

4000 IELTS Academic Words List (3)

cab

n. Syn. taxi; taxicab

(टैक्सी) taxi; one-horse vehicle for public hire

cabin

n. Syn. cottage

(केबिन) small room on a ship or boat where people sleep

cabinet

n.

(कैबिनेट) group of persons appointed by a head of state or a prime minister; hut; cottage; small house; small room; closet

cable

n.

(केबल) very strong thick rope made of twisted steel or metal wire

cafe

n.

(कैफे) coffee house; restaurant where coffee and liquors are served

cafeteria

n.

(कैफेटेरिया) restaurant where you serve yourself and pay a cashier

calculate

v. Syn. compute; determine; estimate

(गणना) compute; determine; estimate

calculation

n.

(गणना) planning something carefully and intentionally

calendar

n.

(कैलेंडर) orderly arrangement as years, months, weeks, and days; a table showing months, weeks, and days

calm

a. Syn. placid; quiet; tranquil

(शांत) freedom from motion, agitation, or disturbance; tranquility; stillness; quiet; serenity

calorie

n.

(कैलोरी) unit of heat; unit of heat equal to the amount of heat required to raise the temperature of 1 kilogram of water by 1 degree

campaign

n. Syn. drive; battle

(अभियान) battle ;a series of actions advancing a principle or tending toward a particular end

campus

n.

(कैपस) field where the buildings of a university are situated

canal

n. Syn. tube

(नहर) artificial channel filled with water; tube or duct

canary

n.

(कनारी) pale yellowish color; wine made in the Canary Islands; canary bird; quick and lively dance

cancel

v. Syn. revoke

(रद्द करना) revoke; call off; omit or delete

cancellation

n.

(रद्द) act of cancelling; calling off some arrangement

candid

a. Syn. straightforward; frank

(खरा) straightforward; frank; free from prejudice; impartial

candidate

n.

(गन्ना) person who is considered for something; person who seeks or is nominated for an office, prize, or honor

cane

n. Syn. stick

any plant with long, hard, elastic stems; walking stick

cannon

n.

(तोप) great gun; firearm for discharging heavy shot with great force; loop at the top of a bell by which it is hung

canon

n.

(कैनन) law or rule; decision, regulation, code, or constitution made by authority; books of the Bible officially accepted; a group of literary works

canteen

n.

(उम्मीदवार कैटीन) vessel used by soldiers for carrying water, liquor, or other drink; snack bar or small cafeteria, as on a military installation

canvas

n.

(कैनवास) heavy closely woven fabric; background against which events unfold, as in a historical narrative

canvass

v.

(वोट मांगना) determine votes; examine carefully or discuss thoroughly; scrutinize

capability

n. Syn. capacity; skill

(क्षमता) quality of being capable; capacity; skill

capable

a. Syn. competent

(सक्षम) having the ability required for a specific task

capacity

n. Syn. volume; ability; capability

(क्षमता) mental or physical ability; ability to accommodate

cape

n.

(केप) piece or point of land, extending beyond the adjacent coast into the sea or a lake; sleeveless outer garment

capital

n.

(राजधानी) wealth in form of money or property; assets available for use; city that is the official seat of government

caption

n. Syn. title

(शीर्षक) title; chapter heading; text under illustration

captive

n.

(बंदी) prisoner taken by force; one kept in power of another; one charmed or subdued by beauty, excellence, or affection

capture

n.

(कब्जा) act of seizing by force, or getting possession of by superior power; thing taken by force, surprise, or stratagem

card

n.

(कार्ड) flat, rectangular piece of stiff paper, cardboard, or plastic; business card; credit card

cardinal

a. Syn. chief

(कार्डिनल) chief; serving as an essential component

career

n. Syn. vocation; occupation

(करियर) profession or occupation; individual's work and life roles over their lifespan

careful

a. Syn. deliberate; cautious

(सावधान) full of care; anxious; solicitous; taking care; giving good heed; watchful; cautious

careless

a. Syn. negligent; heedless

(लापरवाह) negligent; taking insufficient care

cargo

n. Syn. shipload; freight

(कार्गो) freight carried by a ship, an aircraft, or another vehicle

carol

n.

(भजन) round dance; a song of joy; song of praise or joy, especially for Christmas

carpenter

n.

(बढ़ई) skilled worker who makes, finishes, and repairs wooden objects and structures

carrier

n. Syn. messenger

(कैरियर) one that carries or conveys; messenger

carrot

n.

(गाजर) root of cultivated varieties of the plant, usually spindle-shaped, and of a reddish yellow color

carry

v.

(ले) convey or transport in any manner from one place to another; hold or support while moving;
bear

cart

n.

(गाड़ी) common name for various kinds of vehicles; two-wheeled vehicle; light business wagon

carton

n.

(दफ़ती) pasteboard for paper boxes; pasteboard box

cartoon

n.

(कार्टून) design or study drawn of full size to serve as a model for transferring or copying; drawing depicting a humorous situation

carve

v. Syn. cut; sculpt

(नकद) cut; sculpt

carving

n.

(कास्टिंग) cutting away parts to create a desired shape

cash

n.

money paid at the time of purchase; money in the form of bills or coins; currency

cashier

n.

(खजांची) one who has charge of money; cash keeper

cassette

n.

(कैसेट) container that holds a magnetic tape used for recording or playing sound or video

cast

v.

(कलाकारों) assign the roles of; choose at random

casual

a. Syn. informal; purposeless; unplanned

(आरामदायक) informal; purposeless; occurring by chance

casualty

n.

(हताहत) serious or fatal accident; someone injured or killed in an accident

catalyst

n. Syn. enzyme; stimulus

(उत्प्रेरक) agent which brings about chemical change while it remains unaffected and unchanged

catastrophe

n. Syn. calamity; disaster

(तबाही) calamity; disaster; state of extreme ruin and misfortune

catch

v.

(पकड़ने) capture or seize, especially after a chase; take by or as if by trapping; reach just in time

category

n. Syn. group

(श्रेणी) group; class; collection of things sharing a common attribute

cater

v.

(पूरा) supply what is needed or desired; provide food professionally for special occasion

cathedral

n. Syn. church; temple

(कैथेड्रल) church; temple

catholic

a. Syn. universal

(कैथोलिक) broadly sympathetic; universal; related to Roman Catholic Church

cause

n.

(कारण) something produces a result; basis for an action or response; a reason

caution

n. Syn. care

(सतर्कता) care; being attentive to possible danger

cautious

a. Syn. conservative; careful

(सतर्क) conservative; careful

cavalry

n.

(घुड़सवार) part of military force which serves on horseback

cavern

n. Syn. cave

(गुफा) cave; large underground chamber, as in a cave

cavity

n. Syn. hole; cavern

(गुहा डाली) hole; cavern; hollow area within the body

cease

v. Syn. stop; terminate

(संघर्ष) stop; terminate; put an end to; discontinue

celebrate

v. Syn. praise

(मनाना) praise; assign great social importance to

cell

n.

(सेल) any small compartment

cellar

n.

(तहखाने) room or rooms under a building, and usually below the surface of the ground

cement

n.

(सीमेंट) any substances used for making bodies adhere to each other; bond of union; concrete pavement

cemetery

n. Syn. graveyard

(कब्रिस्तान) place or ground set apart for the burial of the dead; graveyard

censor

n.

(कठोर) overseer of morals; official responsible for removal of objectionable or sensitive content

centigrade

a.

(सेंटीग्रेड) measure of temperature, used widely in Europe

cereal

n.

(अनाज) grass such as wheat, oats, or corn, the starchy grains of which are used as food.

ceremonial

n. Syn. ritual; ceremony

(औपचारिक) ritual; ceremony or rite

ceremony

n. Syn. ritual; rite

(समारोह) formal act or set of acts performed as prescribed by ritual or custom

certainty

n. Syn. clearness

(निश्चितता) quality or condition of being certain; fact or truth unquestionable established; clearness

certificate

n.

(प्रमाणपत्र) document attesting to the truth of certain stated facts; document issued to a person completing a course

certify

v.

(प्रमाणित) give certain information to; assure; make certain

chalk

n.

(चाक) soft, earthy substance, of a white, grayish, or yellowish white color, used as a drawing implement

challenge

v.

(चुनौती) assert a right; raise a formal objection; take exception to

chamber

n. Syn. cell; compartment; room

(चैम्बर) cell; compartment; room

champion

v.

(चैम्पियन) protect or fight for as first place

championship

n.

(चैम्पियनशिप) status of being a champion; position or title of a winner

channel

n.

(चैनल) passage for water or other fluids to flow through; bed of a stream or river; route of communication or access

chaos

n. Syn. disorder

(अराजकता) disorder; condition or place of great disorder or confusion; disorderly mass

chap

n.

(आदमी) crack, as in earth surface; splitting of skin, caused by cold or exposure; one of the jaws or cheeks; man or boy

chapter

n.

(अध्याय) division of a book or treatise; assembly of monks; bishop's council; organized branch of some society

character

n. Syn. part; nature; personality

(चरित्र) part; nature; description of a person's attributes, traits, or abilities

characteristic

n. Syn. quality;

(लक्षण) feature that helps to identify, tell apart, or describe recognizably; a distinguishing mark or trait

characterize

v. Syn. distinguish

(विशेषताएँ) distinguish; be characteristic of; be a distinctive trait or mark of

charcoal

n.

(कोयला) a stick of black carbon material used for drawing; a very dark gray color

charge

v.

(शुल्क) set or ask for a certain price; load to capacity; fill; instruct or urge authoritatively; command

charity

n.

(दान) activity or gift that benefits the public at large

charm

n.

(आकर्षण) power or quality of pleasing or delighting; attractiveness; item worn for its supposed magical benefit

chart

n. Syn. graph; diagram

(चार्ट) graph; diagram; map showing coastlines, water depths, or other information of use to navigators

charter

v. Syn. license; authorize

(चार्टर) license; authorize; hold under a lease or rental agreement of goods and services

chase

v.

(पीछा) pursue for the purpose of killing or taking; hunt; follow as if to catch

chat

n. Syn. talk

(बातचीत) talk without exchanging too much information; informal conversation

check

v. Syn. control; suppress; restrict

(चेक) stop motion; curb or restrain

cheer

n.

(जयकार) lightness of spirits or mood; source of joy or happiness; festive food and drink; refreshment

cheque

n.

(चेक) written order directing a bank to pay money

cherish

v. Syn. harbor; treasure; value

(संजोना) harbor; treasure; treat with affection and tenderness; hold dear

chew

v.

(जुगल) bite and grind with the teeth

chief

a. Syn. principal

(मुख्य) highest in office or rank; principal; head

chill

a. Syn. cool

(ठंडा) cool; freeze

chilly

a. Syn. cold

(मिर्च) cold

chin

n.

(ठोड़ी) central forward portion of the lower jaw; bottom of face

chip

v.

(चिप) cut small pieces from; diminish or reduce to shape; break or crack

choke

v. Syn. asphyxiate; suffocate

(गला घोंटना) breathe with great difficulty, as when experiencing a strong emotion; reduce the air supply

chop

v. Syn. cut; hew

(काटना) hew; cut by striking with a heavy sharp tool, such as an ax

chorus

n.

(कोरस) any utterance produced simultaneously by a group

circle

n. Syn. group; society

(वृत्त) round; something shaped like such a ring; group of people sharing an interest, activity, or achievement

circuit

n.

(सर्किट) electrical device that provides a path for electrical current to flow

circular

a. Syn. round

(परिपत्र) round; shaped like or nearly like a circle

circulate

v.

(प्रसारित) move through a space, circuit or system, returning to the starting point

circulation

n.

(प्रचलन) spread or transmission of something to a wider group or area

circumference

n. Syn. perimeter; periphery

(परिधि) boundary line of a circle, figure, area, or object

circumstance

n. Syn. situation; condition

(परिस्थिति) situation; condition; detail accompanying or surrounding an event

circus

n.

(सर्कस) public entertainment of performances by acrobats, clowns, and trained animals

cite

v. Syn. quote

(तलब) quote; adduce as an instance

citizenship

n.

(नागरिकता) status of a citizen with rights and duties

civil

a. Syn. civic

(सिविल) having to do with citizens or the state; courteous and polite

civilization

n. Syn. culture

(सभ्यता) culture

claim

n.

(दावा) demand for something as rightful or due

clamp

n.

(दबाना) any of various devices used to join, grip, support, or compress mechanical or structural parts

clap

v. Syn. applaud; slap

(ताली) applaud; slap; strike together with a sharp sound, as one hard surface on another

clarification

n.

(स्पष्टीकरण) process of making things clearer or easier to understand

clarify

v. Syn. illuminate; elucidate

(स्पष्ट करना) make clear and comprehensible; elucidate

clash

v.

(संघर्ष) make noise by striking against something; dash noisily together; meet in opposition

clasp

n.

(लगाना) fastening device; firm grip

classic

n.

(क्लासिक) work of acknowledged excellence and authority, or its author; creation of the highest

excellence

classical

a.

(शास्त्रीय) standard and authoritative rather than new or experimental; relating to the ancient Greeks and Romans, especially art, architecture, and literature

classification

n.

(वर्गीकरण) assigning to a class or category

classify

v.

(वर्गीकृत) declare unavailable, as for security reasons; arrange or order by classes or categories

clause

n. Syn. sentence; phrase

(खण्ड) sentence; phrase; distinct article, stipulation, or provision in a document

clay

n.

(मिट्टी) very fine-grained soil that is plastic when moist but hard when fired

clear

ad.

(स्पष्ट) out of the way; completely away

clearance

n.

(मंजूरी) act of clearing; space cleared; permission to proceed or trust

clench

v. Syn. grasp

(जकड़) close tightly; grasp or grip tightly; fasten with a clinch

client

n.

someone who pays to get goods or services

clientele

n.

(ग्राहक) clients of professional person; body of customers or patrons

climate

n. Syn. atmosphere; environment

(जलवायु) weather condition; atmosphere; environment

climax

n.

(चरमोत्कर्ष) upward movement; steady increase; the highest point; the greatest degree

cling

v. Syn. stick

(चिपटना) hold fast or adhere to something; stick together and resist separation; remain emotionally

clinic

n. Syn. dispensary; infirmary

(क्लिनिक) healthcare facility for outpatient care

clip

n.

(क्लिप) small section of filmed or filed material

clockwise

ad.

(दक्षिणावर्त) in the direction that the hands of a clock move

closet

n.

(कोठरी) small room or apartment; room for privacy

clue

n.

(सुराग) a ball of thread or cord; thread; something guides or directs anything of a doubtful or intricate nature

clumsy

a. Syn. awkward; inept

(अनाड़ी) awkward; showing lack of skill or aptitude

cluster

n. Syn. flowers; curls; group; bunch

(क्लस्टर क्लिक करें) group; bunch; group of the same or similar elements gathered or occurring closely

clutch

v. Syn. grasp

(क्लच) grasp and hold tightly; attempt to grasp or seize

coach

n. Syn. tutor; teacher

(कोच) tutor; teacher; a vehicle carrying many passengers

coarse

a. Syn. rough; harsh

(मोटे) rough; harsh; of low, common, or inferior quality

code

n.

(कोड) body of law; system of rules or regulations relating to one subject; system of symbols, letters, or words

codify

v. Syn. classify

(सांकेतिक शब्दों में बदलना) arrange laws, rules as a code; classify; arrange or systematize

coherence

n.

(जुटना) logical and orderly and consistent relation of parts; state of cohering or sticking together

coherent

a. Syn. adhesive; cohesive

(सुसंगत) adhesive; cohesive; sticking together ; logical; sound; capable of thinking and expressing yourself in a clear and consistent manner

cohesion

n. Syn. unity; solidarity

(सामंजस्य) tendency to keep together

cohesive

a.

(जोड़नेवाला) cohering or tending to cohere; well integrated

coil

n. Syn. ring; roll

(कुंडल) a series of connected spirals or concentric rings formed by gathering or winding; spiral pipe or series of spiral pipes

coin

v. Syn. create; invent

(सिक्का) make pieces of money from metal; invent or fabricate

coinage

n.

(सिक्का) coins collectively

coincide

v. Syn. correspond

(मेल) occur at the same time as; correspond

coincidence

n.

(संयोग) two or more things occurring at the same time by chance

coincident

a.
(संपाती) concerning; simultaneous

collaborate

v. Syn. cooperate
(सहयोग) work together, especially in a joint intellectual effort

collaboration

n.
(सहयोग) act of working together; act of cooperating with an enemy, especially it occupying one's own country

collapse

v.
(ढहने) breakdown; failure

colleague

n. Syn. associate
(सहकर्मी) fellow worker; associate; co-worker

collective

a. Syn. common
(सामूहिक) common; assembled into or viewed as a whole

collide

v.
(टकराने) bump; hit; conflict

collision

n. Syn. crash; impact
(टक्कर) crash; conflict of opposed ideas or attitudes or goals

colonel

n.
(कर्नल) a commissioned military officer

colonial

a.
(औपनिवेशिक) of or relating to or characteristic of or inhabiting a colony

colony

n. Syn. group; community
(कॉलोनी) region politically controlled by a distant country; a dependency; a community of social insects, as ants, bees

column

n.
(कॉलम) pillar; cylindrical or polygonal support for roof; anything resembling, in form or position;

upright body or mass

combat

v. Syn. fight

(मुकाबला) struggle as with an opposing force; fight with

combination

n. Syn. blend; union

(संयोजन) blend; union

combine

v. Syn. blend; fuse; merge

(गठबंधन) blend; fuse; merge

comedy

n.

(कॉमेडी) light and humorous drama with a happy ending

comic

a. Syn. funny; ridiculous

(हास्य) arousing or provoking laughter; ridiculous; amusing; humorous

commander

n. Syn. chief; leader

(कमांडर) chief; leader

commandment

n.

(आज्ञा) order or injunction given by authority; command; charge; act of commanding; exercise of authority

commemorate

v. Syn. remember; memorialize

(मनाने) serve as a memorial to; honor the memory of with a ceremony

commence

v. Syn. originate; start; begin

(प्रारंभ) have a beginning or origin; originate; start; begin

commend

v.

(सराहना) commit, entrust, or give in charge for care or preservation; recommend as worthy of confidence or regard

comment

v. Syn. remark; judgment

(टिप्पणी) express an opinion; remark

commerce

n. Syn. trade; business

(वाणिज्य) trade; business; intellectual exchange or social interaction

commercial

a.

(वाणिज्यिक) money-making; involved in work that is intended for the mass market

commission

n.

(आयोग) fee for services; group of people appointed to find out about something; authorize

commit

v.

(प्रतिबद्ध) do something that cannot be changed; cause to be admitted

commitment

n.

(प्रतिबद्धता) pledge, undertaking; act of binding yourself to a course of action

committee

n.

(समिति) special group delegated to consider some matter

commodity

n. Syn. goods

(वस्तु) goods; article of trade; advantage; benefit.

commonplace

a. Syn. ordinary; common

(आम) ordinary; having no remarkable features

commonsense

a.

(commonsense) exhibiting native good judgment

communicate

v. Syn. convey; inform; correspond

(संचार) send information about; make known; impart; reveal clearly

communication

n.

(संचार) activity of communicating; activity of conveying information

community

n. Syn. society; district

(समुदाय) society; a group of people living in the same locality and under the same government

compact

a. Syn. compressed; condensed; concise

(कॉम्पैक्ट) closely and firmly united or packed together; briefly giving gist of something

companion

n. Syn. associate; partner

(साथी) associate; partner

company

n.

(कंपनी) team; guard team; group of persons; business enterprise

comparable

a. Syn. similar

(तुलनीय) similar or equivalent; being of equal regard; worthy to be ranked with

comparative

a. Syn. relative

(तुलनात्मक) relative; based on, or involving comparison

comparatively

ad. Syn. relatively; rather

(अपेक्षाकृत) relatively; in comparison

compare

v.

(तुलना) examine and note the similarities or differences of

compass

v.

(कम्पास) go about or entirely round; make the circuit of; enclose on all sides; surround

compatible

a. Syn. harmonious

(संगत) harmonious; having similar disposition and tastes

compel

v.

(बाध्य) force; coerce; necessitate or pressure by force

compensate

v. Syn. make up; reimburse

(क्षतिपूर्ति) make amends for; reimburse

compensation

n.

(मुआवजा) something given or received as payment as for a service or loss or injury

compete

v. Syn. vie; contest; fight
(प्रतिस्पर्धा) contest; fight

competent

a. Syn. capable; adept
(सक्षम) capable; adept

competition

n. Syn. struggle; rivalry
(प्रतियोगिता) struggle; rivalry; act of competing as for profit or a prize

competitive

a.
(प्रतिस्पर्धी) of or pertaining to competition; producing competition; showing a fighting disposition

competitiveness

n.
(प्रतिस्पर्धा) an aggressive willingness to compete

competitor

n.
(प्रतिद्वंद्वी) one who seeks what another seeks, or claims what another claims; one who competes; rival

compile

v. Syn. assemble; gather; accumulate
(संकलन) put together or compose from materials gathered from several sources

complain

v. Syn. lament
(शिकायत) make a formal accusation; bring a formal charge

complaint

n. Syn. grievance; criticism
(शिकायत) expression of pain, dissatisfaction, or resentment; criticism

complement

v. Syn. complete; consummate
(पूरक) complete; consummate; make perfect

complex

a. Syn. intricate; compound
(जटिल) complicated in structure; a whole structure, as a building, made up of interconnected or related structures

complexity

n. Syn. complication
(जटिलता) complication

compliance

n.
(अनुपालन) readiness to yield; happy friendly agreement

complicated

a. Syn. intricate; circuitous
(जटिल) difficult to analyze or understand

compliment

n. Syn. praise; commendation
(बधाई) praise; commendation; say something to someone that expresses praise

complimentary

a. Syn. flattering; laudatory
(मानार्थ) expressing of praise, admiration, or congratulation; given free to repay a favor or as an act of courtesy

comply

v.
(अनुपालन) yield assent; accord; agree, or acquiesce; adapt one's self; fulfill; accomplish

component

n. Syn. element; ingredient
(घटक) element; ingredient; abstract part of something

compose

v. Syn. write; create
(रचना) write; create; make or create by putting together parts or elements

composite

a.
(संयुक्त) made up of distinct parts or elements; compounded

composition

n. Syn. makeup; constitution
(रचना) makeup; constitution; writing; essay

compound

v. Syn. combine; constitute
(यौगिक) combine; mix; constitute; pay interest; increase

comprehend

v. Syn. understand; grasp
(समझना) take in the meaning, nature, or importance of; grasp

comprehension

n. Syn. grasp

(बूझ) grasp; ability to understand

comprehensive

a. Syn. thorough; inclusive

(व्यापक) thorough; including all or everything; broad in scope

compress

v. Syn. squeeze; contract

(सेक) close; squeeze or press together; contract

compression

n.

(संपीड़न) applying pressure; encoding information while reducing the bandwidth or bits required

comprise

v. Syn. include

(समावेश करना) include; consist of; be composed of

compromise

v.

(समझौता) adjust or settle by making mutual concessions; endanger the interests or reputation of

compulsory

a. Syn. mandatory; obligatory

(अनिवार्य) mandatory; obligatory; required by rule

computation

n. Syn. calculation

(गणना) calculation

compute

v. Syn. reckon; calculate

(गणना) reckon; make mathematical calculation

conceal

v. Syn. hide; secrete

(छिपाना) keep from being seen, found, observed, or discovered; secrete

concede

v. Syn. admit; yield

(मानते हैं) admit; yield; give up physical control of another

conceit

n.

(दंभ) overly high self-esteem; feelings of excessive pride

conceited

a.

(अभिमानी) endowed with fancy or imagination; entertaining a flattering opinion of one's self; vain

conceive

v. Syn. design; consider

(गर्भ धारण) form or develop in the mind; devise; become pregnant with; begin or originate in a specific way

concentrate

v.

(ध्यान) bring to or direct toward a common center; unite more closely; gather into one body

concept

n. Syn. notion; idea

(अवधारणा) something formed in the mind; thought or notion

conception

n. Syn. thought; idea

(गर्भाधान) beginning; forming of an idea; act of conceiving

concern

n.

(चिंता) interest in any person or thing; regard; solicitude; anxiety

concert

n. Syn. harmony; accord

(कंसर्ट) performance of music by players or singers not involving theatrical staging; harmony; accord

concerted

a.

(ठोस) planned or accomplished together; combined

concession

n.

(रियायत) act of yielding; point yielded; acknowledgment or admission

concise

a. Syn. succinct; terse

(संक्षिप्त) brief and compact; expressing much in few words

conclude

v. Syn. deduce; infer

(समाप्त) enclose; reach as an end of reasoning; make final determination ; judge or decide; bring to an end

conclusive

a. Syn. definitive; decisive; final
(निर्णायक) definitive; decisive; final

concrete

n. Syn. cement
(ठोस) solid mass; covering with cement; hard, strong construction material consisting of sand, conglomerate, and gravel

concurrent

a. Syn. simultaneous; coincident
(समवर्ती) simultaneous; coincident; occurring or operating at the same time

condemn

v. Syn. blame; denounce
(निंदा) blame; denounce; express strong disapproval of

condemnation

n. Syn. blame
(निंदा) blame

condensation

n. Syn. compression
(संक्षेपण) compression

condense

v.
(गाढ़ा) change from a gaseous to a liquid state and fall in drops; compress or concentrate

condenser

n.
(संघनित्र) lens used to concentrate light on an object; an apparatus that converts vapor into liquid

condition

n. Syn. situation; state; fitness
(शर्त) mode or state of being; fitness; existing circumstances

conduct

v. Syn. accompany; direct
(आचरण) direct the course of; manage or control; lead or guide

conductor

n.
(कंडक्टर) a device designed to transmit electricity, heat; person who collects fares on a public conveyance

cone

n.
(शंकु) a shape whose base is a circle and whose sides taper up to a point

confer

v.

(प्रदान) bestow; present; have a conference in order to talk something over

conference

n. Syn. meeting; discussion

(सम्मेलन) meeting for consultation or discussion; exchange of views

confess

v. Syn. acknowledge; admit

(कबूल) acknowledge; admit

confession

n.

(स्वीकारोक्ति) public declaration of faith

confide

v. Syn. disclose; reveal; tell

(विश्वास) disclose; reveal; tell in confidence

confidence

n.

(विश्वास) feeling secure or certain about something

confident

a. Syn. assured

(विश्वास) assured; having or marked by assurance

confidential

a.

(गोपनीय) treated with confidence; trusted in; trustworthy; secret

confine

v. Syn. limit; circumscribe

(सीमित) restrict in movement; circumscribe

confinement

n. Syn. restriction; limitation; imprisonment

(कारावास) state of being confined; restraint within limits; any restraint of liberty by force

confirm

v. Syn. verify; corroborate

(पुष्टि) support or establish the certainty or validity of; verify

confirmation

n.

(पुष्टि) additional proof that something that was believed

conflict

n. Syn. fight; struggle

(संघर्ष) fight; struggle; incompatibility of dates or events

conform

v.

(अनुरूप) comply with; follow; fit; meet

conformity

n. Syn. harmony; agreement

(अनुरूप एकता) similarity in form or character; agreement

confront

v.

(सामना) be face to face with; oppose in hostility or competition; deal with

confrontation

n.

(टकराव) state of being confronted, especially a meeting face to face; clash of opinions and ideas

confuse

v. Syn. disorient; mix up

(भ्रमित) cause to be unable to think with clarity or act with intelligence or understanding; mix up

confusion

n.

(भ्रम) mistake that results from taking one thing to be another; lack of clarity or order

congestion

n. Syn. overcrowding

(जमाव) act of gathering or heaping together or forming a mass

congratulation

n.

(बधाई) act of acknowledging that someone has an occasion for celebration

congress

n.

(कांग्रेस) meeting of elected or appointed representatives

congressman

n.

(कांग्रेसियों) man who is a member of the U.S. Congress, especially of the House of Representatives

conjunction

n.

(संयोजन) state of being conjoined, united, or associated; union; association; league

connect

v. Syn. join; link; relate

(कनेक्ट) join, or fasten together; associate; combine; unite or link together

connection

n.

(संपर्क) relation between things or events; shifting from one form of transportation to another

conquer

v.

(जीत) gain or acquire by force; take possession of by violent means; gain dominion over

conquest

n.

(विजय) success in mastering something difficult; one that has been captivated or overcome

conscience

n.

(विवेक) motivation deriving logically from ethical or moral principles; source of moral or ethical judgment

conscientious

a. Syn. diligent; responsible; reliable

(ईमानदार) diligent; responsible; reliable

conscious

a. Syn. awake

(चेतन) awake; alert

consciousness

n.

(चेतना) having knowledge of ; special awareness or sensitivity:

consecutive

a. Syn. successive; sequential

(लगातार) following one after another without interruption; sequential

consent

v. Syn. accord; concur; allow

(सहमति) agree in opinion or sentiment; be of the same mind; accord; concur; allow

consequence

n. Syn. result; aftermath; outcome

(परिणाम) result; relation of a result to its cause; logical conclusion or inference

consequently

ad. Syn. therefore

(फलस्वरूप) therefore; as a result or consequence of something; subsequently

conservation

n. Syn. preservation

(संरक्षण) preservation or restoration from loss, damage, or neglect

conservative

a. Syn. traditional; conventional

(रूढ़िवादी) favoring traditional views and values; tending to oppose change

considerable

a. Syn. significant

(काफी) worthy of consideration; large in amount, extent, or degree

considerably

ad. Syn. substantially

(काफी) substantially; significantly; to a degree worth considering

considerate

a. Syn. thoughtful

(विचारशील) thoughtful; marked by consideration or reflection; deliberate

consideration

n.

(विचार) considerate and thoughtful act

consign

v.

(सुपुर्द) give, transfer, or deliver in a formal manner, as if by signing over into the possession of another

consist

v.

(मिलकर) be made up or composed; be comprised or contained in

consistency

n.

(संगति) harmonious uniformity or agreement among things or parts

consistent

a. Syn. uniform; regular

(संगत) being in agreement with itself; coherent; regular

console

v. Syn. relieve; comfort

(कंसोल) cheer from distress or depression; alleviate grief and raise spirits of; relieve; comfort

consolidate

v.

(समेकित) make solid; unite or press together into a compact mass; harden or make dense and firm

consonant

a. Syn. compatible; harmonious

(व्यंजन) compatible; harmonious

conspicuous

a. Syn. noticeable; prominent

(विशिष्ट) noticeable; prominent; easy to notice; obvious

conspiracy

n. Syn. plot; intrigue

(साजिश) plot; intrigue; agreement to perform together an illegal, wrongful, or subversive act

constant

a. Syn. invariable; repeating

(निरंतर) invariable; repeating; continually occurring; persistent

constantly

ad. Syn. incessantly; perpetually; continually

(निरंतर) in an unchangeable or invariable manner; in every case; perpetually; continually

constituent

n. Syn. component; element; ingredient

(घटक) component or part; citizen, voter

constitute

v. Syn. form

(गठन) make up; form something

constitution

n.

(संविधान) law determining the fundamental political principles of a government; the act of forming something

constraint

n. Syn. bound; restraint

(बाधा) something that restricts or confines within prescribed bounds

construct

v. Syn. erect; build

(निर्माण) form by assembling or combining parts; build; create

construction

n.
(निर्माण) act of constructing or building something

consult

v.
(परामर्श) seek advice or information of; take into account; consider

consultant

n.
(सलाहकार) an expert who gives advice

consume

v. Syn. devour; eat
(भस्म) devour; eat

consumer

n.
(उपभोक्ता) people who buy goods or services

consumption

n.
(खपत) eating or drinking of something

contact

v.
(संपर्क) get in touch with; reach

contain

v. Syn. include; incorporate; house
(होते हैं) include; incorporate; be capable of holding

container

n. Syn. receptacle
(कंटेनर) any object that can be used to hold things

contemplate

v. Syn. ponder; meditate
(विचार) look at attentively and thoughtfully; observe deep in thought

contemplation

n.
(चिंतन) act of the mind in considering with attention; continued attention of the mind to a particular subject; meditation; expectation

contemporary

a.
(समकालीन) modern; belonging to the same period of time

contempt

n. Syn. disgrace

(अवमानना) state of being despised or dishonored; disgrace; disobedience to, or open disrespect of

contemptuous

a. Syn. scornful

(तिरस्कारपूर्ण) scornful; expressing contempt; showing a lack of respect

content

n. Syn. volume; capacity

(सामग्री) volume; something contained; material, including text and images

contest

v. Syn. oppose; dispute

(प्रतियोगिता) contend for; call in question; oppose; dispute

context

n. Syn. circumstance; setting

(संदर्भ) circumstance

continent

n.

(महाद्वीप) one of the large landmasses of the earth

continental

a.

(महाद्वीपीय) being or concerning or limited to a continent

contingency

n.

(आकस्मिकता) condition of being dependent on chance; uncertainty; possibility

contract

v. Syn. shrink; constrict

(अनुबंध) constrict; make smaller; compress or concentrate

contradict

v. Syn. confront; oppose

(खंडन) confront; oppose

contradiction

n.

(विरोधाभास) assertion of contrary; denial of the truth of a statement or assertion; opposition, whether by argument or conduct

contrary

a. Syn. opposite

(विपरीत) relation of direct opposition; very opposed in nature or character or purpose

contrast

n.

(इसके विपरीत) act of distinguishing by comparing differences

contribute

v.

(योगदान) provide; bestow a quality on

contribution

n. Syn. impost; levy

(योगदान) act of contributing; payment exacted for special purpose; impost or levy

controversial

a. Syn. controvertible; disputable

(विवादास्पद) controvertible; disputable

controversy

n. Syn. contention; argument

(विवाद) contentious speech act; argument

convenience

n.

(सुविधा) state of being suitable

convenient

a. Syn. handy; suitable; near; accessible

(सुविधाजनक) suited or favorable to one's comfort, purpose, or needs; near; accessible

convention

n. Syn. conference; norm; custom

(सम्मेलन) social or moral custom; formal meeting of members, representatives, or delegates; agreement between states

conventional

a.

(पारंपरिक) based upon tradition rules; formed by agreement or compact

conversant

a. Syn. skilled; proficient

(परिचित) familiar, as by study or experience; able to converse knowledgeably

conversation

n. Syn. dialogue; talk

(बातचीत) general course of conduct; intimate fellowship or association; close acquaintance; informal dialogue

converse

v. Syn. chat

(बातचीत) chat; talk informally; engage in a spoken exchange of thoughts

conversely

ad.

(इसके विपरीत) in a converse manner; with change of order or relation; reciprocally.

conversion

n. Syn. change; transformation

(रूपांतरण) change; transformation

convert

n. Syn. transform

(कनवर्ट) change something into another form; transform

convey

v.

(व्यक्त) carry from one place to another; bear or transport

conveyance

n. Syn. vehicle; transfer

(वाहन) act of conveying; tools of conveying, especially vehicle for transportation

convict

v.

(अपराधी) find or declare guilty

conviction

n. Syn. assurance; confidence

(धारणा) judgment that someone is guilty of crime; strongly held belief

convince

v.

(मनाने) overpower; force to yield assent to truth; satisfy by proof; prove guilty

convinced

a.

(यकीन) certain, sure

cooperate

v. Syn. collaborate

(सहयोग) work or act together toward a common end or purpose

cooperation

n.

(सहयोग) practice of cooperating; joint operation or action

cooperative

a.

(सहकारी) done with or working with others

coordinate

v. Syn. integrate; harmonize

(समन्वय) bring order and organization to; harmonize

coordination

n.

(समन्वय) regulation of diverse elements into an integrated and harmonious operation

cordial

a. Syn. gracious

(प्रचुर सौहार्दपूर्ण) gracious; showing warm and friendliness

core

n. Syn. center; essence

(मुख्य) basic, center, or most important part; essence

cork

n.

(काग) lightweight elastic outer bark, used especially for bottle closures, insulation, floats

corn

n.

(मकई) single seed of certain plants, as wheat; grain; small, hard particle

corner

n.

(कोना) position at which two lines, surfaces, or edges meet and form an angle

corporate

a.

(कॉर्पोरेट) united or combined into one body; collective; belonging to corporation or incorporated body

corporation

n.

(निगम) business firm; a group of people combined into or acting as one body

correlate

v. Syn. relate; associate

(सहसंबंधी) relate; associate; bring into a mutual relation

correlation

n. Syn. relationship

(सहसंबंध) mutual relationship; interdependence or interconnection relationship

correspond

v.

(अनुरूप) be compatible, similar or consistent; exchange messages

correspondence

n. Syn. mail

(पत्राचार) similarity or analogy; communication by the exchange of letters

correspondent

a.

(संवाददाता) one who communicates information, especially, by letter or telegram to newspaper or periodical

corresponding

a.

(इसी) accompanying

corrode

v.

(संक्षारक) destroy metal or alloy gradually, especially by chemical action; be eaten or worn away

corrosion

n. Syn. decay; erosion

(जंग) decay; erosion

corrupt

a. Syn. spoiled; tainted

(भ्रष्ट) changed from sound to putrid state; spoiled; tainted

corruption

n. Syn. bribery; fraud

(भ्रष्टाचार) bribery; fraud

cosmic

a. Syn. vast

(लौकिक) pertaining to the universe; vast

cosmopolitan

a. Syn. sophisticated

(महानगरीय) sophisticated; of worldwide scope

cosmos

n.

(तख्तापलट) universe or universality of created things; ordered, harmonious whole

couch

n.

(सोफे) sofa; arrange or dispose as in a bed

counsel

v. Syn. advise; suggest

(सलाह) advise; suggest

countenance

v. Syn. approve; tolerate

(चेहरा) give sanction or support to; tolerate or approve

counter

n.

(काउंटर) flat surface on which money is counted, business is transacted; one that is an opposite

countermand

v. Syn. cancel; revoke

(debutante) cancel; revoke command or order; order or direct in opposition to; prohibit; forbid

counterpart

n. Syn. version; analogue; match

(समकक्ष) duplicate copy; analogue; one that closely resembles another

countless

a. Syn. innumerable; infinite

(अनगिनत) innumerable; infinite; too many to count

couple

n. Syn. pair

(जोड़े) a male and female associated together; a pair who associate with one another

court

n.

(न्यायालय) enclosed space; courtyard; uncovered area shut in by the walls of a building

courteous

a. Syn. polite

(विनम्र) exhibiting courtesy and politeness; showing regard or thought for others

courtesy

n.

(शिष्टाचार) polite behavior; act of civility or respect; consent or agreement in spite of fact

cover

v.

(आवरण) overspread the surface; envelop; shelter, as from evil or danger; protect

coverage

n. Syn. reportage

(कवरेज) extent to which something is covered; news as presented by reporters

coward

n. Syn. timid

(कायर) person who lacks courage to face danger; timid

crab

n.

(केकड़ा) a stroke of the oar that either misses the water or digs too deeply

crack

v.

(दरार) break into simpler molecules by means of heat; split; hit forcefully; pass through

cradle

n.

(पालना) small low bed for an infant, often furnished with rockers; infancy, or very early life

craft

n. Syn. vessel

(शिल्प) something made by people; vessel

crash

n. Syn. smash; collision

(दुर्घटना) smash; collision; falling down or in pieces with a loud noise of breaking parts

crate

n.

(crayon) large basket, used for moving china or similar wares; box or case whose sides are of wooden slats with interspaces

crave

v. Syn. beseech; implore

(लालसा) ask with earnestness or importunity; ask with submission or humility; beg

crawl

v. Syn. creep

(क्रॉल) move slowly, as people or animals with the body near the ground

crazy

a. Syn. insane; deranged

(पागल) affected with madness; insane; deranged

create

v.

(बनाएँ) make or cause to be or to become; invest with a new thing

creation

n.

(सृजन) fact or state of having been created; act of investing with a new office or title

credit

n. Syn. reputation; prestige

(क्रेडिट) arrangement for deferred payment for goods and services; money available for a client to borrow

creek

n. Syn. stream; brook

(क्रीक) small stream, often a shallow tributary to a river; brook

creep

v. Syn. crawl

(रेंगना) move slowly; move stealthily or cautiously

crew

n.

(दल) group of people working together, as in spacecraft, ship, plane or train

cricket

n.

(क्रिकेट) outdoor game played with bats, a ball, and wickets by two teams of 11 players each

criminal

n.

(आपराधिक) one who has committed a crime; one who is found guilty by verdict, confession, or proof

crimson

a. Syn. bloody

(लाल) bloody

cripple

n. Syn. handicap; maim; disable

(अपंग) person or animal that is partially disabled or unable to use a limb or limb

crisis

n.

(संकट) dangerous situation; crucial or decisive point or situation; a turning point

crisp

a.

(कुरकुरा) firm but easily broken or crumbled; brittle

critical

a.

(महत्वपूर्ण) urgently needed; absolutely necessary; essential; acute; crucial; decisive

crook

v.

(सठिया crabbed) bend, turn, or curve; curvature; flexure

crooked

a. Syn. curved

(कुटिल) having or marked by bends or angles; not straight or aligned; curved

crop

n.

(फसल) the top, end, or highest part of anything, especially of plant or tree; grain or other product of field while standing; anything cut off or gathered

crossing

n.

(पार) traveling across; place at which roads, lines, or tracks intersect; intersection

crouch

v.

(झुकना) bend down; stoop low; lie close to the ground with the legs bent, as an animal when waiting for prey, or in fear

crown

n.

(ताज) ornamental circlet or head covering, made of gold with jewels and worn as a symbol of sovereignty

crude

a.

(कच्चे तेल) being in an unrefined or natural state; raw; lacking tact or taste; blunt or offensive

cruise

v.

(कूज) sail back and forth on the ocean; sail as for protection of commerce, in search of an enemy, or for pleasure

crumb

n.

(टुकड़ा) small fragment or piece, especially, a small piece of bread or other food; broken or cut off

crumble

v. Syn. fall apart; disintegrate

(उखड़) break into small pieces; cause to fall in pieces

crush

v. Syn. squash; smash; press

(क्रश) press between opposing bodies so as to break or injure; extract or obtain by pressing or squeezing

crust

n. Syn. covering; coat; shell

(परत) outer layer ; covering; coat; shell

crystal

n. Syn. quartz

(क्रिस्टल) quartz; glassware made of quartz; high-quality, clear, colorless glass

cube

n.

(क्यूब) three-dimensional shape with six square or rectangular sides; cubicle, used for work or study

cubic

a.

(घन) having three dimensions

cubism

n.

(क्यूबिज़्मफ़िल्टर) an artistic movement in France beginning in 1907 that featured surfaces of geometrical planes

cucumber

n.

(ककड़ी) cylindrical green fruit with thin green rind and white flesh eaten as a vegetable; related to melons

cultivate

v. Syn. farm; domesticate; nurture; teach

(खेती) improve and prepare, as by plowing or fertilizing, for raising crops; promote the growth of

cultivation

n.

(खेती) production of food by preparing the land to grow crops

culture

n. Syn. civilization

(संस्कृति) all the knowledge and values shared by a society ; foster; raising of plants or animals

cunning

a.

(चालाक) knowing; skillful; artful; designing; deceitful

cupboard

n.

(अलमारी) a small room or cabinet used for storage space

curb

v.

(रोकने) bend or curve; guide and manage, or restrain

cure

n.

(इलाज) medical or hygienic care; remedial treatment of disease; removal of disease or evil

curiosity

n.

(जिज्ञासा) desire to know or learn

curious

a. Syn. inquisitive

(उत्सुक) difficult to please or satisfy; careful or anxious to learn; eager for knowledge; given to research or inquiry

curl

v.

(कल) form into coiled or spiral shape; twist into ringlets or coils; move in curve or spiral

currency

n. Syn. money

(मुद्रा) money; general acceptance or use

current

n. Syn. stream; flow

(वर्तमान) stream; flow; up-to-date; present

currently

ad. Syn. presently

(वर्तमान) presently; at the present time

curse

v.

(अभिशाप) call upon divine or supernatural power to send injury upon; bring great evil upon

curtail

v. Syn. shorten; reduce

(कटौती) cut short or reduce; cut off end or tail, or any part

curve

v.

(वक्र) bend or turn gradually from a given direction, as road curves to the right

cushion

n.

(गद्दी) soft pillow or pad usually used for sitting, reclining, or kneeling

custody

n.

(हिरासत) keeping or guarding; care, watch, inspection, for keeping, preservation, or security

custom

n. Syn. tradition; practice

(कस्टम) tradition; practice followed by people of a particular group or region

customary

a.

(प्रथागत) agreeing with or established by common usage; conventional; habitual

customer

n. Syn. patron; clientele

(ग्राहक) patron; one that buys goods or services

customs

n.

(शुल्क) money collected under a tariff

cycle

n.

(चक्र) periodically repeated sequence of events; long period of time; entire round in a circle or a spire