

4000 IELTS Academic Words List (3)

cab

n. Syn. taxi; taxicab
(سيارة أجرة) taxi; one-horse vehicle for public hire

cabin

n. Syn. cottage
(مقصورة) small room on a ship or boat where people sleep

cabinet

n.
(مجلس الوزراء) group of persons appointed by a head of state or a prime minister; hut; cottage; small house; small room; closet

cable

n.
(كابل) very strong thick rope made of twisted steel or metal wire

cafe

n.
(مقهى) coffee house; restaurant where coffee and liquors are served

cafeteria

n.
(كافتيريا) restaurant where you serve yourself and pay a cashier

calculate

v. Syn. compute; determine; estimate
(حساب) compute; determine; estimate

calculation

n.
(حساب) planning something carefully and intentionally

calendar

n.
(التقويم) orderly arrangement as years, months, weeks, and days; a table showing months, weeks, and days

calm

a. Syn. placid; quiet; tranquil
(الهدوء) freedom from motion, agitation, or disturbance; tranquility; stillness; quiet; serenity

calorie

n.
(السرعات الحرارية) unit of heat; unit of heat equal to the amount of heat required to raise the

temperature of 1 kilogram of water by 1 degree

campaign

n. Syn. drive; battle

(الحملة) battle ;a series of actions advancing a principle or tending toward a particular end

campus

n.

(الحرم الجامعي) field where the buildings of a university are situated

canal

n. Syn. tube

(قناة) artificial channel filled with water; tube or duct

canary

n.

(الكناري) pale yellowish color; wine made in the Canary Islands; canary bird; quick and lively dance

cancel

v. Syn. revoke

(إلغاء) revoke; call off; omit or delete

cancellation

n.

(إلغاء) act of cancelling; calling off some arrangement

candid

a. Syn. straightforward; frank

(صريح) straightforward; frank; free from prejudice; impartial

candidate

n.

(مرشح) person who is considered for something; person who seeks or is nominated for an office, prize, or honor

cane

n. Syn. stick

(قصب) any plant with long, hard, elastic stems; walking stick

cannon

n.

(مدفع) great gun; firearm for discharging heavy shot with great force; loop at the top of a bell by which it is hung

canon

n.

(كانون) law or rule; decision, regulation, code, or constitution made by authority; books of the Bible officially accepted; a group of literary works

canteen

n.

(مطعم) vessel used by soldiers for carrying water, liquor, or other drink; snack bar or small cafeteria, as on a military installation

canvas

n.

(قماش) heavy closely woven fabric; background against which events unfold, as in a historical narrative

canvass

v.

(حشد) determine votes; examine carefully or discuss thoroughly; scrutinize

capability

n. Syn. capacity; skill

(القدرة) quality of being capable; capacity; skill

capable

a. Syn. competent

(الأسير) having the ability required for a specific task

capacity

n. Syn. volume; ability; capability

(القدرات) mental or physical ability; ability to accommodate

cape

n.

(كيب) piece or point of land, extending beyond the adjacent coast into the sea or a lake; sleeveless outer garment

capital

n.

(عاصمة) wealth in form of money or property; assets available for use; city that is the official seat of government

caption

n. Syn. title

(شرح) title; chapter heading; text under illustration

captive

n.

(الأسير) prisoner taken by force; one kept in power of another; one charmed or subdued by beauty, excellence, or affection

capture

n.

(كيسولة أسره) act of seizing by force, or getting possession of by superior power; thing taken by force, surprise, or stratagem

card

n.

(القادر بطاقة) flat, rectangular piece of stiff paper, cardboard, or plastic; business card; credit card

cardinal

a. Syn. chief

(الكاردينال) chief; serving as an essential component

career

n. Syn. vocation; occupation

(وظائف) profession or occupation; individual's work and life roles over their lifespan

careful

a. Syn. deliberate; cautious

(الإهمال) full of care; anxious; solicitous; taking care; giving good heed; watchful; cautious

careless

a. Syn. negligent; heedless

(الإهمال المشاهير) negligent; taking insufficient care

cargo

n. Syn. shipload; freight

(النقل) freight carried by a ship, an aircraft, or another vehicle

carol

n.

(كارول) round dance; a song of joy; song of praise or joy, especially for Christmas

carpenter

n.

(النجار) skilled worker who makes, finishes, and repairs wooden objects and structures

carrier

n. Syn. messenger

(ناقلة) one that carries or conveys; messenger

carrot

n.

(ترغيب) root of cultivated varieties of the plant, usually spindle-shaped, and of a reddish yellow color

carry

v.

(تنقل) convey or transport in any manner from one place to another; hold or support while moving; bear

cart

n.

(السلة) common name for various kinds of vehicles; two-wheeled vehicle; light business wagon

carton

n.

(كارتون) pasteboard for paper boxes; pasteboard box

cartoon

n.

(الكرتون) design or study drawn of full size to serve as a model for transferring or copying; drawing depicting a humorous situation

carve

v. Syn. cut; sculpt

(نحت) cut; sculpt

carving

n.

(نحت) cutting away parts to create a desired shape

cash

n.

(النقدية) money paid at the time of purchase; money in the form of bills or coins; currency

cashier

n.

(أمين الصندوق) one who has charge of money; cash keeper

cassette

n.

(كاسيت) container that holds a magnetic tape used for recording or playing sound or video

cast

v.

(كاست) assign the roles of; choose at random

casual

a. Syn. informal; purposeless; unplanned

(رسمية) informal; purposeless; occurring by chance

casualty

n.

(الضحايا) serious or fatal accident; someone injured or killed in an accident

catalyst

n. Syn. enzyme; stimulus

(حافزا) agent which brings about chemical change while it remains unaffected and unchanged

catastrophe

n. Syn. calamity; disaster

(كارثة) calamity; disaster; state of extreme ruin and misfortune

catch

v.

(تخطف) capture or seize, especially after a chase; take by or as if by trapping; reach just in time

category

n. Syn. group

(الفئة) group; class; collection of things sharing a common attribute

cater

v.

(التعليم تلبية) supply what is needed or desired; provide food professionally for special occasion

cathedral

n. Syn. church; temple

(كاتدرائية) church; temple

catholic

a. Syn. universal

(الكاثوليكية) broadly sympathetic; universal; related to Roman Catholic Church

cause

n.

(قضية) something produces a result; basis for an action or response; a reason

caution

n. Syn. care

(تنبيه) care; being attentive to possible danger

cautious

a. Syn. conservative; careful

(حذر) conservative; careful

cavalry

n.

(الفرسان) part of military force which serves on horseback

cavern

n. Syn. cave

(كهف) cave; large underground chamber, as in a cave

cavity

n. Syn. hole; cavern

(التجويف) hole; cavern; hollow area within the body

cease

v. Syn. stop; terminate

(وقف ل) stop; terminate; put an end to; discontinue

celebrate

v. Syn. praise
(احتفال المشاهير) praise; assign great social importance to

cell

n.
(الخلية) any small compartment

cellar

n.
(قبو) room or rooms under a building, and usually below the surface of the ground

cement

n.
(اسمنت) any substances used for making bodies adhere to each other; bond of union; concrete pavement

cemetery

n. Syn. graveyard
(سلة المحذوفات) place or ground set apart for the burial of the dead; graveyard

censor

n.
(الرقيب) overseer of morals; official responsible for removal of objectionable or sensitive content

centigrade

a.
(مئوية) measure of temperature, used widely in Europe

cereal

n.
(الحبوب) grass such as wheat, oats, or corn, the starchy grains of which are used as food.

ceremonial

n. Syn. ritual; ceremony
(الاحتفالية) ritual; ceremony or rite

ceremony

n. Syn. ritual; rite
(مراسم) formal act or set of acts performed as prescribed by ritual or custom

certainty

n. Syn. clearness
(اليقين) quality or condition of being certain; fact or truth unquestionable established; clearness

certificate

n.
(شهادة) document attesting to the truth of certain stated facts; document issued to a person completing a course

certify

v.

(التصديق) give certain information to; assure; make certain

chalk

n.

(الاحتفالية الطباشير) soft, earthy substance, of a white, grayish, or yellowish white color, used as a drawing implement

challenge

v.

(التحدي) assert a right; raise a formal objection; take exception to

chamber

n. Syn. cell; compartment; room

(غرفة) cell; compartment; room

champion

v.

(بطل) protect or fight for as first place

championship

n.

(بطولة) status of being a champion; position or title of a winner

channel

n.

(قناة) passage for water or other fluids to flow through; bed of a stream or river; route of communication or access

chaos

n. Syn. disorder

(الفوضى) disorder; condition or place of great disorder or confusion; disorderly mass

chap

n.

(الفصل) crack, as in earth surface; splitting of skin, caused by cold or exposure; one of the jaws or cheeks; man or boy

chapter

n.

(الفصل) division of a book or treatise; assembly of monks; bishop's council; organized branch of some society

character

n. Syn. part; nature; personality

(حرف) part; nature; description of a person's attributes, traits, or abilities

characteristic

n. Syn. quality;

(مميزة) feature that helps to identify, tell apart, or describe recognizably; a distinguishing mark or trait

characterize

v. Syn. distinguish

(تميز) distinguish; be characteristic of; be a distinctive trait or mark of

charcoal

n.

(الفحم) a stick of black carbon material used for drawing; a very dark gray color

charge

v.

(المسؤول) set or ask for a certain price; load to capacity; fill; instruct or urge authoritatively; command

charity

n.

(الخيرية) activity or gift that benefits the public at large

charm

n.

(سحر) power or quality of pleasing or delighting; attractiveness; item worn for its supposed magical benefit

chart

n. Syn. graph; diagram

(الهيكل) graph; diagram; map showing coastlines, water depths, or other information of use to navigators

charter

v. Syn. license; authorize

(شارتر) license; authorize; hold under a lease or rental agreement of goods and services

chase

v.

(ملاحقة) pursue for the purpose of killing or taking; hunt; follow as if to catch

chat

n. Syn. talk

(الدرشة) talk without exchanging too much information; informal conversation

check

v. Syn. control; suppress; restrict

(تحقق) stop motion; curb or restrain

cheer

n.

(بهتف) lightness of spirits or mood; source of joy or happiness; festive food and drink; refreshment

cheque

n.

(شيك) written order directing a bank to pay money

cherish

v. Syn. harbor; treasure; value

(نعتز) harbor; treasure; treat with affection and tenderness; hold dear

chew

v.

(تشو) bite and grind with the teeth

chief

a. Syn. principal

(برئيس) highest in office or rank; principal; head

chill

a. Syn. cool

(البرد) cool; freeze

chilly

a. Syn. cold

(باردة) cold

chin

n.

(الذقن) central forward portion of the lower jaw; bottom of face

chip

v.

(رقاقة) cut small pieces from; diminish or reduce to shape; break or crack

choke

v. Syn. asphyxiate; suffocate

(خنق) breathe with great difficulty, as when experiencing a strong emotion; reduce the air supply

chop

v. Syn. cut; hew

(مقطع) hew; cut by striking with a heavy sharp tool, such as an ax

chorus

n.

(جوقة) any utterance produced simultaneously by a group

circle

n. Syn. group; society

(دائرة) round; something shaped like such a ring; group of people sharing an interest, activity, or achievement

circuit

n.

(الدائرة) electrical device that provides a path for electrical current to flow

circular

a. Syn. round

(دائرية) round; shaped like or nearly like a circle

circulate

v.

(إرساله) move through a space, circuit or system, returning to the starting point

circulation

n.

(تداول) spread or transmission of something to a wider group or area

circumference

n. Syn. perimeter; periphery

(محيط) boundary line of a circle, figure, area, or object

circumstance

n. Syn. situation; condition

(ظرف) situation; condition; detail accompanying or surrounding an event

circus

n.

(السيرك) public entertainment of performances by acrobats, clowns, and trained animals

cite

v. Syn. quote

(يستشهد) quote; adduce as an instance

citizenship

n.

(المواطنة) status of a citizen with rights and duties

civil

a. Syn. civic

(المدني) having to do with citizens or the state; courteous and polite

civilization

n. Syn. culture

(الحضارة) culture

claim

n.

(مطالبة) demand for something as rightful or due

clamp

n.
(سيفيك المشبك) any of various devices used to join, grip, support, or compress mechanical or structural parts

clap

v. Syn. applaud; slap
(التصفيق) applaud; slap; strike together with a sharp sound, as one hard surface on another

clarification

n.
(توضيحات) process of making things clearer or easier to understand

clarify

v. Syn. illuminate; elucidate
(توضيح) make clear and comprehensible; elucidate

clash

v.
(اشتباك) make noise by striking against something; dash noisily together; meet in opposition

clasp

n.
(قفل) fastening device; firm grip

classic

n.
(كلاسيكي) work of acknowledged excellence and authority, or its author; creation of the highest excellence

classical

a.
(افلام كلاسيكية) standard and authoritative rather than new or experimental; relating to the ancient Greeks and Romans, especially art, architecture, and literature

classification

n.
(تصنيف) assigning to a class or category

classify

v.
(صنف) declare unavailable, as for security reasons; arrange or order by classes or categories

clause

n. Syn. sentence; phrase
(فقرة) sentence; phrase; distinct article, stipulation, or provision in a document

clay

n.
(الطين) very fine-grained soil that is plastic when moist but hard when fired

clear

ad.

(مسح) out of the way; completely away

clearance

n.

(تخليص) act of clearing; space cleared; permission to proceed or trust

clench

v. Syn. grasp

(نكش) close tightly; grasp or grip tightly; fasten with a clinch

client

n.

(العميل) someone who pays to get goods or services

clientele

n.

(الزبائن) clients of professional person; body of customers or patrons

climate

n. Syn. atmosphere; environment

(المناخ) weather condition; atmosphere; environment

climax

n.

(ذروة) upward movement; steady increase; the highest point; the greatest degree

cling

v. Syn. stick

(التشبث) hold fast or adhere to something; stick together and resist separation; remain emotionally

clinic

n. Syn. dispensary; infirmary

(عيادة) healthcare facility for outpatient care

clip

n.

(كليب) small section of filmed or filed material

clockwise

ad.

(عقارب الساعة) in the direction that the hands of a clock move

closet

n.

(خزانة) small room or apartment; room for privacy

clue

n.

(دليل) a ball of thread or cord; thread; something guides or directs anything of a doubtful or intricate nature

clumsy

a. Syn. awkward; inept

(الخرقاء) awkward; showing lack of skill or aptitude

cluster

n. Syn. flowers; curls; group; bunch

(الفئة) group; bunch; group of the same or similar elements gathered or occurring closely

clutch

v. Syn. grasp

(الفاصل) grasp and hold tightly; attempt to grasp or seize

coach

n. Syn. tutor; teacher

(المدرّب) tutor; teacher; a vehicle carrying many passengers

coarse

a. Syn. rough; harsh

(الخشنة) rough; harsh; of low, common, or inferior quality

code

n.

(قواعد) body of law; system of rules or regulations relating to one subject; system of symbols, letters, or words

codify

v. Syn. classify

(تدوين) arrange laws, rules as a code; classify; arrange or systematize

coherence

n.

(التماسك) logical and orderly and consistent relation of parts; state of cohering or sticking together

coherent

a. Syn. adhesive; cohesive

(متماسكة) adhesive; cohesive; sticking together ; logical; sound; capable of thinking and expressing yourself in a clear and consistent manner

cohesion

n. Syn. unity; solidarity

(التماسك) tendency to keep together

cohesive

a.

(متماسكة) cohering or tending to cohere; well integrated

coil

n. Syn. ring; roll

(لفائف) a series of connected spirals or concentric rings formed by gathering or winding; spiral pipe or series of spiral pipes

coin

v. Syn. create; invent

(عملة) make pieces of money from metal; invent or fabricate

coinage

n.

(العملات) coins collectively

coincide

v. Syn. correspond

(تتزامن) occur at the same time as; correspond

coincidence

n.

(صدفة) two or more things occurring at the same time by chance

coincident

a.

(الجماعية) concerning; simultaneous

collaborate

v. Syn. cooperate

(التعاون) work together, especially in a joint intellectual effort

collaboration

n.

(نواعتلا) act of working together; act of cooperating with an enemy, especially it occupying one's own country

collapse

v.

(انهيار) breakdown; failure

colleague

n. Syn. associate

(الزميل) fellow worker; associate; co-worker

collective

a. Syn. common

(الجماعية) common; assembled into or viewed as a whole

collide

v.

(تصطدم) bump; hit; conflict

collision

n. Syn. crash; impact
(اصطدام) crash; conflict of opposed ideas or attitudes or goals

colonel

n.
(العقيد) a commissioned military officer

colonial

a.
(المستعمرة) of or relating to or characteristic of or inhabiting a colony

colony

n. Syn. group; community
(مستعمرة) region politically controlled by a distant country; a dependency; a community of social insects, as ants, bees

column

n.
(عمود) pillar; cylindrical or polygonal support for roof; anything resembling, in form or position; upright body or mass

combat

v. Syn. fight
(مكافحة) struggle as with an opposing force; fight with

combination

n. Syn. blend; union
(مجموعة) blend; union

combine

v. Syn. blend; fuse; merge
(الجمع بين) blend; fuse; merge

comedy

n.
(كوميديا) light and humorous drama with a happy ending

comic

a. Syn. funny; ridiculous
(كوميدي) arousing or provoking laughter; ridiculous; amusing; humorous

commander

n. Syn. chief; leader
(القائد) chief; leader

commandment

n.
(الوصية) order or injunction given by authority; command; charge; act of commanding; exercise of

authority

commemorate

v. Syn. remember; memorialize

(تذكرى) serve as a memorial to; honor the memory of with a ceremony

commence

v. Syn. originate; start; begin

(إشروع) have a beginning or origin; originate; start; begin

commend

v.

(نشييد) commit, entrust, or give in charge for care or preservation; recommend as worthy of confidence or regard

comment

v. Syn. remark; judgment

(تعليق) express an opinion; remark

commerce

n. Syn. trade; business

(تجارة) trade; business; intellectual exchange or social interaction

commercial

a.

(التجارية) money-making; involved in work that is intended for the mass market

commission

n.

(جنة) fee for services; group of people appointed to find out about something; authorize

commit

v.

(ارتكاب) do something that cannot be changed; cause to be admitted

commitment

n.

(التزام) pledge, undertaking; act of binding yourself to a course of action

committee

n.

(لجنة) special group delegated to consider some matter

commodity

n. Syn. goods

(السلع) goods; article of trade; advantage; benefit.

commonplace

a. Syn. ordinary; common
(لجنة شائعة) ordinary; having no remarkable features

commonsense

a.
(المنطقية) exhibiting native good judgment

communicate

v. Syn. convey; inform; correspond
(لجنة التواصل) send information about; make known; impart; reveal clearly

communication

n.
(الاتصالات) activity of communicating; activity of conveying information

community

n. Syn. society; district
(المجتمع) society; a group of people living in the same locality and under the same government

compact

a. Syn. compressed; condensed; concise
(المضغوط) closely and firmly united or packed together; briefly giving gist of something

companion

n. Syn. associate; partner
(رفيق) associate; partner

company

n.
(شركة) team; guard team; group of persons; business enterprise

comparable

a. Syn. similar
(مقارنة) similar or equivalent; being of equal regard; worthy to be ranked with

comparative

a. Syn. relative
(نسبية) relative; based on, or involving comparison

comparatively

ad. Syn. relatively; rather
(نسبيا) relatively; in comparison

compare

v.
(مقارنة) examine and note the similarities or differences of

compass

v.

(البوصلة) go about or entirely round; make the circuit of; enclose on all sides; surround

compatible

a. Syn. harmonious

(متوافق) harmonious; having similar disposition and tastes

compel

v.

(إلزام) force; coerce; necessitate or pressure by force

compensate

v. Syn. make up; reimburse

(تعويض) make amends for; reimburse

compensation

n.

(تعويضات) something given or received as payment as for a service or loss or injury

compete

v. Syn. vie; contest; fight

(تنافس) contest; fight

competent

a. Syn. capable; adept

(المتنافسة) capable; adept

competition

n. Syn. struggle; rivalry

(مسابقات) struggle; rivalry; act of competing as for profit or a prize

competitive

a.

(تنافسية) of or pertaining to competition; producing competition; showing a fighting disposition

competitiveness

n.

(المختصة التنافسية) an aggressive willingness to compete

competitor

n.

(منافس) one who seeks what another seeks, or claims what another claims; one who competes; rival

compile

v. Syn. assemble; gather; accumulate

(ترجمة) put together or compose from materials gathered from several sources

complain

v. Syn. lament
(شكوى) make a formal accusation; bring a formal charge

complaint

n. Syn. grievance; criticism
(شكوى) expression of pain, dissatisfaction, or resentment; criticism

complement

v. Syn. complete; consummate
(تكمّل) complete; consummate; make perfect

complex

a. Syn. intricate; compound
(مجمع) complicated in structure; a whole structure, as a building, made up of interconnected or related structures

complexity

n. Syn. complication
(تعقيد) complication

compliance

n.
(الالتزام) readiness to yield; happy friendly agreement

complicated

a. Syn. intricate; circuitous
(معقدة) difficult to analyze or understand

compliment

n. Syn. praise; commendation
(مجاملة) praise; commendation; say something to someone that expresses praise

complimentary

a. Syn. flattering; laudatory
(مجانية) expressing of praise, admiration, or congratulation; given free to repay a favor or as an act of courtesy

comply

v.
(الامتثال) yield assent; accord; agree, or acquiesce; adapt one's self; fulfill; accomplish

component

n. Syn. element; ingredient
(مكون) element; ingredient; abstract part of something

compose

v. Syn. write; create
(للكتابية) write; create; make or create by putting together parts or elements

composite

a.
(المركبة) made up of distinct parts or elements; compounded

composition

n. Syn. makeup; constitution
(تكوين) makeup; constitution; writing; essay

compound

v. Syn. combine; constitute
(مكون) combine; mix; constitute; pay interest; increase

comprehend

v. Syn. understand; grasp
(فهمه) take in the meaning, nature, or importance of; grasp

comprehension

n. Syn. grasp
(الفهم) grasp; ability to understand

comprehensive

a. Syn. thorough; inclusive
(رباطة) thorough; including all or everything; broad in scope

compress

v. Syn. squeeze; contract
(مجمع) close; squeeze or press together; contract

compression

n.
(ضغط) applying pressure; encoding information while reducing the bandwidth or bits required

comprise

v. Syn. include
(شاملة) include; consist of; be composed of

compromise

v.
(ضغط) adjust or settle by making mutual concessions; endanger the interests or reputation of

compulsory

a. Syn. mandatory; obligatory
(الإجباري) mandatory; obligatory; required by rule

computation

n. Syn. calculation
(حساب) calculation

compute

v. Syn. reckon; calculate
(التسوية) reckon; make mathematical calculation

conceal

v. Syn. hide; secrete
(إخفاء) keep from being seen, found, observed, or discovered; secrete

concede

v. Syn. admit; yield
(حساب) admit; yield; give up physical control of another

conceit

n.
(مقرفة) overly high self-esteem; feelings of excessive pride

conceited

a.
(مغرور) endowed with fancy or imagination; entertaining a flattering opinion of one's self; vain

conceive

v. Syn. design; consider
(تصور) form or develop in the mind; devise; become pregnant with; begin or originate in a specific way

concentrate

v.
(مركزات) bring to or direct toward a common center; unite more closely; gather into one body

concept

n. Syn. notion; idea
(التصور) something formed in the mind; thought or notion

conception

n. Syn. thought; idea
(مركزية) beginning; forming of an idea; act of conceiving

concern

n.
(القلق) interest in any person or thing; regard; solicitude; anxiety

concert

n. Syn. harmony; accord
(الحفل) performance of music by players or singers not involving theatrical staging; harmony; accord

concerted

a.
(الأقارب) planned or accomplished together; combined

concession

n.

(الغرور الحمل) act of yielding; point yielded; acknowledgment or admission

concise

a. Syn. succinct; terse

(تنازل) brief and compact; expressing much in few words

conclude

v. Syn. deduce; infer

(اختتام) enclose; reach as an end of reasoning; make final determination ; judge or decide; bring to an end

conclusive

a. Syn. definitive; decisive; final

(يصاحب) definitive; decisive; final

concrete

n. Syn. cement

(الخرسانة) solid mass; covering with cement; hard, strong construction material consisting of sand, conglomerate , and gravel

concurrent

a. Syn. simultaneous; coincident

(المتزامنة) simultaneous; coincident; occurring or operating at the same time

condemn

v. Syn. blame; denounce

(تلفيق يدينون) blame; denounce; express strong disapproval of

condemnation

n. Syn. blame

(إدانة قاطعة) blame

condensation

n. Syn. compression

(التكثيف) compression

condense

v.

(تكثيف) change from a gaseous to a liquid state and fall in drops; compress or concentrate

condenser

n.

(المكثف) lens used to concentrate light on an object; an apparatus that converts vapor into liquid

condition

n. Syn. situation; state; fitness

(الأحكام) mode or state of being; fitness; existing circumstances

conduct

v. Syn. accompany; direct
(تصريف) direct the course of; manage or control; lead or guide

conductor

n.
(موصل) a device designed to transmit electricity, heat; person who collects fares on a public conveyance

cone

n.
(المخروط) a shape whose base is a circle and whose sides taper up to a point

confer

v.
(منح) bestow; present; have a conference in order to talk something over

conference

n. Syn. meeting; discussion
(المؤتمر) meeting for consultation or discussion; exchange of views

confess

v. Syn. acknowledge; admit
(الاعتراف) acknowledge; admit

confession

n.
(اعتراف) public declaration of faith

confide

v. Syn. disclose; reveal; tell
(اعهد) disclose; reveal; tell in confidence

confidence

n.
(الثقة) feeling secure or certain about something

confident

a. Syn. assured
(واثق) assured; having or marked by assurance

confidential

a.
(السرية) treated with confidence; trusted in; trustworthy; secret

confine

v. Syn. limit; circumscribe
(حصر) restrict in movement; circumscribe

confinement

n. Syn. restriction; limitation; imprisonment
(الحبس) state of being confined; restraint within limits; any restraint of liberty by force

confirm

v. Syn. verify; corroborate
(يؤكدون) support or establish the certainty or validity of; verify

confirmation

n.
(تأكيد) additional proof that something that was believed

conflict

n. Syn. fight; struggle
(النزاع) fight; struggle; incompatibility of dates or events

conform

v.
(مطابقة) comply with; follow; fit; meet

conformity

n. Syn. harmony; agreement
(مطابقة) similarity in form or character; agreement

confront

v.
(مواجهة) be face to face with; oppose in hostility or competition; deal with

confrontation

n.
(المواجهة) state of being confronted, especially a meeting face to face; clash of opinions and ideas

confuse

v. Syn. disorient; mix up
(نخلط) cause to be unable to think with clarity or act with intelligence or understanding; mix up

confusion

n.
(ارتباك) mistake that results from taking one thing to be another; lack of clarity or order

congestion

n. Syn. overcrowding
(الازدحام) act of gathering or heaping together or forming a mass

congratulation

n.
(تهنئة) act of acknowledging that someone has an occasion for celebration

congress

n.
(مؤتمرات) meeting of elected or appointed representatives

congressman

n.
(الكونغرس) man who is a member of the U.S. Congress, especially of the House of Representatives

conjunction

n.
(بالاتصال) state of being conjoined, united, or associated; union; association; league

connect

v. Syn. join; link; relate
(تواصل) join, or fasten together; associate; combine; unite or link together

connection

n.
(اتصال) relation between things or events; shifting from one form of transportation to another

conquer

v.
(قهر) gain or acquire by force; take possession of by violent means; gain dominion over

conquest

n.
(الفتح) success in mastering something difficult; one that has been captivated or overcome

conscience

n.
(الضمير) motivation deriving logically from ethical or moral principles; source of moral or ethical judgment

conscientious

a. Syn. diligent; responsible; reliable
(الضميري) diligent; responsible; reliable

conscious

a. Syn. awake
(إدراكا) awake; alert

consciousness

n.
(الوعي) having knowledge of ; special awareness or sensitivity:

consecutive

a. Syn. successive; sequential
(التوالي) following one after another without interruption; sequential

consent

v. Syn. accord; concur; allow

(موافقة) agree in opinion or sentiment; be of the same mind; accord; concur; allow

consequence

n. Syn. result; aftermath; outcome

(نتيجة) result; relation of a result to its cause; logical conclusion or inference

consequently

ad. Syn. therefore

(بالتالي) therefore; as a result or consequence of something; subsequently

conservation

n. Syn. preservation

(حفظ) preservation or restoration from loss, damage, or neglect

conservative

a. Syn. traditional; conventional

(المحافظين) favoring traditional views and values; tending to oppose change

considerable

a. Syn. significant

(كبير) worthy of consideration; large in amount, extent, or degree

considerably

ad. Syn. substantially

(كبير) substantially; significantly; to a degree worth considering

considerate

a. Syn. thoughtful

(مراعاة) thoughtful; marked by consideration or reflection; deliberate

consideration

n.

(النظر) considerate and thoughtful act

consign

v.

(ودع) give, transfer, or deliver in a formal manner, as if by signing over into the possession of another

consist

v.

(تتألف) be made up or composed; be comprised or contained in

consistency

n.

(يتفق) harmonious uniformity or agreement among things or parts

consistent

a. Syn. uniform; regular
(تتفق) being in agreement with itself; coherent; regular

console

v. Syn. relieve; comfort
(تعزية) cheer from distress or depression; alleviate grief and raise spirits of; relieve; comfort

consolidate

v.
(توطيد) make solid; unite or press together into a compact mass; harden or make dense and firm

consonant

a. Syn. compatible; harmonious
(يتفق) compatible; harmonious

conspicuous

a. Syn. noticeable; prominent
(واضح) noticeable; prominent; easy to notice; obvious

conspiracy

n. Syn. plot; intrigue
(المؤامرة) plot; intrigue; agreement to perform together an illegal, wrongful, or subversive act

constant

a. Syn. invariable; repeating
(ثابتة) invariable; repeating; continually occurring; persistent

constantly

ad. Syn. incessantly; perpetually; continually
(باستمرار) in an unchangeable or invariable manner; in every case; perpetually; continually

constituent

n. Syn. component; element; ingredient
(التأسيسية) component or part; citizen, voter

constitute

v. Syn. form
(تشكل) make up; form something

constitution

n.
(الدستور) law determining the fundamental political principles of a government; the act of forming something

constraint

n. Syn. bound; restraint
(القييد) something that restricts or confines within prescribed bounds

construct

v. Syn. erect; build
(للإنشاء) form by assembling or combining parts; build; create

construction

n.
(بناء) act of constructing or building something

consult

v.
(استشارة) seek advice or information of; take into account; consider

consultant

n.
(مستشار) an expert who gives advice

consume

v. Syn. devour; eat
(تستهلك) devour; eat

consumer

n.
(الاستهلاكية) people who buy goods or services

consumption

n.
(إستهلاك) eating or drinking of something

contact

v.
(اتصل بنا) get in touch with; reach

contain

v. Syn. include; incorporate; house
(تحتوي) include; incorporate; be capable of holding

container

n. Syn. receptacle
(الحاويات) any object that can be used to hold things

contemplate

v. Syn. ponder; meditate
(التأمل) look at attentively and thoughtfully; observe deep in thought

contemplation

n.
(التأمل) act of the mind in considering with attention; continued attention of the mind to a particular subject; meditation; expectation

contemporary

a.
(المعاصرة) modern; belonging to the same period of time

contempt

n. Syn. disgrace
(ازدراء) state of being despised or dishonored; disgrace; disobedience to, or open disrespect of

contemptuous

a. Syn. scornful
(الازدراء) scornful; expressing contempt; showing a lack of respect

content

n. Syn. volume; capacity
(المحتوى) volume; something contained; material, including text and images

contest

v. Syn. oppose; dispute
(المسابقة) contend for; call in question; oppose; dispute

context

n. Syn. circumstance; setting
(السياق) circumstance

continent

n.
(القارة) one of the large landmasses of the earth

continental

a.
(القارية) being or concerning or limited to a continent

contingency

n.
(الطوارئ) condition of being dependent on chance; uncertainty; possibility

contract

v. Syn. shrink; constrict
(عقد) constrict; make smaller; compress or concentrate

contradict

v. Syn. confront; oppose
(يتنافى مع) confront; oppose

contradiction

n.
(تباين) assertion of contrary; denial of the truth of a statement or assertion; opposition, whether by argument or conduct

contrary

a. Syn. opposite
(على عكس) relation of direct opposition; very opposed in nature or character or purpose

contrast

n.
(تباين) act of distinguishing by comparing differences

contribute

v.
(ساهم) provide; bestow a quality on

contribution

n. Syn. impost; levy
(مساهمة) act of contributing; payment exacted for special purpose; impost or levy

controversial

a. Syn. controvertible; disputable
(الجدل) controvertible; disputable

controversy

n. Syn. contention; argument
(جدل) contentious speech act; argument

convenience

n.
(التسهيل) state of being suitable

convenient

a. Syn. handy; suitable; near; accessible
(مريحة) suited or favorable to one's comfort, purpose, or needs; near; accessible

convention

n. Syn. conference; norm; custom
(اتفاقية) social or moral custom; formal meeting of members, representatives, or delegates; agreement between states

conventional

a.
(التقليدية) based upon tradition rules; formed by agreement or compact

conversant

a. Syn. skilled; proficient
(إلماما) familiar, as by study or experience; able to converse knowledgeably

conversation

n. Syn. dialogue; talk
(المحادثة) general course of conduct; intimate fellowship or association; close acquaintance; informal dialogue

converse

v. Syn. chat

(التحدث) chat; talk informally; engage in a spoken exchange of thoughts

conversely

ad.

(العكس) in a converse manner; with change of order or relation; reciprocally.

conversion

n. Syn. change; transformation

(المحادثة تحويل) change; transformation

convert

n. Syn. transform

(تحويل) change something into another form; transform

convey

v.

(نقل) carry from one place to another; bear or transport

conveyance

n. Syn. vehicle; transfer

(نقل) act of conveying; tools of conveying, especially vehicle for transportation

convict

v.

(إدانة) find or declare guilty

conviction

n. Syn. assurance; confidence

(اقتناع) judgment that someone is guilty of crime; strongly held belief

convince

v.

(يقنع) overpower; force to yield assent to truth; satisfy by proof; prove guilty

convinced

a.

(مقتنعة) certain, sure

cooperate

v. Syn. collaborate

(تعاون) work or act together toward a common end or purpose

cooperation

n.

(التعاون) practice of cooperating; joint operation or action

cooperative

a.
(التعاونية) done with or working with others

coordinate

v. Syn. integrate; harmonize
(تنسيق) bring order and organization to; harmonize

coordination

n.
(تنسيق) regulation of diverse elements into an integrated and harmonious operation

cordial

a. Syn. gracious
(ودية) gracious; showing warm and friendliness

core

n. Syn. center; essence
(الأساسية) basic, center, or most important part; essence

cork

n.
(فلين) lightweight elastic outer bark, used especially for bottle closures, insulation, floats

corn

n.
(الذرة) single seed of certain plants, as wheat; grain; small, hard particle

corner

n.
(زاوية) position at which two lines, surfaces, or edges meet and form an angle

corporate

a.
(موثوق) united or combined into one body; collective; belonging to corporation or incorporated body

corporation

n.
(شركة) business firm; a group of people combined into or acting as one body

correlate

v. Syn. relate; associate
(ربط بين) relate; associate; bring into a mutual relation

correlation

n. Syn. relationship
(علاقة مادية) mutual relationship; interdependence or interconnection relationship

correspond

v.

(تتوافق) be compatible, similar or consistent; exchange messages

correspondence

n. Syn. mail

(المراسلات) similarity or analogy; communication by the exchange of letters

correspondent

a.

(المراسلة) one who communicates information, especially, by letter or telegram to newspaper or periodical

corresponding

a.

(المنظرة) accompanying

corrode

v.

(تآكل) destroy metal or alloy gradually, especially by chemical action; be eaten or worn away

corrosion

n. Syn. decay; erosion

(عدد لا يحصى من) decay; erosion

corrupt

a. Syn. spoiled; tainted

(الفاسدة) changed from sound to putrid state; spoiled; tainted

corruption

n. Syn. bribery; fraud

(ارتباط الفساد) bribery; fraud

cosmic

a. Syn. vast

(الكونية) pertaining to the universe; vast

cosmopolitan

a. Syn. sophisticated

(عالمية) sophisticated; of worldwide scope

cosmos

n.

(الكون) universe or universality of created things; ordered, harmonious whole

couch

n.

(الأريكة) sofa; arrange or dispose as in a bed

counsel

v. Syn. advise; suggest
(النصح) advise; suggest

countenance

v. Syn. approve; tolerate
(ملاح) give sanction or support to; tolerate or approve

counter

n.
(عداد) flat surface on which money is counted, business is transacted; one that is an opposite

countermand

v. Syn. cancel; revoke
(أبطل) cancel; revoke command or order; order or direct in opposition to; prohibit; forbid

counterpart

n. Syn. version; analogue; match
(المناظرة) duplicate copy; analogue; one that closely resembles another

countless

a. Syn. innumerable; infinite
(لا تعد ولا تحصى) innumerable; infinite; too many to count

couple

n. Syn. pair
(الزوجين) a male and female associated together; a pair who associate with one another

court

n.
(المزيفة المحكمة) enclosed space; courtyard; uncovered area shut in by the walls of a building

courteous

a. Syn. polite
(مهذب) exhibiting courtesy and politeness; showing regard or thought for others

courtesy

n.
(معاملة) polite behavior; act of civility or respect; consent or agreement in spite of fact

cover

v.
(تغطية) overspread the surface; envelop; shelter, as from evil or danger; protect

coverage

n. Syn. reportage
(التغطية) extent to which something is covered; news as presented by reporters

coward

n. Syn. timid
(حبان) person who lacks courage to face danger; timid

crab

n.
(راعي البقر) a stroke of the oar that either misses the water or digs too deeply

crack

v.
(الكراك) break into simpler molecules by means of heat; split; hit forcefully; pass through

cradle

n.
(مهد) small low bed for an infant, often furnished with rockers; infancy, or very early life

craft

n. Syn. vessel
(الحرفية) something made by people; vessel

crash

n. Syn. smash; collision
(سقوط) smash; collision; falling down or in pieces with a loud noise of breaking parts

crate

n.
(قفص) large basket, used for moving china or similar wares; box or case whose sides are of wooden slats with interspaces

crave

v. Syn. beseech; implore
(اشته) ask with earnestness or importunity; ask with submission or humility; beg

crawl

v. Syn. creep
(الزحف) move slowly, as people or animals with the body near the ground

crazy

a. Syn. insane; deranged
(مجنون) affected with madness; insane; deranged

create

v.
(خلق) make or cause to be or to become; invest with a new thing

creation

n.
(خلق) fact or state of having been created; act of investing with a new office or title

credit

n. Syn. reputation; prestige

(الائتمان) arrangement for deferred payment for goods and services; money available for a client to borrow

creek

n. Syn. stream; brook

(كربك) small stream, often a shallow tributary to a river; brook

creep

v. Syn. crawl

(زحف) move slowly; move stealthily or cautiously

crew

n.

(طاقم) group of people working together, as in spacecraft, ship, plane or train

cricket

n.

(الكريكت) outdoor game played with bats, a ball, and wickets by two teams of 11 players each

criminal

n.

(جرائمة) one who has committed a crime; one who is found guilty by verdict, confession, or proof

crimson

a. Syn. bloody

(ثمل) bloody

cripple

n. Syn. handicap; maim; disable

(تشل) person or animal that is partially disabled or unable to use a limb or limb

crisis

n.

(أزمة) dangerous situation; crucial or decisive point or situation; a turning point

crisp

a.

(هش) firm but easily broken or crumbled; brittle

critical

a.

(الدرجة) urgently needed; absolutely necessary; essential; acute; crucial; decisive

crook

v.

(المحبال) bend, turn, or curve; curvature; flexure

crooked

a. Syn. curved

(أعوج) having or marked by bends or angles; not straight or aligned; curved

crop

n.

(القمح) the top, end, or highest part of anything, especially of plant or tree; grain or other product of field while standing; anything cut off or gathered

crossing

n.

(معبّر) traveling across; place at which roads, lines, or tracks intersect; intersection

crouch

v.

(كراوتش) bend down; stoop low; lie close to the ground with the legs bent, as an animal when waiting for prey, or in fear

crown

n.

(إكليل) ornamental circlet or head covering, made of gold with jewels and worn as a symbol of sovereignty

crude

a.

(الخام) being in an unrefined or natural state; raw; lacking tact or taste; blunt or offensive

cruise

v.

(كروز) sail back and forth on the ocean; sail as for protection of commerce, in search of an enemy, or for pleasure

crumb

n.

(كسرة) small fragment or piece, especially, a small piece of bread or other food; broken or cut off

crumble

v. Syn. fall apart; disintegrate

(تنهار) break into small pieces; cause to fall in pieces

crush

v. Syn. squash; smash; press

(سحق) press between opposing bodies so as to break or injure; extract or obtain by pressing or squeezing

crust

n. Syn. covering; coat; shell

(كريستال) outer layer ; covering; coat; shell

crystal

n. Syn. quartz

(كريستال) quartz; glassware made of quartz; high-quality, clear, colorless glass

cube

n.

(قشرة مكعبات) three-dimensional shape with six square or rectangular sides; cubicle, used for work or study

cubic

a.

(بلورة مكعب) having three dimensions

cubism

n.

(التكعيبية) an artistic movement in France beginning in 1907 that featured surfaces of geometrical planes

cucumber

n.

(أصناف خيار) cylindrical green fruit with thin green rind and white flesh eaten as a vegetable; related to melons

cultivate

v. Syn. farm; domesticate; nurture; teach

(زراعة) improve and prepare, as by plowing or fertilizing, for raising crops; promote the growth of

cultivation

n.

(زراعة) production of food by preparing the land to grow crops

culture

n. Syn. civilization

(ثقافة) all the knowledge and values shared by a society ; foster; raising of plants or animals

cunning

a.

(المكرة) knowing; skillful; artful; designing; deceitful

cupboard

n.

(خزانة) a small room or cabinet used for storage space

curb

v.

(الحد) bend or curve; guide and manage, or restrain

cure

n.

(العلاج) medical or hygienic care; remedial treatment of disease; removal of disease or evil

curiosity

n.

(الفضول) desire to know or learn

curious

a. Syn. inquisitive

(غريبة) difficult to please or satisfy; careful or anxious to learn; eager for knowledge; given to research or inquiry

curl

v.

(الضفيرة) form into coiled or spiral shape; twist into ringlets or coils; move in curve or spiral

currency

n. Syn. money

(العملات) money; general acceptance or use

current

n. Syn. stream; flow

(الحالية) stream; flow; up-to-date; present

currently

ad. Syn. presently

(حاليا) presently; at the present time

curse

v.

(عنة) call upon divine or supernatural power to send injury upon; bring great evil upon

curtail

v. Syn. shorten; reduce

(لحد) cut short or reduce; cut off end or tail, or any part

curve

v.

(منحنى) bend or turn gradually from a given direction, as road curves to the right

cushion

n.

(سادة) soft pillow or pad usually used for sitting, reclining, or kneeling

custody

n.

(الحجز) keeping or guarding; care, watch, inspection, for keeping, preservation, or security

custom

n. Syn. tradition; practice

(العرف) tradition; practice followed by people of a particular group or region

customary

a.

(خادم العرفي) agreeing with or established by common usage; conventional; habitual

customer

n. Syn. patron; clientele

(العملاء) patron; one that buys goods or services

customs

n.

(الجمارك) money collected under a tariff

cycle

n.

(دورة) periodically repeated sequence of events; long period of time; entire round in a circle or a spire