

4000 IELTS Academic Words List (1)

abandon

n. Syn. relinquish

(چھوڑ) lacking restraint or control; feeling of extreme emotional intensity; unbounded enthusiasm

abandonment

n.

(ضائع) giving up completely; freedom from constraint

abbreviation

n.

(مخفف) shortening something by omitting parts of it

abeyance

n. Syn. suspension

(پراسنگت) suspended action; temporary cessation or suspension

abide

v.

(yawn) endure; put up with; bear; tolerate

ability

n. Syn. capacity; skill

(صلاحیت) capacity; skill

abnormal

a. Syn. anomalous; unusual

(غیر معمولی) unusual; not typical; not normal

aboard

ad.

(جہاز پر) on a ship, train, plane or other vehicle; in or into a group, organization, or business

abolish

v. Syn. cancel; annul

(مٹاتا) cancel; put an end to; destroy completely

abolition

n.

(خاتمے) ending; act of abolishing; act of doing away with

abortion

n.

(اسقاط حمل) termination of pregnancy; failure of a plan

abortive

a. Syn. unsuccessful; fruitless

(ناکام) unsuccessful; failing to accomplish an intended objective; fruitless

abridge

v. Syn. condense; shorten

(abridge) condense; shorten; reduce length of written text

abrogate

a. Syn. abolish

(منسوخ) abolish, do away with, or annul, especially by authority

abrupt

a. Syn. sudden; unforeseen

(اچانک) broken off; very steep; having sudden transitions from one subject to another

absence

n.

(اباو) state of being absent; state of being away

absent

a. Syn. missing

(غائب) go away or leave ; missing; not present

absolute

a. Syn. complete; certain

(سراسر) perfect in quality or nature; complete; totally unlimited; certain

absolutely

ad. Syn. utterly; definitely

(بالکل) utterly; definitely

absorb

v. Syn. monopolize; receive

(جذب) assimilate or incorporate; suck or drink up; occupy full attention

absorption

n. Syn. assimilation; reception

(اوشوشن) process of absorbing nutrients into the body after digestion; state of mental concentration

abstract

a. Syn. theoretical; abstruse

(امورت) theoretical; not concrete; not applied or practical; difficult to understand

absurd

a. Syn. preposterous; ridiculous; foolish

(بیپوده کلام) preposterous; ridiculously incongruous or unreasonable; foolish

absurdity

n.

(بے ہودگی) quality of being absurd or inconsistent with obvious truth, reason, or sound judgment; logical contradiction

abundance

n. Syn. profusion; richness

(کثرت) great or plentiful amount; fullness to overflowing

abundant

a. Syn. plentiful

(کثرت) plentiful; possessing riches or resources

abuse

n. Syn. misuse

(بدسلوکی) improper use or handling; misuse

academic

a. Syn. scholarly; collegiate; theoretical

(تعلیمی) related to school; not practical or directly useful; relating to scholarly organization; based on formal education

academy

n.

(اکیڈمی) school for special instruction; society of scholars, scientists, or artists

accede

v. Syn. agree; assent; concede

(accede) agree; give consent, often at insistence of another; concede

accelerate

v. Syn. speed; hasten

(تیز) move faster; cause to develop or progress more quickly; occur sooner than expected

acceleration

n.

(تورن) faster rate of improvement; rate of change of velocity with respect to time

access

n. Syn. approach

(رسائی) approach; entry; entrance

accessible

a. Syn. obtainable; approachable

(رسائی) easily approached or entered; obtainable; easy to talk to or get along with

accessory

n. Syn. adjunct; appendage

(شرارت آلات) additional object; useful but not essential thing; subordinate or supplementary item

accident

n.

(گرنے) event that takes place without one's foresight or expectation; sudden, and unexpected event

accidental

a. Syn. unexpected; unforeseen

(حادثاتی) unexpected; unforeseen

accidentally

ad. Syn. inadvertently

(تیزی سے حادثاتی) inadvertently; by chance; casually; fortuitously; not essentially or intrinsically

accommodate

v. Syn. adapt; oblige

(ایڈجسٹ) do a favor or service for; provide for; supply with; make suitable; adapt; allow for

accommodation

n.

(رہائش) living quarters provided for public convenience; something that meets a need; convenience

accompaniment

n.

(accompaniment) act of accompanying someone or something

accompany

v.

(ساتھ) travel with; be associated with

accomplish

v. Syn. finish; achieve

(مکمل) succeed in doing; bring to pass; achieve; reach the end of; complete

accomplishment

n. Syn. achievement; fulfillment

(کامیابی) achievement; fulfillment

accord

n. Syn. agreement; treaty

(مخلافات) settlement or compromise of conflicting opinions; written agreement between two states

account

n. Syn. report; description

(اکاؤنٹ) narrative or record of events; reason given for a particular action or event

accountant

n.

(اکاؤنٹنٹ) one who maintains and audits business accounts

accounting

n.

(اکاؤنٹنگ) system that provides quantitative information about finances

accrue

v.

(جزا) increase, accumulate, or come about as a result of growth; accumulate over time

accumulate

v. Syn. collect

(جمع) pile up; collect; mount up; increase

accumulation

n. Syn. accretion; concentration

(سنچی) increase by natural growth or addition; concentration

accuracy

n.

(درستگی) quality of nearness to the truth or the true value

accurate

a. Syn. precise; correct

(درست) capable of providing a correct reading or measurement; performing with care and precision

accusation

n. Syn. indictment; charge

(پاداش) indictment; charge of wrongdoing that is made against a person or other party

accuse

v. Syn. blame; condemn

(تہمت) blame; condemn

achieve

v. Syn. accomplish; fulfill

(پانے) gain with effort; accomplish; fulfill

achievement

n. Syn. feat; accomplishment

(کامیابی) feat; accomplishment; award for completing a particular task or meeting an objective

acid

n.

(ایسڈ کا الزام لگایا) sour; water-soluble compounds having a sour taste; quality of being sarcastic, bitter, or scornful

acknowledge

v. Syn. recognize; admit

(بیان تسلیم) declare to be true or admit; express obligation, thanks

acquaint

v. Syn. Inform

(ارجن) inform about; cause to come to know personally; make familiar

acquaintance

n.

(تعارف) personal knowledge or information about someone or something

acquainted

a.

(باخبر) known by or familiar with another; informed or familiar

acquire

v. Syn. obtain; gain

(پا) gain through experience or effort; gain possession of; locate with tracking system

acquisition

n. Syn. acquirement; attainment

(ارجن) act of contracting or assuming or acquiring possession of something

across

ad.

(سکھاتے بھر میں) from side to side; crosswise, or in a direction opposed to the length

activate

v. Syn. encourage; stimulate

(چالو) make active or more active; stimulate; make radioactive

actively

ad. Syn. energetically; vigorously

(فعال) energetically; vigorously; in an active manner; voluntarily, not passively

actual

a. Syn. true; real

(اصل) true; real; being, existing, or acting at the present moment; current

actually

ad. Syn. truly; really

(اصل میں) truly; really; in fact

acute

a. Syn. keen; sharp

(شدید) quickly perceptive; keen; having a sharp point or tip; extremely sharp or severe

adapt

v. Syn. alter; modify

(اپنانے) make fit for; change to suit a new purpose

adaptation

n. Syn. modification; adjustment
(موافقت) modification; alteration or adjustment in structure or habits

additional

a. Syn. further; extra
(اضافی) further; extra; supplemental or added to

additive

n. Syn. addition; supplement
(additive) addition; supplement

address

v.
(ایڈریس) make a formal speech to; deal with or discuss; direct efforts or attention of

adequate

a. Syn. sufficient; enough
(کافی) sufficient; enough to meet a purpose

adhere

v. Syn. stick; bond
(التزام) stick fast; stick to firmly; be compatible or in accordance with

adhesive

n. Syn. glue; paste
(چپکنے) glue; paste ; substance that unites or bonds surfaces together

adjacent

a. Syn. adjoining; neighboring
(متصل) adjoining; neighboring; close to; lying near

adjoin

v. Syn. attach
(adjoin) be next to; be contiguous to; border on

adjust

v. Syn. adapt; regulate
(ایڈجسٹ) adapt; regulate

adjustment

n.
(ایڈجسٹمنٹ) making or becoming suitable; adjusting to circumstances

administer

v. Syn. govern; supervise
(ایڈمنسٹر) govern; supervise; give or apply medications

administration

n. Syn. management; supervision; executive
(نواز انتظامیہ) management; supervision; people who are in charge for management; activity of government for powers and duties

administrative

a.
(انتظامی) of or relating to or responsible for administration

admiration

n.
(تعریف) favorable judgment; feeling of pleasure, wonder, and approval

admire

v. Syn. esteem; appreciate
(جردی) regard with wonder or astonishment; view with surprise; marvel at

admission

n. Syn. admittance; entrance; access
(لاگ ان) act or practice of admitting; power or permission to enter

admit

v.
(داخل) permit to enter; receive; provide the right or a means of entrance to

admittedly

ad. Syn. doubtlessly; surely
(ویسے) doubtlessly; in an acknowledged manner; confessedly

adolescence

n. Syn. youth; juvenescence
(بالغ) state of growing up from childhood to manhood or womanhood; transitional period between youth and maturity

adolescent

n.
(کشور) a juvenile between the onset of puberty and maturity;

adopt

v. Syn. accept
(اپنانے) accept; take on; raise; take into one's family

adoption

n.
(اپنانے) act of accepting with approval

adore

v. Syn. idolize; adorn
(پسند) worship with profound reverence; pay divine honors to; regard with the utmost esteem and affection

adorn

v. Syn. decorate
(سجانا) enhance or decorate with or as if with ornaments

adornment

n. Syn. embellishment; decoration
(زينت) embellishment; decoration; something that beautifies or adorns; ornament

adult

n.
(بالغ) one who has attained maturity or legal age; fully grown

advance

v. Syn. further; progress
(پيشگي) proceed; move forward; improve; moving forward

advanced

a.
(unadorned بهادر) improved; highly developed or complex; ahead of the times; progressive

adventure

n. Syn. risk; venture
(سايهسک) something happens without design; chance; hazard; risk; danger

adventurous

a. Syn. valiant; venturesome
(سايهسک) valiant; venturesome; inclined or willing to incur hazard or engage in adventures

adversary

n. Syn. opponent; contestant
(مخالف) opponent in contest; someone who offers opposition

adverse

a. Syn. unfavorable; hostile
(برعکس) in opposing direction; harmful or unfavorable; acting or serving to oppose

adversity

n. Syn. poverty; misfortune
(مصيبت) state of misfortune, hardship, or affliction; misfortune

advertise

v. Syn. notify
(اشتهار) give notice to; inform or apprise; make known; give public notice of

advisable

a.
(مشوره) proper to be advised or to be done; expedient; prudent; ready to receive advice

advocate

v. Syn. urge; support
(ایڈووکیٹ) speak, plead, or argue in favour of; plead for; push for something

aerial

a.
(ہوائی) of the air or atmosphere; produced by or found in the air; performed in the air

affect

v.
(متاثر) have an emotional or cognitive impact upon

affection

n. Syn. fondness; love
(دلان) fondness; tender feeling toward another; fondness

affectionate

a. Syn. loving
(سنے بی) having affection or warm regard; loving; fond; kindly inclined; zealous

affiliate

v. Syn. associate; incorporate
(الحاق) associate; incorporate

affirm

v. Syn. assert; confirm
(وانی) assert; confirm

affirmation

n. Syn. confirmation
(اقرار) positive assertion; confirmation; solemn pledge by one who refuses to take an oath

affirmative

a.
(اثبات) confirmative; ratifying; giving assent or approval; confirming

afford

v. Syn. pay; risk
(متحمل) pay; provide; have the financial means for; bear the cost of

affordable

a.
(سستی) able to pay for

agency

n.
(ایجینسی) a business that serves other businesses; an administrative unit of government

agent

n. Syn. representative; delegate; deputy
(ایجنٹ) one that acts on behalf of other persons or organizations

aggravate

v. Syn. worsen; exacerbate
(بڑھ) worsen; make worse or more troublesome

aggregate

v. Syn. gather; accumulate
(اجماع) gather into a mass, sum, or whole; amount to

aggregation

n.
(یکتہ کرنا) several things grouped together or considered as a whole

aggressive

a.
(ناگوار) making assaults; unjustly attacking; combative; hostile; tending to spread quickly

aggressor

n. Syn. attacker; assailant; invader
(ہملور) one that engages in aggression; person who first attacks

agitate

v. Syn. disturb
(تحریک) cause to move with violence or sudden force; upset; disturb

agitation

n. Syn. anxiety; disturbance
(تحریک) anxiety; extreme emotional disturbance

agony

n.
(حال) extreme pain of mind or body; anguish; last struggle of life; death struggle

agreeable

a. Syn. pleasing; acceptable
(قابل قبول) ready to consent or submit; acceptable

agreement

n.
(معادہ) state of agreeing; harmony of opinion, statement, action, or character

agriculture

n.
(زراعت) practice of cultivating the land or raising stock

aid

n.

(مدد) person or thing that promotes or helps in something done; helper; assistant

ailment

n. Syn. sickness; illness; affliction

(بیماری) sickness; illness; affliction

aim

n. Syn. objective; object; plan

(مقصد) point or direct towards an object or spot with the intent of hitting it

air

v.

(ہوا) be broadcast on television or radio

aircraft

n.

(جہاز) vehicle that can fly, such as an airplane, helicopter, balloon

aisle

n.

(گلیارے) passageway between rows of seats, as in an auditorium or an airplane; wing of a building

ajar

a.

(ajar) half-open; slightly turned or opened

alarm

n.

(الارم) any sound or information intended to give notice of approaching danger

album

n.

(الیم) a list of names; a register for visitors; a blank book, in which to insert autographs sketches, memorial writing of friends, photographs

alert

n.

(کافی ہوشیار) warning serves; alarm; condition of heightened watchfulness or preparation for action

alien

a. Syn. strange; unfamiliar; foreign

(پردیسی) dissimilar, inconsistent, or opposed in nature; very different place, society, or person

alienate

v. Syn. estrange; transfer; separate

(الگ تھلگ) cause to become unfriendly or hostile; transfer property or ownership; isolate or dissociate emotionally

alignment

n. Syn. arrangement; association; alliance
(سیدھ) arrangement; association; alliance

alike

a. Syn. similar; resembling
(برابر) similar; in the same manner or to the same degree

allergic

a.
(الرجک) excessively sensitive; susceptible; having an allergy

allergy

n.
(یلرجی) hyper sensitivity reaction; abnormally high sensitivity to certain substances

alliance

n.
(اتحاد) state of being allied; act of allying or uniting; a union or connection of interests between families, states, parties

allocate

v. Syn. assign
(مختص) assign; distribute according to plan

allot

v. Syn. distribute
(آونٹیت) parcel out in parts or portions; distribute to each individual concerned; assign as a share or lot

allowance

n. Syn. authorization; permission
(الاونس) approval; act of allowing, granting, or admitting

alloy

v. Syn. combine; mix
(مصر) combine; mix; make less pure; lessen or moderate

ally

n. Syn. confederate; partner; collaborator
(اتحادی) confederate; partner; collaborator

alone

a. Syn. solitary; by oneself
(واحد) solitary; by oneself

along

ad.
(ساتھ) by the length; in a line with the length; onward; forward; in company; together

alongside

ad.

(ساتھ) along or by the side; side by side with

alter

v. Syn. modify; change; convert

(بدل) modify; cause to change; make different; convert

alternate

a. Syn. substitute

(متبادل) happening or following in turns; succeeding each other continuously; substitute

alternation

n.

(گردش) successive change from one thing or state to another and back again

alternative

a.

(اختیاری) one of two or more things, ideas or courses of action that may be used; option; choice

altitude

n. Syn. elevation; height

(اونچائی) elevation especially above sea level; height

aluminum

n.

(ایلومینیم) silvery ductile metallic element

amateur

a. Syn. nonprofessional; inexpert

(شوکیا) nonprofessional; lacking the skill of a professional, as in an art

amaze

v. Syn. stun; astonish; shock

(تعجب میں ڈالیں) astonish; affect with wonder

amazement

n. Syn. wonder; surprise

(السلام کے حسن زیبا) wonder; state of extreme surprise or wonder; astonishment

ambassador

n.

(سفیر) authorized messenger or representative

ambiguity

n.

(ابهام) state of being ambiguous; doubtfulness or uncertainty

ambiguous

a.
(مبہم) unclear or doubtful in meaning

ambition

n. Syn. aspiration
(مہتواکانگن) aspiration

ambitious

a. Syn. aspiring; enterprising
(مہتواکانگشی) aspiring; having a strong desire for success or achievement

ambulance

n.
(ایمبولینس) field hospital organized as to follow an army in its movements; wagon for conveying the wounded to hospital

amend

v. Syn. correct; improve
(ترمیم) change for the better; improve; remove faults or errors

amendment

n. Syn. correction; revision
(ترمیم) correction; revision

amends

n.
(اصلاح کر لی) compensation for a loss or injury; recompense; reparation

amiable

a. Syn. agreeable; lovable
(ملنسار) good-natured and likable; lovable; warmly friendly

amicable

a. Syn. friendly
(دوستانہ) exhibiting friendliness or goodwill; not quarrelsome

amid

ad. Syn. among
(درمیان) in the middle of; among; surrounded by

ammunition

n. Syn. weapon
(بارود) military stores or provisions; articles used in weapons, as powder, balls, shot, shells

amount

n. Syn. quantity; sum
(رقم) total of two or more quantities; aggregate; sum

ample

a. Syn. abundant
(کافی) more than enough in size or scope or capacity; fairly large

amplification

n.
(پروردن) addition of extra material or illustration or clarifying detail

amplify

v. Syn. intensify; increase
(تغریح) broaden or clarify by expanding; intensify; make larger or more powerful; increase

amuse

v. Syn. absorb; distract; bewilder
occupy in an agreeable, pleasing, or entertaining fashion; cause laughter or be funny; delude or deceive

analogy

n. Syn. similarity; parallelism
(قیاس) similarity in some respects; comparison based on similarity

analysis

n. Syn. study; investigation
(تجزیه) study; investigation; process of breaking down a substance into its constituent parts

analytical

a.
(تجزیاتی) of analysis; resolving into elements or parts

analyze

v. Syn. diagnose; examine; analyze
(تجزیه) diagnose; examine

ancestor

n. Syn. forefather; forebear
(پرکها) forefather; forebear; forerunner or predecessor

anchor

v. Syn. fasten
(لنگر) secure or fasten firmly; be fixed in place; narrate or coordinate

anecdote

n. Syn. episode; story
(اپاهیان) short account of amusing or interesting event; short narrative; secret story of history or biography

angular

a.
(زاویاتی) sharp-cornered; consisting of an angle or angles; stiff in manner

animate

a.

(ذی) endowed with life; alive; living; animated

animation

n.

(حرکت پذیری) act of animating, or giving life or spirit; state of being animate or alive.

ankle

n.

(ٹخنے) joint which connects the foot with the leg; tarsus

annex

v. Syn. attach

(انیکسی) append or attach; take possession of; incorporate into an existing political unit

anniversary

a.

(سالگرہ) annual; yearly; annual return of the day on which any notable event took place

announce

v. Syn. herald; proclaim

(اعلان) herald; give out; proclaim; make known publicly

announcement

n.

(آنتاکار اعلان) formal public statement; act of making known publicly

announcer

n.

(ادگھوشک) one who proclaims a message publicly

annoy

v. Syn. disturb; irritate

(اذیت دینے ہیں) disturb, especially by minor irritations; irritate

annual

a.

(سالانہ) occurring or payable every year

annually

ad. Syn. yearly

(سالانہ) yearly; each year; returning every year; year by year

antagonism

n. Syn. hostility; enmity

(عداوت) active resistance; condition of being an opposing principle, force, or factor

antagonist

n.

(مخالف) one who contends with another, especially in combat; an adversary; opponent

antarctic

a.

(جنوبی) opposite to the northern or arctic pole; relating to the southern pole or to the region near it

antibiotic

a. Syn. antibacterial

(بنتھیباہتک) of or relating to chemical substance that kills microorganisms and cures infections

anticipate

v. Syn. expect; predict

(رکھو) act in advance of; deal with ahead of time; predict

anticipation

n. Syn. expectation

(موقعے پر) something expected; pleasurable expectation; wishing with confidence

antique

n. Syn. relic; curio

(قدیم) any furniture old and valuable; out of fashion

antonym

n.

(antonym) word of opposite meaning; counter term

anxiety

n.

(پریشانی) concern something in state of painful uneasiness; state of restlessness and agitation

anxious

a. Syn. eager; keen; worried

(قدیم شہر میں) eager; keen; worried; uneasy and apprehensive about an uncertain event or matter

anyhow

ad.

(کسی بھی طرح) in any way or manner whatever; at any rate; in any event

apart

ad.

(علاوہ) separately, in regard to space or company; in a state of separation as to place; aside

ape

v. Syn. imitate

(بندر) imitate; mimic, as an ape imitates human actions

apologize

v.

(مستثنی) beg pardon

apology

n. Syn. regret

(مستثنی) acknowledgment expressing regret or asking pardon for a fault or offense; explanation or excuse

apparatus

n. Syn. equipment

(اپریٹس) a group of parts that work together to perform given function; appliance or device for particular purpose

apparent

a. Syn. visible

(ظاہری) capable of being seen, or easily seen; open to view; visible to eye

appeal

n. Syn. attraction; charm

(اپیل) attraction; charm; attract; fascinate; challenge

appealing

a. Syn. attractive; charming

(اپیل) attractive; charming

appendix

n. Syn. appendage; adjunct; concomitant

(اپینڈیکس) something appended or added

appetite

n. Syn. desire

(رغبہ) instinctive physical desire, especially one for food or drink

applaud

v. Syn. clap; acclaim

(تعریف) acclaim; express approval, especially by clapping the hands

appliance

n.

(آلات) durable goods for home or office use; device or instrument for household use

applicable

a.

(لاگو) capable of being applied; fit or suitable to be applied; having relevance

applicant

n. Syn. candidate

(درخواست گزار) candidate

application

n. Syn. diligence

(درخواست) close attention; work of applying something; verbal or written request for assistance

apply

v. Syn. exert

(لاگو) exert; put into service; avail oneself to;

appoint

v. Syn. designate; nominate

(مقرر) designate; nominate

appointment

n. Syn. arrangement

(سائٹ) act of putting a person into a non-elective position; arrangement

appreciable

a. Syn. considerable; perceptible

(تحسین) considerable; perceptible

appreciate

v. Syn. admire; value

(تعریف) be thankful for; increase in worth; be thoroughly conscious of

appreciation

n. Syn. recognition; taste

(تعریف) recognition; taste; judgment or opinion, especially a favorable one

appreciative

a.

(تعریف) having or showing a just or ready appreciation or perception

apprentice

n.

(شکشو) works for an expert to learn a trade; beginner; learner

approach

n. Syn. access; method

(رابطه) access; method

appropriate

v. Syn. acquire; allocate

(مناسب) acquire; take possession of for one's own use; set apart for specific use

approval

n. Syn. sanction; endorsement

(منظوری) official approbation; endorsement; act of approving

approve

v. Syn. ratify
(منظور) ratify; consider right or good; think or speak favorably of

approximate

v. Syn. approach
(اندازا) approach; come near

approximately

ad. Syn. about; roughly
(تقریباً) about; roughly

apt

a. Syn. appropriate; suitable
(مناسب) likely; exactly suitable; appropriate; quick to learn or understand

aptitude

n. Syn. intelligence; talent
(ابورتنی) inherent ability; quickness in learning and understanding

arbitrary

a. Syn. capricious; impulse
(صوابدیدی) randomly chosen; determined by chance or impulse, and not by reason or principle

arbitrator

n. Syn. judge; arbiter
(ثالث) someone chosen to judge and decide disputed issue; one having power to make authoritative decisions

arc

n.
(چاپ) continuous portion of a circle; something curved in shape

arch

n.
(چاپ) any part of a curved line

archaeology

n.
(آثار قدیمه) study of artifacts and relics of early mankind

architect

n.
(معمار) one who designs and supervises the construction of buildings or other large structures

architecture

n.
(فن تعمیر) art and science of designing and erecting buildings; buildings and other large structures

ardent

a. Syn. intense; passionate; zealous
(اتسابی) displaying or by strong enthusiasm or devotion; passionate

arduous

a. Syn. hard; strenuous
(پرمشقت) demanding great effort or labor; difficult

area

n.
(علاقے) plane surface, as of the floor of a room; open space in a building; the enclosed space; extent; scope; range

arena

n.
(میدان) playing field where sports events take place; large structure for open-air sports or entertainments

argue

v.
invent and offer reasons to support or overthrow a proposition, opinion, or measure; debate

arise

v. Syn. spring
(بحث اٹھتا) come up from a lower to a higher position; come above the horizon; spring up; come into action

aristocracy

n.
(کلین) hereditary nobility; privileged class

aristocrat

n.
(ابجات) one of the aristocracy or people of rank in a community; one of a ruling class; a noble

arithmetic

n.
(انکگنیتی) theory of numerical calculations

armour

n.
(کوچ) defensive covering, as of metal, wood, or leather, worn to protect the body against weapons

arms

n. Syn. weapon
(ہتھیاروں) weapons considered collectively; official symbols of a family

arouse

v. Syn. excite; stimulate; awake
(زگانا) excite; stimulate; awaken from or as if from sleep

arrange

v. Syn. plan; schedule

(بندویست) put in proper order; dispose in the manner intended, or best suited for the purpose

arrangement

n. Syn. composition; order

(نظام) composition; order

array

v. Syn. marshal

(سرنی) set out for display or use; place in orderly arrangement

arrest

v.

(گرفتار) stop or slow down; catch someone's attention; take into custody

arrogance

n. Syn. pride; haughtiness

(تکبر) overbearing pride; haughtiness; manifest feeling of personal superiority in rank, power, or estimation

arrogant

a. Syn. overbearing; lofty

(تکبر) arising from feeling or assumption of one's superiority toward others

article

n. Syn. essay; editorial

(مضمون) essay; editorial; individual thing or element of a class

artificial

a. Syn. unreal

(مصنوعی) made by humans; produced rather than natural.

ascend

v. Syn. climb; mount

(چڑھ) climb; mount

ascertain

v. Syn. discover; insure

(جاننے) find out for certain; discover with certainty; make sure of

ascribe

v. Syn. refer; attribute; assign

(باندھنے) inscribe or dedicate; attribute to a specified cause, source, or origin; assign as a quality

ashamed

a.

(شرمندگی) affected by shame; abashed or confused by guilt

aside

ad.

(باجو) on, or to, one side; out of a straight line, course, or direction; at a little distance from the rest

aspect

n. Syn. respect; facet

(پہلو) distinct feature or element in a problem; a way in which something can be viewed by the mind

aspirin

n.

(یسپرن) white crystalline compound drug to relieve pain and reduce fever and inflammation

assassination

n.

(قتل) act of assassinating; killing by treacherous violence; murder of public figure by surprise attack

assault

n. Syn. attack; onslaught

(حملہ) attack; onslaught

assemble

v. Syn. gather

(اکٹھا) put together; bring or call together into a group or whole

assembly

n. Syn. gathering; meeting

(اسمبلی) gathering; meeting; a group of persons gathered together for common reason

assert

v. Syn. declare

(آسان اور خوشگوار بنا) declare or state with confidence; put oneself forward boldly

assess

v. Syn. estimate; judge

(جائزہ) estimate value; judge worth of something

assessment

n. Syn. evaluation; judgment

(تشخیص) act of judging or assessing; amount determined as payable

assign

v. Syn. appoint; allot

(تفویض) appoint; allot; make over; point out authoritatively or exactly

assignment

n. Syn. task; job

(تفویض) task given to students; job; distribution; appointment

assist

v. Syn. help
(مدد) give help or support to, especially as a subordinate

assistance

n.
(مدد) activity of contributing to fulfillment of a need or furtherance of an effort or purpose

assistant

n. Syn. helper; aide
(الآت) helper; person who assists or helps someone else

associate

v. Syn. pertain; connect
(ایسوسی) connect or join together; combine

association

n. Syn. alliance; connection
(ایسوسی ایشن) connection, whether of persons or things; union of persons in a company or society for some particular purpose

assorted

a. Syn. varied; miscellaneous
(assorted) varied; miscellaneous

assortment

n. Syn. variety; conglomerate
(assortment) variety; collection containing a variety of sorts of things

assume

v. Syn. suppose; presume
(سنبھالنے) suppose; presume; take on; bear

assumption

n. Syn. hypothesis; supposition
(گمان) something taken for accepted as true without proof; taking over or taking possession of

assurance

n. Syn. certainty; confidence; insurance; guaranty
(ضمانت) promise or pledge; certainty; self-confidence; freedom from doubt

assure

v. Syn. solidify; guarantee; convince
(گارتھی) solidify; guarantee; convince

assured

a.
(ضمانت) made sure; exhibiting confidence or authority; indubitable

astonish

v. Syn. surprise; shock
(چکت) surprise; shock

astound

v. Syn. surprise; shock
(چکت) affect with wonder; surprise; shock

astray

a.
(گمراه) away from the correct path or direction, either in a literal or in a figurative sense; wandering

astronomer

n.
(هنگولود) a physicist who studies astronomy

astronomical

a. Syn. celestial
(فلکیات) enormously large or extensive; relating to astronomy

astronomy

n.
(فلکیات) branch of physics that studies celestial bodies and universe as a whole

athlete

n.
(کھلاڑی) sports man; one who contended for prize in public games

atlas

n.
(کوه) a bound volume of maps, charts, or tables

atmosphere

n. Syn. air
(ماحول) air

atom

n.
(ایٹم) a tiny piece of anything; the smallest component of an element having the chemical properties of the element

atomic

a.
(ایٹم) of or relating to or comprising atoms; immeasurably small

attach

v. Syn. fasten; annex
(منسلک) fasten; annex; be in contact with

attachment

n. Syn. preference; affection
(ملحق) a bond, as of affection or loyalty; fond regard; supplementary part; accessory

attack

n.
(حملہ) offensive move; expression of strong criticism; hostile comment

attain

v. Syn. gain
(پانے) achieve or accomplish; gain

attempt

n. Syn. try; endeavor; effort
(کوشش) action of trying at something

attend

v.
(شرکت) be present at; go to; take care of; tend

attendance

n.
(حاضری) act of being present

attendant

n. Syn. aide; servant
(تبچر) aide; servant; accompanying; person who participates in a meeting

attention

n. Syn. concentration; care
(توجہ) act or state of attending or heeding; application of the mind to any object of sense, representation, or thought

attentive

a. Syn. considerate; thoughtful
(چوکس) alert and watchful; considerate; thoughtful

attic

n.
(اٹاری) story or room directly below the roof of a building, especially a house;

attitude

n.
(رویہ) posture, action, or disposition of a figure or a statue

attorney

n. Syn. lawyer
(اٹارنی) lawyer; one who is appointed by another to act in his place or stead; proxy

attract

v. Syn. lure; allure

(اپنی طرف متوجہ) draw to, or cause to tend to; engage or fix, as the mind, attention; invite or allure

attraction

n. Syn. affinity; appeal

(توجہ) appeal; a characteristic that provides pleasure and attracts

attribute

n. Syn. trait

(خصوصیت) essential quality; reputation; honor

auction

n.

(نیلامی) public sale of property to the highest bidder

audience

n. Syn. spectator; viewer

(سامعین) a group of people within hearing; crowd seeing a stage performance

auditorium

n.

(آڈیٹوریم) area of theater or concert hall where audience sits

august

a. Syn. impressive; majestic; grand

(اگست) impressive; majestic; inspiring awe or admiration

author

n.

(مصنف) beginner, former, or first mover of anything; creator; originator; one who composes or writes book or composer

authority

n. Syn. jurisdiction; power

(اتھارٹی) jurisdiction; power to enforce laws, exact obedience, command, determine, or judge; government

authorization

n.

(اجازت) act of giving authority or legal power; establishment by authority; sanction or warrant

authorize

v. Syn. empower; sanction

(اختیار) empower; give permission for; sanction

autobiography

n.

(سوانح عمری) biography or story written by yourself

automate

v.

(خودکار) replace or enhance human labor with machines

automatic

a. Syn. automated; mechanized; involuntary

(خودکار) mechanized; operating with minimal human intervention; independent of external control

automation

n.

(آٹومیشن) act or process of converting the controlling of a machine or device to a more automatic system, such as computer or electronic controls

automobile

n.

(آٹوموبائل) self-propelled vehicle suitable for use on street or roadway

autonomous

a.

(خودمختار) self-governing; not controlled by others or by outside forces; independent

autonomy

n. Syn. independence; liberty

(خود مختاری) independence; self-government or the right of self-government; self-determination

auxiliary

a. Syn. aiding; supplementary

(حمل سے متعلق معاون) helper, additional or subsidiary

avail

v. Syn. profit; promote

(کار آمد) turn to advantage of; be of service to; profit; promote

available

a. Syn. free

(دستیاب) convenient for use or disposal; not busy, free; obtainable; accessible

avenge

v.

(بدلہ لینے) take vengeance for something, or on behalf of someone

avenue

n.

(ایونیو) way or opening for entrance or exit place; passage by which a place may be reached; broad street

average

a. Syn. typical; mediocre

(اوسط) typical; mean; achieve or reach on average

aviation

n. Syn. flying; flight; aeronautics
(ہوا بازی) art or science of flying; flight; aeronautics

avoid

v. Syn. shun; prevent
(معلومات) shield away from; prevent

aware

a.
knowing; having knowledge or cognizance

awe

n. Syn. dread; admiration; amazement
(مضطرب اور لرزان) mixed emotion of reverence, respect, dread, and wonder; fear, as of something evil

awful

a. Syn. terrible
(عبرت ناک) causing fear, dread, or terror; extremely bad or unpleasant; terrible

awkward

a. Syn. clumsy; inept
(عجیب) difficult to handle or manage

awkwardly

ad.
(awkwardly) in an uncomfortable, nervous or embarrassed way

axis

n. Syn. shaft; pivot
(محور) the center around which something rotates; pivot

axle

n.
(درا) pin or spindle on which a wheel revolves, or which revolves with a wheel; transverse bar or shaft connecting the opposite wheels of a car or carriage