(परिचित) known by or familiar with another; informed or familiar

### **acquire**

v. Syn. obtain; gain

(अधिग्रहण) gain through experience or effort; gain possession of; locate with tracking system

### **acquisition**

n. Syn. acquirement; attainment

(अधिग्रहण) act of contracting or assuming or acquiring possession of something

### **across**

ad.

(भर) from side to side; crosswise, or in a direction opposed to the length

### **activate**

v. Syn. encourage; stimulate

(सक्रिय) make active or more active; stimulate; make radioactive

### **actively**

ad. Syn. energetically; vigorously

(सक्रियता) energetically; vigorously; in an active manner; voluntarily, not passively

### **actual**

a. Syn. true; real

(वास्तविक) true; real; being, existing, or acting at the present moment; current

### **actually**

ad. Syn. truly; really

(वास्तव में) truly; really; in fact

### **acute**

a. Syn. keen; sharp

(तीव्र) quickly perceptive; keen; having a sharp point or tip; extremely sharp or severe

## **adapt**

v. Syn. alter; modify

(अनुकूलन) make fit for; change to suit a new purpose

## **adaptation**

n. Syn. modification; adjustment

(अनुकूलन) modification; alteration or adjustment in structure or habits

## **additional**

a. Syn. further; extra

(अतिरिक्त) further; extra; supplemental or added to

## **additive**

n. Syn. addition; supplement

(additive) addition; supplement

## **address**

v.

(पता) make a formal speech to; deal with or discuss; direct efforts or attention of

## **adequate**

a. Syn. sufficient; enough

(पर्याप्त) sufficient; enough to meet a purpose

## **adhere**

v. Syn. stick; bond

(पालन) stick fast; stick to firmly; be compatible or in accordance with

## **adhesive**

n. Syn. glue; paste

(चिपकने) glue; paste ; substance that unites or bonds surfaces together

## **adjacent**

a. Syn. adjoining; neighboring

(आसन्न) adjoining; neighboring; close to; lying near

## **adjoin**

v. Syn. attach

(सटन) be next to; be contiguous to; border on

## **adjust**

v. Syn. adapt; regulate

(समायोजित) adapt; regulate

## **adjustment**

n.

(समायोजन) making or becoming suitable; adjusting to circumstances

### **administer**

v. Syn. govern; supervise

(प्रबंधन करना) govern; supervise; give or apply medications

### **administration**

n. Syn. management; supervision; executive

(प्रशासन) management; supervision; people who are in charge for management; activity of government for powers and duties

### **administrative**

a.

(प्रशासनिक) of or relating to or responsible for administration

### **admiration**

n.

(प्रशंसा) favorable judgment; feeling of pleasure, wonder, and approval

### **admire**

v. Syn. esteem; appreciate

(प्रशंसा) regard with wonder or astonishment; view with surprise; marvel at

### **admission**

n. Syn. admittance; entrance; access

(प्रशासन प्रवेश) act or practice of admitting; power or permission to enter

### **admit**

v.

(मानता हूँ) permit to enter; receive; provide the right or a means of entrance to

### **admittedly**

ad. Syn. doubtlessly; surely

(वैसे) doubtlessly; in an acknowledged manner; confessedly

### **adolescence**

n. Syn. youth; juvenescence

(किशोरावस्था) state of growing up from childhood to manhood or womanhood; transitional period between youth and maturity

### **adolescent**

n.

(किशोर) a juvenile between the onset of puberty and maturity;

### **adopt**

v. Syn. accept

(अपनाने) accept; take on; raise; take into one's family

## **adoption**

n.

(अपनाने) act of accepting with approval

## **adore**

v. Syn. idolize; adorn

(पूजा) worship with profound reverence; pay divine honors to; regard with the utmost esteem and affection

## **adorn**

v. Syn. decorate

(सजाना) enhance or decorate with or as if with ornaments

## **adornment**

n. Syn. embellishment; decoration

(एकत्रीकरण) embellishment; decoration; something that beautifies or adorns; ornament

## **adult**

n.

(वयस्क) one who has attained maturity or legal age; fully grown

## **advance**

v. Syn. further; progress

(अग्रिम) proceed; move forward; improve; moving forward

## **advanced**

a.

(साहसिक) improved; highly developed or complex; ahead of the times; progressive

## **adventure**

n. Syn. risk; venture

(साहसिक) something happens without design; chance; hazard; risk; danger

## **adventurous**

a. Syn. valiant; venturesome

(साहसिक) valiant; venturesome; inclined or willing to incur hazard or engage in adventures

## **adversary**

n. Syn. opponent; contestant

(विरोधी) opponent in contest; someone who offers opposition

## **adverse**

a. Syn. unfavorable; hostile

(प्रतिकूल) in opposing direction; harmful or unfavorable; acting or serving to oppose

## **adversity**

n. Syn. poverty; misfortune

(विपत्ति) state of misfortune, hardship, or affliction; misfortune

### **advertise**

v. Syn. notify

(हवाई) give notice to; inform or apprise; make known; give public notice of

### **advisable**

a.

(उचित) proper to be advised or to be done; expedient; prudent; ready to receive advice

### **advocate**

v. Syn. urge; support

(वकील) speak, plead, or argue in favour of; plead for; push for something

### **aerial**

a.

of the air or atmosphere; produced by or found in the air; performed in the air

### **affect**

v.

(प्रभावित) have an emotional or cognitive impact upon

### **affection**

n. Syn. fondness; love

(स्नेह) fondness; tender feeling toward another; fondness

### **affectionate**

a. Syn. loving

(स्नेही) having affection or warm regard; loving; fond; kindly inclined; zealous

### **affiliate**

v. Syn. associate; incorporate

(सहबद्ध) associate; incorporate

### **affirm**

v. Syn. assert; confirm

(वाणी) assert; confirm

### **affirmation**

n. Syn. confirmation

(प्रतिज्ञान) positive assertion; confirmation; solemn pledge by one who refuses to take an oath

### **affirmative**

a.

(सकारात्मक) confirmative; ratifying; giving assent or approval; confirming

### **afford**

v. Syn. pay; risk

(खरीद) pay; provide; have the financial means for; bear the cost of

## **affordable**

a.

(सस्ती) able to pay for

## **agency**

n.

(एजेंसी) a business that serves other businesses; an administrative unit of government

## **agent**

n. Syn. representative; delegate; deputy

(एजेंट) one that acts on behalf of other persons or organizations

## **aggravate**

v. Syn. worsen; exacerbate

(बढ़) worsen; make worse or more troublesome

## **aggregate**

v. Syn. gather; accumulate

(कुल) gather into a mass, sum, or whole; amount to

## **aggregation**

n.

(एकत्रीकरण) several things grouped together or considered as a whole

## **aggressive**

a.

(आक्रामक) making assaults; unjustly attacking; combative; hostile; tending to spread quickly

## **aggressor**

n. Syn. attacker; assailant; invader

(हमलावर) one that engages in aggression; person who first attacks

## **agitate**

v. Syn. disturb

(उत्तेजित करना) cause to move with violence or sudden force; upset; disturb

## **agitation**

n. Syn. anxiety; disturbance

(आंदोलन) anxiety; extreme emotional disturbance

## **agony**

n.

(व्यथा) extreme pain of mind or body; anguish; last struggle of life; death struggle

## **agreeable**

a. Syn. pleasing; acceptable

(सहमत) ready to consent or submit; acceptable

## **agreement**

n.

(समझौते को विज्ञापित) state of agreeing; harmony of opinion, statement, action, or character

## **agriculture**

n.

(कृषि) practice of cultivating the land or raising stock

## **aid**

n.

(सहायता) person or thing that promotes or helps in something done; helper; assistant

## **ailment**

n. Syn. sickness; illness; affliction

(बीमारी) sickness; illness; affliction

## **aim**

n. Syn. objective; object; plan

(उद्देश्य) point or direct towards an object or spot with the intent of hitting it

## **air**

v.

(हवाई) be broadcast on television or radio

## **aircraft**

n.

(विमान) vehicle that can fly, such as an airplane, helicopter, balloon

## **aisle**

n.

(गलियारे) passageway between rows of seats, as in an auditorium or an airplane; wing of a building

## **ajar**

a.

(अधखुला) half-open; slightly turned or opened

## **alarm**

n.

(अलार्म) any sound or information intended to give notice of approaching danger

## **album**

n.

(एलबम) a list of names; a register for visitors; a blank book, in which to insert autographs sketches,

memorial writing of friends, photographs

### **alert**

n.

(चेतावनी) warning serves; alarm; condition of heightened watchfulness or preparation for action

### **alien**

a. Syn. strange; unfamiliar; foreign

(विदेशी) dissimilar, inconsistent, or opposed in nature; very different place, society, or person

### **alienate**

v. Syn. estrange; transfer; separate

(विमुख) cause to become unfriendly or hostile; transfer property or ownership; isolate or dissociate emotionally

### **alignment**

n. Syn. arrangement; association; alliance

(सरिखण) arrangement; association; alliance

### **alike**

a. Syn. similar; resembling

(एक जैसे) similar; in the same manner or to the same degree

### **allergic**

a.

(एलर्जी) excessively sensitive; susceptible; having an allergy

### **allergy**

n.

(एलर्जी) hyper sensitivity reaction; abnormally high sensitivity to certain substances

### **alliance**

n.

(गठबंधन) state of being allied; act of allying or uniting; a union or connection of interests between families, states, parties

### **allocate**

v. Syn. assign

(आवंटित) assign; distribute according to plan

### **allot**

v. Syn. distribute

(आवंटित) parcel out in parts or portions; distribute to each individual concerned; assign as a share or lot

### **allowance**

n. Syn. authorization; permission

(भत्ता) approval; act of allowing, granting, or admitting

**alloy**

v. Syn. combine; mix

(मिश्र) combine; mix; make less pure; lessen or moderate

**ally**

n. Syn. confederate; partner; collaborator

(मित्र) confederate; partner; collaborator

**alone**

a. Syn. solitary; by oneself

(अकेला) solitary; by oneself

**along**

ad.

(साथ में) by the length; in a line with the length; onward; forward; in company; together

**alongside**

ad.

(साथ) along or by the side; side by side with

**alter**

v. Syn. modify; change; convert

(बदल) modify; cause to change; make different; convert

**alternate**

a. Syn. substitute

(वैकल्पिक) happening or following in turns; succeeding each other continuously; substitute

**alternation**

n.

(प्रत्यावर्तन) successive change from one thing or state to another and back again

**alternative**

a.

(वैकल्पिक) one of two or more things, ideas or courses of action that may be used; option; choice

**altitude**

n. Syn. elevation; height

(ऊँचाई) elevation especially above sea level; height

**aluminum**

n.

(एल्यूमीनियम) silvery ductile metallic element

**amateur**

a. Syn. nonprofessional; inexpert

(शौकिया) nonprofessional; lacking the skill of a professional, as in an art

**amaze**

v. Syn. stun; astonish; shock  
(विस्मित) astonish; affect with wonder

**amazement**

n. Syn. wonder; surprise  
(विस्मय) wonder; state of extreme surprise or wonder; astonishment

**ambassador**

n.  
(राजदूत) authorized messenger or representative

**ambiguity**

n.  
(अस्पष्टता) state of being ambiguous; doubtfulness or uncertainty

**ambiguous**

a.  
(अस्पष्ट) unclear or doubtful in meaning

**ambition**

n. Syn. aspiration  
(महत्वाकांक्षा) aspiration

**ambitious**

a. Syn. aspiring; enterprising  
(महत्वाकांक्षी) aspiring; having a strong desire for success or achievement

**ambulance**

n.  
(एम्बुलेंस) field hospital organized as to follow an army in its movements; wagon for conveying the wounded to hospital

**amend**

v. Syn. correct; improve  
(संशोधन) change for the better; improve; remove faults or errors

**amendment**

n. Syn. correction; revision  
(संशोधन) correction; revision

**amends**

n.  
(क्षतिपूर्ति) compensation for a loss or injury; recompense; reparation

**amiable**

a. Syn. agreeable; lovable

(मिलनसार) good-natured and likable; lovable; warmly friendly

### **amicable**

a. Syn. friendly

(सौहार्दपूर्ण) exhibiting friendliness or goodwill; not quarrelsome

### **amid**

ad. Syn. among

(बीच) in the middle of; among; surrounded by

### **ammunition**

n. Syn. weapon

(गोला बारूद) military stores or provisions; articles used in weapons, as powder, balls, shot, shells

### **amount**

n. Syn. quantity; sum

(राशि) total of two or more quantities; aggregate; sum

### **ample**

a. Syn. abundant

(पर्याप्त) more than enough in size or scope or capacity; fairly large

### **amplification**

n.

(प्रवर्धन) addition of extra material or illustration or clarifying detail

### **amplify**

v. Syn. intensify; increase

(बढ़ाना) broaden or clarify by expanding; intensify; make larger or more powerful; increase

### **amuse**

v. Syn. absorb; distract; bewilder

(बीच का विश्लेषण) occupy in an agreeable, pleasing, or entertaining fashion; cause laughter or be funny; delude or deceive

### **analogy**

n. Syn. similarity; parallelism

(सादृश्य) similarity in some respects; comparison based on similarity

### **analysis**

n. Syn. study; investigation

(विश्लेषण) study; investigation; process of breaking down a substance into its constituent parts

### **analytical**

a.

(विश्लेषणात्मक) of analysis; resolving into elements or parts

**analyze**

v. Syn. diagnose; examine; analyze  
(विश्लेषण) diagnose; examine

**ancestor**

n. Syn. forefather; forebear  
(पूर्वज) forefather; forebear; forerunner or predecessor

**anchor**

v. Syn. fasten  
(लंगर) secure or fasten firmly; be fixed in place; narrate or coordinate

**anecdote**

n. Syn. episode; story  
(किस्सा) short account of amusing or interesting event; short narrative; secret story of history or biography

**angular**

a.  
(कोणीय) sharp-cornered; consisting of an angle or angles; stiff in manner

**animate**

a.  
(चेतन) endowed with life; alive; living; animated

**animation**

n.  
(एनीमेशन) act of animating, or giving life or spirit; state of being animate or alive.

**ankle**

n.  
(टखने) joint which connects the foot with the leg; tarsus

**annex**

v. Syn. attach  
(चयक) append or attach; take possession of; incorporate into an existing political unit

**anniversary**

a.  
(सालगिरह) annual; yearly; annual return of the day on which any notable event took place

**announce**

v. Syn. herald; proclaim  
(निर्णायक) herald; give out; proclaim; make known publicly

**announcement**

n.

(घोषणा) formal public statement; act of making known publicly

### **announcer**

n.

(उद्घोषक) one who proclaims a message publicly

### **annoy**

v. Syn. disturb; irritate

(मनोरंजन परेशान) disturb, especially by minor irritations; irritate

### **annual**

a.

(वार्षिक) occurring or payable every year

### **annually**

ad. Syn. yearly

(वार्षिक) yearly; each year; returning every year; year by year

### **antagonism**

n. Syn. hostility; enmity

(विरोध) active resistance; condition of being an opposing principle, force, or factor

### **antagonist**

n.

(प्रतिपक्षी) one who contends with another, especially in combat; an adversary; opponent

### **antarctic**

a.

(अंटार्कटिक) opposite to the northern or arctic pole; relating to the southern pole or to the region near it

### **antibiotic**

a. Syn. antibacterial

(एंटीबायोटिक) of or relating to chemical substance that kills microorganisms and cures infections

### **anticipate**

v. Syn. expect; predict

(आशा) act in advance of; deal with ahead of time; predict

### **anticipation**

n. Syn. expectation

(प्रत्याशा) something expected; pleasurable expectation; wishing with confidence

### **antique**

n. Syn. relic; curio

(प्राचीन) any furniture old and valuable; out of fashion

## **antonym**

n.

(विपर्याय) word of opposite meaning; counter term

## **anxiety**

n.

(चिंता) concern something in state of painful uneasiness; state of restlessness and agitation

## **anxious**

a. Syn. eager; keen; worried

(प्राचीन उत्सुक) eager; keen; worried; uneasy and apprehensive about an uncertain event or matter

## **anyhow**

ad.

(किसी भी तरह) in any way or manner whatever; at any rate; in any event

## **apart**

ad.

(अलग) separately, in regard to space or company; in a state of separation as to place; aside

## **ape**

v. Syn. imitate

(बंदर) imitate; mimic, as an ape imitates human actions

## **apologize**

v.

(माफी माँगता हूँ) beg pardon

## **apology**

n. Syn. regret

(माफी) acknowledgment expressing regret or asking pardon for a fault or offense; explanation or excuse

## **apparatus**

n. Syn. equipment

(उपकरण) a group of parts that work together to perform given function; appliance or device for particular purpose

## **apparent**

a. Syn. visible

(स्पष्ट) capable of being seen, or easily seen; open to view; visible to eye

## **appeal**

n. Syn. attraction; charm

(अपील) attraction; charm; attract; fascinate; challenge

## **appealing**

a. Syn. attractive; charming  
(अपील) attractive; charming

### **appendix**

n. Syn. appendage; adjunct; concomitant  
(परिशिष्ट) something appended or added

### **appetite**

n. Syn. desire  
(भूख) instinctive physical desire, especially one for food or drink

### **applaud**

v. Syn. clap; acclaim  
(सराहना) acclaim; express approval, especially by clapping the hands

### **appliance**

n.  
(उपकरण) durable goods for home or office use; device or instrument for household use

### **applicable**

a.  
(लागू) capable of being applied; fit or suitable to be applied; having relevance

### **applicant**

n. Syn. candidate  
(आवेदक) candidate

### **application**

n. Syn. diligence  
(आवेदन) close attention; work of applying something; verbal or written request for assistance

### **apply**

v. Syn. exert  
(लागू) exert; put into service; avail oneself to;

### **appoint**

v. Syn. designate; nominate  
(नियुक्ति) designate; nominate

### **appointment**

n. Syn. arrangement  
(नियुक्ति) act of putting a person into a non-elective position; arrangement

### **appreciable**

a. Syn. considerable; perceptible  
(प्रशंसनीय) considerable; perceptible

## appreciate

v. Syn. admire; value

(सराहना) be thankful for; increase in worth; be thoroughly conscious of

## appreciation

n. Syn. recognition; taste

(सराहना) recognition; taste; judgment or opinion, especially a favorable one

## appreciative

a.

(सराहना) having or showing a just or ready appreciation or perception

## apprentice

n.

(शिक्षु) works for an expert to learn a trade; beginner; learner

## approach

n. Syn. access; method

(दृष्टिकोण) access; method

## appropriate

v. Syn. acquire; allocate

(उचित) acquire; take possession of for one's own use; set apart for specific use

## approval

n. Syn. sanction; endorsement

(मंजूरी) official approbation; endorsement; act of approving

## approve

v. Syn. ratify

(मंजूरी) ratify; consider right or good; think or speak favorably of

## approximate

v. Syn. approach

(लगभग) approach; come near

## approximately

ad. Syn. about; roughly

(लगभग) about; roughly

## apt

a. Syn. appropriate; suitable

(उपयुक्त) likely; exactly suitable; appropriate; quick to learn or understand

## aptitude

n. Syn. intelligence; talent

(योग्यता) inherent ability; quickness in learning and understanding

## **arbitrary**

a. Syn. capricious; impulse

(मनमाना) randomly chosen; determined by chance or impulse, and not by reason or principle

## **arbitrator**

n. Syn. judge; arbiter

(मध्यस्थ) someone chosen to judge and decide disputed issue; one having power to make authoritative decisions

## **arc**

n.

(चाप) continuous portion of a circle; something curved in shape

## **arch**

n.

(आर्क) any part of a curved line

## **archaeology**

n.

(पुरातत्व) study of artifacts and relics of early mankind

## **architect**

n.

(वास्तुकार) one who designs and supervises the construction of buildings or other large structures

## **architecture**

n.

(वास्तुकला) art and science of designing and erecting buildings; buildings and other large structures

## **ardent**

a. Syn. intense; passionate; zealous

(प्रबल) displaying or by strong enthusiasm or devotion; passionate

## **arduous**

a. Syn. hard; strenuous

(कठिन) demanding great effort or labor; difficult

## **area**

n.

(क्षेत्र) plane surface, as of the floor of a room; open space in a building; the enclosed space; extent; scope; range

## **arena**

n.

(क्षेत्र) playing field where sports events take place; large structure for open-air sports or entertainments

## **argue**

v.

(बहस) invent and offer reasons to support or overthrow a proposition, opinion, or measure; debate

### **arise**

v. Syn. spring

(उठता) come up from a lower to a higher position; come above the horizon; spring up; come into action

### **aristocracy**

n.

(शिष्टजन) hereditary nobility; privileged class

### **aristocrat**

n.

(अभिजात) one of the aristocracy or people of rank in a community; one of a ruling class; a noble

### **arithmetic**

n.

(अंकगणित) theory of numerical calculations

### **armour**

n.

(कवच) defensive covering, as of metal, wood, or leather, worn to protect the body against weapons

### **arms**

n. Syn. weapon

(हथियार) weapons considered collectively; official symbols of a family

### **arouse**

v. Syn. excite; stimulate; awake

(जगाना) excite; stimulate; awaken from or as if from sleep

### **arrange**

v. Syn. plan; schedule

(व्यवस्था) put in proper order; dispose in the manner intended, or best suited for the purpose

### **arrangement**

n. Syn. composition; order

(व्यवस्था) composition; order

### **array**

v. Syn. marshal

(सरणी) set out for display or use; place in orderly arrangement

### **arrest**

v.

(गिरफ्तार) stop or slow down; catch someone's attention; take into custody

**arrogance**

n. Syn. pride; haughtiness

(घमंड) overbearing pride; haughtiness; manifest feeling of personal superiority in rank, power, or estimation

**arrogant**

a. Syn. overbearing; lofty

(अभिमानी) arising from feeling or assumption of one's superiority toward others

**article**

n. Syn. essay; editorial

(लेख) essay; editorial; individual thing or element of a class

**artificial**

a. Syn. unreal

(कृत्रिम) made by humans; produced rather than natural.

**ascend**

v. Syn. climb; mount

(चढ़ना) climb; mount

**ascertain**

v. Syn. discover; insure

(पता लगाना) find out for certain; discover with certainty; make sure of

**ascribe**

v. Syn. refer; attribute; assign

(मानो) inscribe or dedicate; attribute to a specified cause, source, or origin; assign as a quality

**ashamed**

a.

(लज्जित) affected by shame; abashed or confused by guilt

**aside**

ad.

(अलग) on, or to, one side; out of a straight line, course, or direction; at a little distance from the rest

**aspect**

n. Syn. respect; facet

(पहलू) distinct feature or element in a problem; a way in which something can be viewed by the mind

**aspirin**

n.

(एस्पिरिन) white crystalline compound drug to relieve pain and reduce fever and inflammation

**assassination**

n.

(हत्या) act of assassinating; killing by treacherous violence; murder of public figure by surprise attack

### **assault**

n. Syn. attack; onslaught

(हमला) attack; onslaught

### **assemble**

v. Syn. gather

(इकट्ठा) put together; bring or call together into a group or whole

### **assembly**

n. Syn. gathering; meeting

(विधानसभा) gathering; meeting; a group of persons gathered together for common reason

### **assert**

v. Syn. declare

(जोर) declare or state with confidence; put oneself forward boldly

### **assess**

v. Syn. estimate; judge

(मूल्यांकन) estimate value; judge worth of something

### **assessment**

n. Syn. evaluation; judgment

(मूल्यांकन) act of judging or assessing; amount determined as payable

### **assign**

v. Syn. appoint; allot

(असाइन) appoint; allot; make over; point out authoritatively or exactly

### **assignment**

n. Syn. task; job

(काम) task given to students; job; distribution; appointment

### **assist**

v. Syn. help

(सहायता) give help or support to, especially as a subordinate

### **assistance**

n.

(सहायता) activity of contributing to fulfillment of a need or furtherance of an effort or purpose

### **assistant**

n. Syn. helper; aide

(सहायक) helper; person who assists or helps someone else

**associate**

v. Syn. pertain; connect  
(सहयोगी) connect or join together; combine

**association**

n. Syn. alliance; connection  
(सहयोग) connection, whether of persons or things; union of persons in a company or society for some particular purpose

**assorted**

a. Syn. varied; miscellaneous  
(मिश्रित) varied; miscellaneous

**assortment**

n. Syn. variety; conglomerate  
(वर्गीकरण) variety; collection containing a variety of sorts of things

**assume**

v. Syn. suppose; presume  
(मान) suppose; presume; take on; bear

**assumption**

n. Syn. hypothesis; supposition  
(धारणा) something taken for granted as true without proof; taking over or taking possession of

**assurance**

n. Syn. certainty; confidence; insurance; guaranty  
(आश्वासन) promise or pledge; certainty; self-confidence; freedom from doubt

**assure**

v. Syn. solidify; guarantee; convince  
(आश्वासन) solidify; guarantee; convince

**assured**

a.  
(आश्वासन दिया है) made sure; exhibiting confidence or authority; indubitable

**astonish**

v. Syn. surprise; shock  
(चकित) surprise; shock

**astound**

v. Syn. surprise; shock  
(चकित) affect with wonder; surprise; shock

**astray**

a.

(गुमराह) away from the correct path or direction, either in a literal or in a figurative sense; wandering

### **astronomer**

n.

(खगोल विज्ञानी) a physicist who studies astronomy

### **astronomical**

a. Syn. celestial

(खगोलीय) enormously large or extensive; relating to astronomy

### **astronomy**

n.

(खगोल विज्ञान) branch of physics that studies celestial bodies and universe as a whole

### **athlete**

n.

(खिलाड़ी) sports man; one who contended for prize in public games

### **atlas**

n.

(प्रायश्चित) a bound volume of maps, charts, or tables

### **atmosphere**

n. Syn. air

(माहौल) air

### **atom**

n.

(परमाणु) a tiny piece of anything; the smallest component of an element having the chemical properties of the element

### **atomic**

a.

(परमाणु) of or relating to or comprising atoms; immeasurably small

### **attach**

v. Syn. fasten; annex

(देते हैं) fasten; annex; be in contact with

### **attachment**

n. Syn. preference; affection

(लगाव) a bond, as of affection or loyalty; fond regard; supplementary part; accessory

### **attack**

n.

(हमला) offensive move; expression of strong criticism; hostile comment

**attain**

v. Syn. gain

(प्राप्त) achieve or accomplish; gain

**attempt**

n. Syn. try; endeavor; effort

(प्रयास) action of trying at something

**attend**

v.

(भाग लेने के लिए) be present at; go to; take care of; tend

**attendance**

n.

(उपस्थिति) act of being present

**attendant**

n. Syn. aide; servant

(परिचर) aide; servant; accompanying; person who participates in a meeting

**attention**

n. Syn. concentration; care

(ध्यान) act or state of attending or heeding; application of the mind to any object of sense, representation, or thought

**attentive**

a. Syn. considerate; thoughtful

(चौकस) alert and watchful; considerate; thoughtful

**attic**

n.

(अटारी) story or room directly below the roof of a building, especially a house;

**attitude**

n.

(दृष्टिकोण) posture, action, or disposition of a figure or a statue

**attorney**

n. Syn. lawyer

(वकील) lawyer; one who is appointed by another to act in his place or stead; proxy

**attract**

v. Syn. lure; allure

(आकर्षित) draw to, or cause to tend to; engage or fix, as the mind, attention; invite or allure

**attraction**

n. Syn. affinity; appeal

(आकर्षण) appeal; a characteristic that provides pleasure and attracts

### **attribute**

n. Syn. trait

(गुण) essential quality; reputation; honor

### **auction**

n.

(नीलामी) public sale of property to the highest bidder

### **audience**

n. Syn. spectator; viewer

(दर्शक) a group of people within hearing; crowd seeing a stage performance

### **auditorium**

n.

(सभागार एटलस) area of theater or concert hall where audience sits

### **august**

a. Syn. impressive; majestic; grand

(अगस्त) impressive; majestic; inspiring awe or admiration

### **author**

n.

(लेखक) beginner, former, or first mover of anything; creator; originator; one who composes or writes book or composer

### **authority**

n. Syn. jurisdiction; power

(अधिकार) jurisdiction; power to enforce laws, exact obedience, command, determine, or judge; government

### **authorization**

n.

(प्राधिकरण) act of giving authority or legal power; establishment by authority; sanction or warrant

### **authorize**

v. Syn. empower; sanction

(अधिकृत) empower; give permission for; sanction

### **autobiography**

n.

(Aviator) biography or story written by yourself

### **automate**

v.

(स्वचालित) replace or enhance human labor with machines

## **automatic**

a. Syn. automated; mechanized; involuntary

(स्वचालित) mechanized; operating with minimal human intervention; independent of external control

## **automation**

n.

(स्वचालन) act or process of converting the controlling of a machine or device to a more automatic system, such as computer or electronic controls

## **automobile**

n.

(ऑटोमोबाइल) self-propelled vehicle suitable for use on street or roadway

## **autonomous**

a.

(स्वायत्त) self-governing; not controlled by others or by outside forces; independent

## **autonomy**

n. Syn. independence; liberty

(स्वायत्तता) independence; self-government or the right of self-government; self-determination

## **auxiliary**

a. Syn. aiding; supplementary

(सहायक) helper, additional or subsidiary

## **avail**

v. Syn. profit; promote

(लाभ) turn to advantage of; be of service to; profit; promote

## **available**

a. Syn. free

(उपलब्ध) convenient for use or disposal; not busy, free; obtainable; accessible

## **avenge**

v.

(बदला लेना) take vengeance for something, or on behalf of someone

## **avenue**

n.

(एवेन्यू) way or opening for entrance or exit place; passage by which a place may be reached; broad street

## **average**

a. Syn. typical; mediocre

(औसत) typical; mean; achieve or reach on average

## **aviation**

n. Syn. flying; flight; aeronautics  
(विमानन) art or science of flying; flight; aeronautics

### **avoid**

v. Syn. shun; prevent  
(बचने) shield away from; prevent

### **aware**

a.  
(अवगत) knowing; having knowledge or cognizance

### **awe**

n. Syn. dread; admiration; amazement  
(रोब) mixed emotion of reverence, respect, dread, and wonder; fear, as of something evil

### **awful**

a. Syn. terrible  
(भयानक) causing fear, dread, or terror; extremely bad or unpleasant; terrible

### **awkward**

a. Syn. clumsy; inept  
(अजीब) difficult to handle or manage

### **awkwardly**

ad.  
(लेखा परीक्षा) in an uncomfortable, nervous or embarrassed way

### **axis**

n. Syn. shaft; pivot  
(अक्ष) the center around which something rotates; pivot

### **axle**

n.  
(धुरा) pin or spindle on which a wheel revolves, or which revolves with a wheel; transverse bar or shaft connecting the opposite wheels of a car or carriage