

## 4000 IELTS Academic Words List (3)

### **cab**

n. Syn. taxi; taxicab  
(टैक्सी) taxi; one-horse vehicle for public hire

### **cabin**

n. Syn. cottage  
(केबिन) small room on a ship or boat where people sleep

### **cabinet**

n.  
(कैबिनेट) group of persons appointed by a head of state or a prime minister; hut; cottage; small house; small room; closet

### **cable**

n.  
(केबल) very strong thick rope made of twisted steel or metal wire

### **cafe**

n.  
(कैफे) coffee house; restaurant where coffee and liquors are served

### **cafeteria**

n.  
(कैफेटेरिया) restaurant where you serve yourself and pay a cashier

### **calculate**

v. Syn. compute; determine; estimate  
(गणना) compute; determine; estimate

### **calculation**

n.  
(गणना) planning something carefully and intentionally

### **calendar**

n.  
(कैलेंडर) orderly arrangement as years, months, weeks, and days; a table showing months, weeks, and days

### **calm**

a. Syn. placid; quiet; tranquil  
(शांत) freedom from motion, agitation, or disturbance; tranquility; stillness; quiet; serenity

### **calorie**

n.

(कैलोरी) unit of heat; unit of heat equal to the amount of heat required to raise the temperature of 1 kilogram of water by 1 degree

## **campaign**

n. Syn. drive; battle

(अभियान) battle ;a series of actions advancing a principle or tending toward a particular end

## **campus**

n.

(कैपस) field where the buildings of a university are situated

## **canal**

n. Syn. tube

(नहर) artificial channel filled with water; tube or duct

## **canary**

n.

(कनारी) pale yellowish color; wine made in the Canary Islands; canary bird; quick and lively dance

## **cancel**

v. Syn. revoke

(रद्द करना) revoke; call off; omit or delete

## **cancellation**

n.

(रद्द) act of cancelling; calling off some arrangement

## **candid**

a. Syn. straightforward; frank

(खरा) straightforward; frank; free from prejudice; impartial

## **candidate**

n.

(गन्ना) person who is considered for something; person who seeks or is nominated for an office, prize, or honor

## **cane**

n. Syn. stick

any plant with long, hard, elastic stems; walking stick

## **cannon**

n.

(तोप) great gun; firearm for discharging heavy shot with great force; loop at the top of a bell by which it is hung

## **canon**

n.

(कैनन) law or rule; decision, regulation, code, or constitution made by authority; books of the Bible officially accepted; a group of literary works

### **canteen**

n.

(उम्मीदवार कैटीन) vessel used by soldiers for carrying water, liquor, or other drink; snack bar or small cafeteria, as on a military installation

### **canvas**

n.

(कैनवास) heavy closely woven fabric; background against which events unfold, as in a historical narrative

### **canvass**

v.

(वोट मांगना) determine votes; examine carefully or discuss thoroughly; scrutinize

### **capability**

n. Syn. capacity; skill

(क्षमता) quality of being capable; capacity; skill

### **capable**

a. Syn. competent

(सक्षम) having the ability required for a specific task

### **capacity**

n. Syn. volume; ability; capability

(क्षमता) mental or physical ability; ability to accommodate

### **cape**

n.

(केप) piece or point of land, extending beyond the adjacent coast into the sea or a lake; sleeveless outer garment

### **capital**

n.

(राजधानी) wealth in form of money or property; assets available for use; city that is the official seat of government

### **caption**

n. Syn. title

(शीर्षक) title; chapter heading; text under illustration

### **captive**

n.

(बंदी) prisoner taken by force; one kept in power of another; one charmed or subdued by beauty, excellence, or affection

## capture

n.

(कब्जा) act of seizing by force, or getting possession of by superior power; thing taken by force, surprise, or stratagem

## card

n.

(कार्ड) flat, rectangular piece of stiff paper, cardboard, or plastic; business card; credit card

## cardinal

a. Syn. chief

(कार्डिनल) chief; serving as an essential component

## career

n. Syn. vocation; occupation

(करियर) profession or occupation; individual's work and life roles over their lifespan

## careful

a. Syn. deliberate; cautious

(सावधान) full of care; anxious; solicitous; taking care; giving good heed; watchful; cautious

## careless

a. Syn. negligent; heedless

(लापरवाह) negligent; taking insufficient care

## cargo

n. Syn. shipload; freight

(कार्गो) freight carried by a ship, an aircraft, or another vehicle

## carol

n.

(भजन) round dance; a song of joy; song of praise or joy, especially for Christmas

## carpenter

n.

(बढ़ई) skilled worker who makes, finishes, and repairs wooden objects and structures

## carrier

n. Syn. messenger

(कैरियर) one that carries or conveys; messenger

## carrot

n.

(गाजर) root of cultivated varieties of the plant, usually spindle-shaped, and of a reddish yellow color

## carry

v.

(ले) convey or transport in any manner from one place to another; hold or support while moving;  
bear

### **cart**

n.

(गाड़ी) common name for various kinds of vehicles; two-wheeled vehicle; light business wagon

### **carton**

n.

(दफ़ती) pasteboard for paper boxes; pasteboard box

### **cartoon**

n.

(कार्टून) design or study drawn of full size to serve as a model for transferring or copying; drawing depicting a humorous situation

### **carve**

v. Syn. cut; sculpt

(नकद) cut; sculpt

### **carving**

n.

(कास्टिंग) cutting away parts to create a desired shape

### **cash**

n.

money paid at the time of purchase; money in the form of bills or coins; currency

### **cashier**

n.

(खजांची) one who has charge of money; cash keeper

### **cassette**

n.

(कैसेट) container that holds a magnetic tape used for recording or playing sound or video

### **cast**

v.

(कलाकारों) assign the roles of; choose at random

### **casual**

a. Syn. informal; purposeless; unplanned

(आरामदायक) informal; purposeless; occurring by chance

### **casualty**

n.

(हताहत) serious or fatal accident; someone injured or killed in an accident

## **catalyst**

n. Syn. enzyme; stimulus

(उत्प्रेरक) agent which brings about chemical change while it remains unaffected and unchanged

## **catastrophe**

n. Syn. calamity; disaster

(तबाही) calamity; disaster; state of extreme ruin and misfortune

## **catch**

v.

(पकड़ने) capture or seize, especially after a chase; take by or as if by trapping; reach just in time

## **category**

n. Syn. group

(श्रेणी) group; class; collection of things sharing a common attribute

## **cater**

v.

(पूरा) supply what is needed or desired; provide food professionally for special occasion

## **cathedral**

n. Syn. church; temple

(कैथेड्रल) church; temple

## **catholic**

a. Syn. universal

(कैथोलिक) broadly sympathetic; universal; related to Roman Catholic Church

## **cause**

n.

(कारण) something produces a result; basis for an action or response; a reason

## **caution**

n. Syn. care

(सतर्कता) care; being attentive to possible danger

## **cautious**

a. Syn. conservative; careful

(सतर्क) conservative; careful

## **cavalry**

n.

(घुड़सवार) part of military force which serves on horseback

## **cavern**

n. Syn. cave

(गुफा) cave; large underground chamber, as in a cave

**cavity**

n. Syn. hole; cavern

(गुहा डाली) hole; cavern; hollow area within the body

**cease**

v. Syn. stop; terminate

(संघर्ष) stop; terminate; put an end to; discontinue

**celebrate**

v. Syn. praise

(मनाना) praise; assign great social importance to

**cell**

n.

(सेल) any small compartment

**cellar**

n.

(तहखाने) room or rooms under a building, and usually below the surface of the ground

**cement**

n.

(सीमेंट) any substances used for making bodies adhere to each other; bond of union; concrete pavement

**cemetery**

n. Syn. graveyard

(कब्रिस्तान) place or ground set apart for the burial of the dead; graveyard

**censor**

n.

(कठोर) overseer of morals; official responsible for removal of objectionable or sensitive content

**centigrade**

a.

(सेंटीग्रेड) measure of temperature, used widely in Europe

**cereal**

n.

(अनाज) grass such as wheat, oats, or corn, the starchy grains of which are used as food.

**ceremonial**

n. Syn. ritual; ceremony

(औपचारिक) ritual; ceremony or rite

**ceremony**

n. Syn. ritual; rite

(समारोह) formal act or set of acts performed as prescribed by ritual or custom

### **certainty**

n. Syn. clearness

(निश्चितता) quality or condition of being certain; fact or truth unquestionable established; clearness

### **certificate**

n.

(प्रमाणपत्र) document attesting to the truth of certain stated facts; document issued to a person completing a course

### **certify**

v.

(प्रमाणित) give certain information to; assure; make certain

### **chalk**

n.

(चाक) soft, earthy substance, of a white, grayish, or yellowish white color, used as a drawing implement

### **challenge**

v.

(चुनौती) assert a right; raise a formal objection; take exception to

### **chamber**

n. Syn. cell; compartment; room

(चैम्बर) cell; compartment; room

### **champion**

v.

(चैम्पियन) protect or fight for as first place

### **championship**

n.

(चैम्पियनशिप) status of being a champion; position or title of a winner

### **channel**

n.

(चैनल) passage for water or other fluids to flow through; bed of a stream or river; route of communication or access

### **chaos**

n. Syn. disorder

(अराजकता) disorder; condition or place of great disorder or confusion; disorderly mass

### **chap**

n.

(आदमी) crack, as in earth surface; splitting of skin, caused by cold or exposure; one of the jaws or cheeks; man or boy

## chapter

n.

(अध्याय) division of a book or treatise; assembly of monks; bishop's council; organized branch of some society

## character

n. Syn. part; nature; personality

(चरित्र) part; nature; description of a person's attributes, traits, or abilities

## characteristic

n. Syn. quality;

(लक्षण) feature that helps to identify, tell apart, or describe recognizably; a distinguishing mark or trait

## characterize

v. Syn. distinguish

(विशेषताएँ) distinguish; be characteristic of; be a distinctive trait or mark of

## charcoal

n.

(कोयला) a stick of black carbon material used for drawing; a very dark gray color

## charge

v.

(शुल्क) set or ask for a certain price; load to capacity; fill; instruct or urge authoritatively; command

## charity

n.

(दान) activity or gift that benefits the public at large

## charm

n.

(आकर्षण) power or quality of pleasing or delighting; attractiveness; item worn for its supposed magical benefit

## chart

n. Syn. graph; diagram

(चार्ट) graph; diagram; map showing coastlines, water depths, or other information of use to navigators

## charter

v. Syn. license; authorize

(चार्टर) license; authorize; hold under a lease or rental agreement of goods and services

## chase

v.

(पीछा) pursue for the purpose of killing or taking; hunt; follow as if to catch

## chat

n. Syn. talk

(बातचीत) talk without exchanging too much information; informal conversation

## check

v. Syn. control; suppress; restrict

(चेक) stop motion; curb or restrain

## cheer

n.

(जयकार) lightness of spirits or mood; source of joy or happiness; festive food and drink; refreshment

## cheque

n.

(चेक) written order directing a bank to pay money

## cherish

v. Syn. harbor; treasure; value

(संजोना) harbor; treasure; treat with affection and tenderness; hold dear

## chew

v.

(जुगल) bite and grind with the teeth

## chief

a. Syn. principal

(मुख्य) highest in office or rank; principal; head

## chill

a. Syn. cool

(ठंडा) cool; freeze

## chilly

a. Syn. cold

(मिर्च) cold

## chin

n.

(ठोड़ी) central forward portion of the lower jaw; bottom of face

## chip

v.

(चिप) cut small pieces from; diminish or reduce to shape; break or crack

### **choke**

v. Syn. asphyxiate; suffocate

(गला घोंटना) breathe with great difficulty, as when experiencing a strong emotion; reduce the air supply

### **chop**

v. Syn. cut; hew

(काटना) hew; cut by striking with a heavy sharp tool, such as an ax

### **chorus**

n.

(कोरस) any utterance produced simultaneously by a group

### **circle**

n. Syn. group; society

(वृत्त) round; something shaped like such a ring; group of people sharing an interest, activity, or achievement

### **circuit**

n.

(सर्किट) electrical device that provides a path for electrical current to flow

### **circular**

a. Syn. round

(परिपत्र) round; shaped like or nearly like a circle

### **circulate**

v.

(प्रसारित) move through a space, circuit or system, returning to the starting point

### **circulation**

n.

(प्रचलन) spread or transmission of something to a wider group or area

### **circumference**

n. Syn. perimeter; periphery

(परिधि) boundary line of a circle, figure, area, or object

### **circumstance**

n. Syn. situation; condition

(परिस्थिति) situation; condition; detail accompanying or surrounding an event

### **circus**

n.

(सर्कस) public entertainment of performances by acrobats, clowns, and trained animals

**cite**

v. Syn. quote

(तलब) quote; adduce as an instance

**citizenship**

n.

(नागरिकता) status of a citizen with rights and duties

**civil**

a. Syn. civic

(सिविल) having to do with citizens or the state; courteous and polite

**civilization**

n. Syn. culture

(सभ्यता) culture

**claim**

n.

(दावा) demand for something as rightful or due

**clamp**

n.

(दबाना) any of various devices used to join, grip, support, or compress mechanical or structural parts

**clap**

v. Syn. applaud; slap

(ताली) applaud; slap; strike together with a sharp sound, as one hard surface on another

**clarification**

n.

(स्पष्टीकरण) process of making things clearer or easier to understand

**clarify**

v. Syn. illuminate; elucidate

(स्पष्ट करना) make clear and comprehensible; elucidate

**clash**

v.

(संघर्ष) make noise by striking against something; dash noisily together; meet in opposition

**clasp**

n.

(लगाना) fastening device; firm grip

**classic**

n.

(क्लासिक) work of acknowledged excellence and authority, or its author; creation of the highest

excellence

## classical

a.

(शास्त्रीय) standard and authoritative rather than new or experimental; relating to the ancient Greeks and Romans, especially art, architecture, and literature

## classification

n.

(वर्गीकरण) assigning to a class or category

## classify

v.

(वर्गीकृत) declare unavailable, as for security reasons; arrange or order by classes or categories

## clause

n. Syn. sentence; phrase

(खण्ड) sentence; phrase; distinct article, stipulation, or provision in a document

## clay

n.

(मिट्टी) very fine-grained soil that is plastic when moist but hard when fired

## clear

ad.

(स्पष्ट) out of the way; completely away

## clearance

n.

(मंजूरी) act of clearing; space cleared; permission to proceed or trust

## clench

v. Syn. grasp

(जकड़) close tightly; grasp or grip tightly; fasten with a clinch

## client

n.

someone who pays to get goods or services

## clientele

n.

(ग्राहक) clients of professional person; body of customers or patrons

## climate

n. Syn. atmosphere; environment

(जलवायु) weather condition; atmosphere; environment

## climax

n.

(चरमोत्कर्ष) upward movement; steady increase; the highest point; the greatest degree

### **cling**

v. Syn. stick

(चिपटना) hold fast or adhere to something; stick together and resist separation; remain emotionally

### **clinic**

n. Syn. dispensary; infirmary

(क्लिनिक) healthcare facility for outpatient care

### **clip**

n.

(क्लिप) small section of filmed or filed material

### **clockwise**

ad.

(दक्षिणावर्त) in the direction that the hands of a clock move

### **closet**

n.

(कोठरी) small room or apartment; room for privacy

### **clue**

n.

(सुराग) a ball of thread or cord; thread; something guides or directs anything of a doubtful or intricate nature

### **clumsy**

a. Syn. awkward; inept

(अनाड़ी) awkward; showing lack of skill or aptitude

### **cluster**

n. Syn. flowers; curls; group; bunch

(क्लस्टर क्लिक करें) group; bunch; group of the same or similar elements gathered or occurring closely

### **clutch**

v. Syn. grasp

(क्लच) grasp and hold tightly; attempt to grasp or seize

### **coach**

n. Syn. tutor; teacher

(कोच) tutor; teacher; a vehicle carrying many passengers

### **coarse**

a. Syn. rough; harsh

(मोटे) rough; harsh; of low, common, or inferior quality

## **code**

n.

(कोड) body of law; system of rules or regulations relating to one subject; system of symbols, letters, or words

## **codify**

v. Syn. classify

(सांकेतिक शब्दों में बदलना) arrange laws, rules as a code; classify; arrange or systematize

## **coherence**

n.

(जुटना) logical and orderly and consistent relation of parts; state of cohering or sticking together

## **coherent**

a. Syn. adhesive; cohesive

(सुसंगत) adhesive; cohesive; sticking together ; logical; sound; capable of thinking and expressing yourself in a clear and consistent manner

## **cohesion**

n. Syn. unity; solidarity

(सामंजस्य) tendency to keep together

## **cohesive**

a.

(जोड़नेवाला) cohering or tending to cohere; well integrated

## **coil**

n. Syn. ring; roll

(कुंडल) a series of connected spirals or concentric rings formed by gathering or winding; spiral pipe or series of spiral pipes

## **coin**

v. Syn. create; invent

(सिक्का) make pieces of money from metal; invent or fabricate

## **coinage**

n.

(सिक्का) coins collectively

## **coincide**

v. Syn. correspond

(मेल) occur at the same time as; correspond

## **coincidence**

n.

(संयोग) two or more things occurring at the same time by chance

## **coincident**

a.  
(संपाती) concerning; simultaneous

### **collaborate**

v. Syn. cooperate  
(सहयोग) work together, especially in a joint intellectual effort

### **collaboration**

n.  
(सहयोग) act of working together; act of cooperating with an enemy, especially it occupying one's own country

### **collapse**

v.  
(ढहने) breakdown; failure

### **colleague**

n. Syn. associate  
(सहकर्मी) fellow worker; associate; co-worker

### **collective**

a. Syn. common  
(सामूहिक) common; assembled into or viewed as a whole

### **collide**

v.  
(टकराने) bump; hit; conflict

### **collision**

n. Syn. crash; impact  
(टक्कर) crash; conflict of opposed ideas or attitudes or goals

### **colonel**

n.  
(कर्नल) a commissioned military officer

### **colonial**

a.  
(औपनिवेशिक) of or relating to or characteristic of or inhabiting a colony

### **colony**

n. Syn. group; community  
(कॉलोनी) region politically controlled by a distant country; a dependency; a community of social insects, as ants, bees

### **column**

n.  
(कॉलम) pillar; cylindrical or polygonal support for roof; anything resembling, in form or position;

upright body or mass

### **combat**

v. Syn. fight

(मुकाबला) struggle as with an opposing force; fight with

### **combination**

n. Syn. blend; union

(संयोजन) blend; union

### **combine**

v. Syn. blend; fuse; merge

(गठबंधन) blend; fuse; merge

### **comedy**

n.

(कॉमेडी) light and humorous drama with a happy ending

### **comic**

a. Syn. funny; ridiculous

(हास्य) arousing or provoking laughter; ridiculous; amusing; humorous

### **commander**

n. Syn. chief; leader

(कमांडर) chief; leader

### **commandment**

n.

(आज्ञा) order or injunction given by authority; command; charge; act of commanding; exercise of authority

### **commemorate**

v. Syn. remember; memorialize

(मनाने) serve as a memorial to; honor the memory of with a ceremony

### **commence**

v. Syn. originate; start; begin

(प्रारंभ) have a beginning or origin; originate; start; begin

### **commend**

v.

(सराहना) commit, entrust, or give in charge for care or preservation; recommend as worthy of confidence or regard

### **comment**

v. Syn. remark; judgment

(टिप्पणी) express an opinion; remark

## **commerce**

n. Syn. trade; business

(वाणिज्य) trade; business; intellectual exchange or social interaction

## **commercial**

a.

(वाणिज्यिक) money-making; involved in work that is intended for the mass market

## **commission**

n.

(आयोग) fee for services; group of people appointed to find out about something; authorize

## **commit**

v.

(प्रतिबद्ध) do something that cannot be changed; cause to be admitted

## **commitment**

n.

(प्रतिबद्धता) pledge, undertaking; act of binding yourself to a course of action

## **committee**

n.

(समिति) special group delegated to consider some matter

## **commodity**

n. Syn. goods

(वस्तु) goods; article of trade; advantage; benefit.

## **commonplace**

a. Syn. ordinary; common

(आम) ordinary; having no remarkable features

## **commonsense**

a.

(commonsense) exhibiting native good judgment

## **communicate**

v. Syn. convey; inform; correspond

(संचार) send information about; make known; impart; reveal clearly

## **communication**

n.

(संचार) activity of communicating; activity of conveying information

## **community**

n. Syn. society; district

(समुदाय) society; a group of people living in the same locality and under the same government

## compact

a. Syn. compressed; condensed; concise

(कॉम्पैक्ट) closely and firmly united or packed together; briefly giving gist of something

## companion

n. Syn. associate; partner

(साथी) associate; partner

## company

n.

(कंपनी) team; guard team; group of persons; business enterprise

## comparable

a. Syn. similar

(तुलनीय) similar or equivalent; being of equal regard; worthy to be ranked with

## comparative

a. Syn. relative

(तुलनात्मक) relative; based on, or involving comparison

## comparatively

ad. Syn. relatively; rather

(अपेक्षाकृत) relatively; in comparison

## compare

v.

(तुलना) examine and note the similarities or differences of

## compass

v.

(कम्पास) go about or entirely round; make the circuit of; enclose on all sides; surround

## compatible

a. Syn. harmonious

(संगत) harmonious; having similar disposition and tastes

## compel

v.

(बाध्य) force; coerce; necessitate or pressure by force

## compensate

v. Syn. make up; reimburse

(क्षतिपूर्ति) make amends for; reimburse

## compensation

n.

(मुआवजा) something given or received as payment as for a service or loss or injury

## compete

v. Syn. vie; contest; fight  
(प्रतिस्पर्धा) contest; fight

## competent

a. Syn. capable; adept  
(सक्षम) capable; adept

## competition

n. Syn. struggle; rivalry  
(प्रतियोगिता) struggle; rivalry; act of competing as for profit or a prize

## competitive

a.  
(प्रतिस्पर्धी) of or pertaining to competition; producing competition; showing a fighting disposition

## competitiveness

n.  
(प्रतिस्पर्धा) an aggressive willingness to compete

## competitor

n.  
(प्रतिद्वंद्वी) one who seeks what another seeks, or claims what another claims; one who competes; rival

## compile

v. Syn. assemble; gather; accumulate  
(संकलन) put together or compose from materials gathered from several sources

## complain

v. Syn. lament  
(शिकायत) make a formal accusation; bring a formal charge

## complaint

n. Syn. grievance; criticism  
(शिकायत) expression of pain, dissatisfaction, or resentment; criticism

## complement

v. Syn. complete; consummate  
(पूरक) complete; consummate; make perfect

## complex

a. Syn. intricate; compound  
(जटिल) complicated in structure; a whole structure, as a building, made up of interconnected or related structures

## complexity

n. Syn. complication  
(जटिलता) complication

### **compliance**

n.  
(अनुपालन) readiness to yield; happy friendly agreement

### **complicated**

a. Syn. intricate; circuitous  
(जटिल) difficult to analyze or understand

### **compliment**

n. Syn. praise; commendation  
(बधाई) praise; commendation; say something to someone that expresses praise

### **complimentary**

a. Syn. flattering; laudatory  
(मानार्थ) expressing of praise, admiration, or congratulation; given free to repay a favor or as an act of courtesy

### **comply**

v.  
(अनुपालन) yield assent; accord; agree, or acquiesce; adapt one's self; fulfill; accomplish

### **component**

n. Syn. element; ingredient  
(घटक) element; ingredient; abstract part of something

### **compose**

v. Syn. write; create  
(रचना) write; create; make or create by putting together parts or elements

### **composite**

a.  
(संयुक्त) made up of distinct parts or elements; compounded

### **composition**

n. Syn. makeup; constitution  
(रचना) makeup; constitution; writing; essay

### **compound**

v. Syn. combine; constitute  
(यौगिक) combine; mix; constitute; pay interest; increase

### **comprehend**

v. Syn. understand; grasp  
(समझना) take in the meaning, nature, or importance of; grasp

## **comprehension**

n. Syn. grasp

(बूझ) grasp; ability to understand

## **comprehensive**

a. Syn. thorough; inclusive

(व्यापक) thorough; including all or everything; broad in scope

## **compress**

v. Syn. squeeze; contract

(सेक) close; squeeze or press together; contract

## **compression**

n.

(संपीड़न) applying pressure; encoding information while reducing the bandwidth or bits required

## **comprise**

v. Syn. include

(समावेश करना) include; consist of; be composed of

## **compromise**

v.

(समझौता) adjust or settle by making mutual concessions; endanger the interests or reputation of

## **compulsory**

a. Syn. mandatory; obligatory

(अनिवार्य) mandatory; obligatory; required by rule

## **computation**

n. Syn. calculation

(गणना) calculation

## **compute**

v. Syn. reckon; calculate

(गणना) reckon; make mathematical calculation

## **conceal**

v. Syn. hide; secrete

(छिपाना) keep from being seen, found, observed, or discovered; secrete

## **concede**

v. Syn. admit; yield

(मानते हैं) admit; yield; give up physical control of another

## **conceit**

n.

(दंभ) overly high self-esteem; feelings of excessive pride

## **conceited**

a.

(अभिमानी) endowed with fancy or imagination; entertaining a flattering opinion of one's self; vain

## **conceive**

v. Syn. design; consider

(गर्भ धारण) form or develop in the mind; devise; become pregnant with; begin or originate in a specific way

## **concentrate**

v.

(ध्यान) bring to or direct toward a common center; unite more closely; gather into one body

## **concept**

n. Syn. notion; idea

(अवधारणा) something formed in the mind; thought or notion

## **conception**

n. Syn. thought; idea

(गर्भाधान) beginning; forming of an idea; act of conceiving

## **concern**

n.

(चिंता) interest in any person or thing; regard; solicitude; anxiety

## **concert**

n. Syn. harmony; accord

(कंसर्ट) performance of music by players or singers not involving theatrical staging; harmony; accord

## **concerted**

a.

(ठोस) planned or accomplished together; combined

## **concession**

n.

(रियायत) act of yielding; point yielded; acknowledgment or admission

## **concise**

a. Syn. succinct; terse

(संक्षिप्त) brief and compact; expressing much in few words

## **conclude**

v. Syn. deduce; infer

(समाप्त) enclose; reach as an end of reasoning; make final determination ; judge or decide; bring to an end

## **conclusive**

a. Syn. definitive; decisive; final  
(निर्णायक) definitive; decisive; final

### **concrete**

n. Syn. cement  
(ठोस) solid mass; covering with cement; hard, strong construction material consisting of sand, conglomerate, and gravel

### **concurrent**

a. Syn. simultaneous; coincident  
(समवर्ती) simultaneous; coincident; occurring or operating at the same time

### **condemn**

v. Syn. blame; denounce  
(निंदा) blame; denounce; express strong disapproval of

### **condemnation**

n. Syn. blame  
(निंदा) blame

### **condensation**

n. Syn. compression  
(संक्षेपण) compression

### **condense**

v.  
(गाढ़ा) change from a gaseous to a liquid state and fall in drops; compress or concentrate

### **condenser**

n.  
(संघनित्र) lens used to concentrate light on an object; an apparatus that converts vapor into liquid

### **condition**

n. Syn. situation; state; fitness  
(शर्त) mode or state of being; fitness; existing circumstances

### **conduct**

v. Syn. accompany; direct  
(आचरण) direct the course of; manage or control; lead or guide

### **conductor**

n.  
(कंडक्टर) a device designed to transmit electricity, heat; person who collects fares on a public conveyance

### **cone**

n.  
(शंकु) a shape whose base is a circle and whose sides taper up to a point

## **confer**

v.

(प्रदान) bestow; present; have a conference in order to talk something over

## **conference**

n. Syn. meeting; discussion

(सम्मेलन) meeting for consultation or discussion; exchange of views

## **confess**

v. Syn. acknowledge; admit

(कबूल) acknowledge; admit

## **confession**

n.

(स्वीकारोक्ति) public declaration of faith

## **confide**

v. Syn. disclose; reveal; tell

(विश्वास) disclose; reveal; tell in confidence

## **confidence**

n.

(विश्वास) feeling secure or certain about something

## **confident**

a. Syn. assured

(विश्वास) assured; having or marked by assurance

## **confidential**

a.

(गोपनीय) treated with confidence; trusted in; trustworthy; secret

## **confine**

v. Syn. limit; circumscribe

(सीमित) restrict in movement; circumscribe

## **confinement**

n. Syn. restriction; limitation; imprisonment

(कारावास) state of being confined; restraint within limits; any restraint of liberty by force

## **confirm**

v. Syn. verify; corroborate

(पुष्टि) support or establish the certainty or validity of; verify

## **confirmation**

n.

(पुष्टि) additional proof that something that was believed

**conflict**

n. Syn. fight; struggle

(संघर्ष) fight; struggle; incompatibility of dates or events

**conform**

v.

(अनुरूप) comply with; follow; fit; meet

**conformity**

n. Syn. harmony; agreement

(अनुरूप एकता) similarity in form or character; agreement

**confront**

v.

(सामना) be face to face with; oppose in hostility or competition; deal with

**confrontation**

n.

(टकराव) state of being confronted, especially a meeting face to face; clash of opinions and ideas

**confuse**

v. Syn. disorient; mix up

(भ्रमित) cause to be unable to think with clarity or act with intelligence or understanding; mix up

**confusion**

n.

(भ्रम) mistake that results from taking one thing to be another; lack of clarity or order

**congestion**

n. Syn. overcrowding

(जमाव) act of gathering or heaping together or forming a mass

**congratulation**

n.

(बधाई) act of acknowledging that someone has an occasion for celebration

**congress**

n.

(कांग्रेस) meeting of elected or appointed representatives

**congressman**

n.

(कांग्रेसियों) man who is a member of the U.S. Congress, especially of the House of Representatives

**conjunction**

n.

(संयोजन) state of being conjoined, united, or associated; union; association; league

## **connect**

v. Syn. join; link; relate

(कनेक्ट) join, or fasten together; associate; combine; unite or link together

## **connection**

n.

(संपर्क) relation between things or events; shifting from one form of transportation to another

## **conquer**

v.

(जीत) gain or acquire by force; take possession of by violent means; gain dominion over

## **conquest**

n.

(विजय) success in mastering something difficult; one that has been captivated or overcome

## **conscience**

n.

(विवेक) motivation deriving logically from ethical or moral principles; source of moral or ethical judgment

## **conscientious**

a. Syn. diligent; responsible; reliable

(ईमानदार) diligent; responsible; reliable

## **conscious**

a. Syn. awake

(चेतन) awake; alert

## **consciousness**

n.

(चेतना) having knowledge of ; special awareness or sensitivity:

## **consecutive**

a. Syn. successive; sequential

(लगातार) following one after another without interruption; sequential

## **consent**

v. Syn. accord; concur; allow

(सहमति) agree in opinion or sentiment; be of the same mind; accord; concur; allow

## **consequence**

n. Syn. result; aftermath; outcome

(परिणाम) result; relation of a result to its cause; logical conclusion or inference

## **consequently**

ad. Syn. therefore

(फलस्वरूप) therefore; as a result or consequence of something; subsequently

### **conservation**

n. Syn. preservation

(संरक्षण) preservation or restoration from loss, damage, or neglect

### **conservative**

a. Syn. traditional; conventional

(रूढ़िवादी) favoring traditional views and values; tending to oppose change

### **considerable**

a. Syn. significant

(काफी) worthy of consideration; large in amount, extent, or degree

### **considerably**

ad. Syn. substantially

(काफी) substantially; significantly; to a degree worth considering

### **considerate**

a. Syn. thoughtful

(विचारशील) thoughtful; marked by consideration or reflection; deliberate

### **consideration**

n.

(विचार) considerate and thoughtful act

### **consign**

v.

(सुपुर्द) give, transfer, or deliver in a formal manner, as if by signing over into the possession of another

### **consist**

v.

(मिलकर) be made up or composed; be comprised or contained in

### **consistency**

n.

(संगति) harmonious uniformity or agreement among things or parts

### **consistent**

a. Syn. uniform; regular

(संगत) being in agreement with itself; coherent; regular

### **console**

v. Syn. relieve; comfort

(कंसोल) cheer from distress or depression; alleviate grief and raise spirits of; relieve; comfort

## **consolidate**

v.

(समेकित) make solid; unite or press together into a compact mass; harden or make dense and firm

## **consonant**

a. Syn. compatible; harmonious

(व्यंजन) compatible; harmonious

## **conspicuous**

a. Syn. noticeable; prominent

(विशिष्ट) noticeable; prominent; easy to notice; obvious

## **conspiracy**

n. Syn. plot; intrigue

(साजिश) plot; intrigue; agreement to perform together an illegal, wrongful, or subversive act

## **constant**

a. Syn. invariable; repeating

(निरंतर) invariable; repeating; continually occurring; persistent

## **constantly**

ad. Syn. incessantly; perpetually; continually

(निरंतर) in an unchangeable or invariable manner; in every case; perpetually; continually

## **constituent**

n. Syn. component; element; ingredient

(घटक) component or part; citizen, voter

## **constitute**

v. Syn. form

(गठन) make up; form something

## **constitution**

n.

(संविधान) law determining the fundamental political principles of a government; the act of forming something

## **constraint**

n. Syn. bound; restraint

(बाधा) something that restricts or confines within prescribed bounds

## **construct**

v. Syn. erect; build

(निर्माण) form by assembling or combining parts; build; create

## **construction**

n.  
(निर्माण) act of constructing or building something

### **consult**

v.  
(परामर्श) seek advice or information of; take into account; consider

### **consultant**

n.  
(सलाहकार) an expert who gives advice

### **consume**

v. Syn. devour; eat  
(भस्म) devour; eat

### **consumer**

n.  
(उपभोक्ता) people who buy goods or services

### **consumption**

n.  
(खपत) eating or drinking of something

### **contact**

v.  
(संपर्क) get in touch with; reach

### **contain**

v. Syn. include; incorporate; house  
(होते हैं) include; incorporate; be capable of holding

### **container**

n. Syn. receptacle  
(कंटेनर) any object that can be used to hold things

### **contemplate**

v. Syn. ponder; meditate  
(विचार) look at attentively and thoughtfully; observe deep in thought

### **contemplation**

n.  
(चिंतन) act of the mind in considering with attention; continued attention of the mind to a particular subject; meditation; expectation

### **contemporary**

a.  
(समकालीन) modern; belonging to the same period of time

## **contempt**

n. Syn. disgrace

(अवमानना) state of being despised or dishonored; disgrace; disobedience to, or open disrespect of

## **contemptuous**

a. Syn. scornful

(तिरस्कारपूर्ण) scornful; expressing contempt; showing a lack of respect

## **content**

n. Syn. volume; capacity

(सामग्री) volume; something contained; material, including text and images

## **contest**

v. Syn. oppose; dispute

(प्रतियोगिता) contend for; call in question; oppose; dispute

## **context**

n. Syn. circumstance; setting

(संदर्भ) circumstance

## **continent**

n.

(महाद्वीप) one of the large landmasses of the earth

## **continental**

a.

(महाद्वीपीय) being or concerning or limited to a continent

## **contingency**

n.

(आकस्मिकता) condition of being dependent on chance; uncertainty; possibility

## **contract**

v. Syn. shrink; constrict

(अनुबंध) constrict; make smaller; compress or concentrate

## **contradict**

v. Syn. confront; oppose

(खंडन) confront; oppose

## **contradiction**

n.

(विरोधाभास) assertion of contrary; denial of the truth of a statement or assertion; opposition, whether by argument or conduct

## **contrary**

a. Syn. opposite

(विपरीत) relation of direct opposition; very opposed in nature or character or purpose

### **contrast**

n.

(इसके विपरीत) act of distinguishing by comparing differences

### **contribute**

v.

(योगदान) provide; bestow a quality on

### **contribution**

n. Syn. impost; levy

(योगदान) act of contributing; payment exacted for special purpose; impost or levy

### **controversial**

a. Syn. controvertible; disputable

(विवादास्पद) controvertible; disputable

### **controversy**

n. Syn. contention; argument

(विवाद) contentious speech act; argument

### **convenience**

n.

(सुविधा) state of being suitable

### **convenient**

a. Syn. handy; suitable; near; accessible

(सुविधाजनक) suited or favorable to one's comfort, purpose, or needs; near; accessible

### **convention**

n. Syn. conference; norm; custom

(सम्मेलन) social or moral custom; formal meeting of members, representatives, or delegates; agreement between states

### **conventional**

a.

(पारंपरिक) based upon tradition rules; formed by agreement or compact

### **conversant**

a. Syn. skilled; proficient

(परिचित) familiar, as by study or experience; able to converse knowledgeably

### **conversation**

n. Syn. dialogue; talk

(बातचीत) general course of conduct; intimate fellowship or association; close acquaintance; informal dialogue

**converse**

v. Syn. chat

(बातचीत) chat; talk informally; engage in a spoken exchange of thoughts

**conversely**

ad.

(इसके विपरीत) in a converse manner; with change of order or relation; reciprocally.

**conversion**

n. Syn. change; transformation

(रूपांतरण) change; transformation

**convert**

n. Syn. transform

(कनवर्ट) change something into another form; transform

**convey**

v.

(व्यक्त) carry from one place to another; bear or transport

**conveyance**

n. Syn. vehicle; transfer

(वाहन) act of conveying; tools of conveying, especially vehicle for transportation

**convict**

v.

(अपराधी) find or declare guilty

**conviction**

n. Syn. assurance; confidence

(धारणा) judgment that someone is guilty of crime; strongly held belief

**convince**

v.

(मनाने) overpower; force to yield assent to truth; satisfy by proof; prove guilty

**convinced**

a.

(यकीन) certain, sure

**cooperate**

v. Syn. collaborate

(सहयोग) work or act together toward a common end or purpose

**cooperation**

n.

(सहयोग) practice of cooperating; joint operation or action

## **cooperative**

a.

(सहकारी) done with or working with others

## **coordinate**

v. Syn. integrate; harmonize

(समन्वय) bring order and organization to; harmonize

## **coordination**

n.

(समन्वय) regulation of diverse elements into an integrated and harmonious operation

## **cordial**

a. Syn. gracious

(प्रचुर सौहार्दपूर्ण) gracious; showing warm and friendliness

## **core**

n. Syn. center; essence

(मुख्य) basic, center, or most important part; essence

## **cork**

n.

(काग) lightweight elastic outer bark, used especially for bottle closures, insulation, floats

## **corn**

n.

(मकई) single seed of certain plants, as wheat; grain; small, hard particle

## **corner**

n.

(कोना) position at which two lines, surfaces, or edges meet and form an angle

## **corporate**

a.

(कॉर्पोरेट) united or combined into one body; collective; belonging to corporation or incorporated body

## **corporation**

n.

(निगम) business firm; a group of people combined into or acting as one body

## **correlate**

v. Syn. relate; associate

(सहसंबंधी) relate; associate; bring into a mutual relation

## **correlation**

n. Syn. relationship

(सहसंबंध) mutual relationship; interdependence or interconnection relationship

## **correspond**

v.

(अनुरूप) be compatible, similar or consistent; exchange messages

## **correspondence**

n. Syn. mail

(पत्राचार) similarity or analogy; communication by the exchange of letters

## **correspondent**

a.

(संवाददाता) one who communicates information, especially, by letter or telegram to newspaper or periodical

## **corresponding**

a.

(इसी) accompanying

## **corrode**

v.

(संक्षारक) destroy metal or alloy gradually, especially by chemical action; be eaten or worn away

## **corrosion**

n. Syn. decay; erosion

(जंग) decay; erosion

## **corrupt**

a. Syn. spoiled; tainted

(भ्रष्ट) changed from sound to putrid state; spoiled; tainted

## **corruption**

n. Syn. bribery; fraud

(भ्रष्टाचार) bribery; fraud

## **cosmic**

a. Syn. vast

(लौकिक) pertaining to the universe; vast

## **cosmopolitan**

a. Syn. sophisticated

(महानगरीय) sophisticated; of worldwide scope

## **cosmos**

n.

(तख्तापलट) universe or universality of created things; ordered, harmonious whole

## **couch**

n.

(सोफे) sofa; arrange or dispose as in a bed

## **counsel**

v. Syn. advise; suggest

(सलाह) advise; suggest

## **countenance**

v. Syn. approve; tolerate

(चेहरा) give sanction or support to; tolerate or approve

## **counter**

n.

(काउंटर) flat surface on which money is counted, business is transacted; one that is an opposite

## **countermand**

v. Syn. cancel; revoke

(debutante) cancel; revoke command or order; order or direct in opposition to; prohibit; forbid

## **counterpart**

n. Syn. version; analogue; match

(समकक्ष) duplicate copy; analogue; one that closely resembles another

## **countless**

a. Syn. innumerable; infinite

(अनगिनत) innumerable; infinite; too many to count

## **couple**

n. Syn. pair

(जोड़े) a male and female associated together; a pair who associate with one another

## **court**

n.

(न्यायालय) enclosed space; courtyard; uncovered area shut in by the walls of a building

## **courteous**

a. Syn. polite

(विनम्र) exhibiting courtesy and politeness; showing regard or thought for others

## **courtesy**

n.

(शिष्टाचार) polite behavior; act of civility or respect; consent or agreement in spite of fact

## **cover**

v.

(आवरण) overspread the surface; envelop; shelter, as from evil or danger; protect

**coverage**

n. Syn. reportage

(कवरेज) extent to which something is covered; news as presented by reporters

**coward**

n. Syn. timid

(कायर) person who lacks courage to face danger; timid

**crab**

n.

(केकड़ा) a stroke of the oar that either misses the water or digs too deeply

**crack**

v.

(दरार) break into simpler molecules by means of heat; split; hit forcefully; pass through

**cradle**

n.

(पालना) small low bed for an infant, often furnished with rockers; infancy, or very early life

**craft**

n. Syn. vessel

(शिल्प) something made by people; vessel

**crash**

n. Syn. smash; collision

(दुर्घटना) smash; collision; falling down or in pieces with a loud noise of breaking parts

**crate**

n.

(crayon) large basket, used for moving china or similar wares; box or case whose sides are of wooden slats with interspaces

**crave**

v. Syn. beseech; implore

(लालसा) ask with earnestness or importunity; ask with submission or humility; beg

**crawl**

v. Syn. creep

(क्रॉल) move slowly, as people or animals with the body near the ground

**crazy**

a. Syn. insane; deranged

(पागल) affected with madness; insane; deranged

**create**

v.

(बनाएँ) make or cause to be or to become; invest with a new thing

## **creation**

n.

(सृजन) fact or state of having been created; act of investing with a new office or title

## **credit**

n. Syn. reputation; prestige

(क्रेडिट) arrangement for deferred payment for goods and services; money available for a client to borrow

## **creek**

n. Syn. stream; brook

(क्रीक) small stream, often a shallow tributary to a river; brook

## **creep**

v. Syn. crawl

(रेंगना) move slowly; move stealthily or cautiously

## **crew**

n.

(दल) group of people working together, as in spacecraft, ship, plane or train

## **cricket**

n.

(क्रिकेट) outdoor game played with bats, a ball, and wickets by two teams of 11 players each

## **criminal**

n.

(आपराधिक) one who has committed a crime; one who is found guilty by verdict, confession, or proof

## **crimson**

a. Syn. bloody

(लाल) bloody

## **cripple**

n. Syn. handicap; maim; disable

(अपंग) person or animal that is partially disabled or unable to use a limb or limb

## **crisis**

n.

(संकट) dangerous situation; crucial or decisive point or situation; a turning point

## **crisp**

a.

(कुरकुरा) firm but easily broken or crumbled; brittle

## **critical**

a.

(महत्वपूर्ण) urgently needed; absolutely necessary; essential; acute; crucial; decisive

## **crook**

v.

(सठिया crabbed) bend, turn, or curve; curvature; flexure

## **crooked**

a. Syn. curved

(कुटिल) having or marked by bends or angles; not straight or aligned; curved

## **crop**

n.

(फसल) the top, end, or highest part of anything, especially of plant or tree; grain or other product of field while standing; anything cut off or gathered

## **crossing**

n.

(पार) traveling across; place at which roads, lines, or tracks intersect; intersection

## **crouch**

v.

(झुकना) bend down; stoop low; lie close to the ground with the legs bent, as an animal when waiting for prey, or in fear

## **crown**

n.

(ताज) ornamental circlet or head covering, made of gold with jewels and worn as a symbol of sovereignty

## **crude**

a.

(कच्चे तेल) being in an unrefined or natural state; raw; lacking tact or taste; blunt or offensive

## **cruise**

v.

(कूज) sail back and forth on the ocean; sail as for protection of commerce, in search of an enemy, or for pleasure

## **crumb**

n.

(टुकड़ा) small fragment or piece, especially, a small piece of bread or other food; broken or cut off

## **crumble**

v. Syn. fall apart; disintegrate

(उखड़) break into small pieces; cause to fall in pieces

## **crush**

v. Syn. squash; smash; press

(क्रश) press between opposing bodies so as to break or injure; extract or obtain by pressing or squeezing

### **crust**

n. Syn. covering; coat; shell

(परत) outer layer ; covering; coat; shell

### **crystal**

n. Syn. quartz

(क्रिस्टल) quartz; glassware made of quartz; high-quality, clear, colorless glass

### **cube**

n.

(क्यूब) three-dimensional shape with six square or rectangular sides; cubicle, used for work or study

### **cubic**

a.

(घन) having three dimensions

### **cubism**

n.

(क्यूबिज़्मफ़िल्टर) an artistic movement in France beginning in 1907 that featured surfaces of geometrical planes

### **cucumber**

n.

(ककड़ी) cylindrical green fruit with thin green rind and white flesh eaten as a vegetable; related to melons

### **cultivate**

v. Syn. farm; domesticate; nurture; teach

(खेती) improve and prepare, as by plowing or fertilizing, for raising crops; promote the growth of

### **cultivation**

n.

(खेती) production of food by preparing the land to grow crops

### **culture**

n. Syn. civilization

(संस्कृति) all the knowledge and values shared by a society ; foster; raising of plants or animals

### **cunning**

a.

(चालाक) knowing; skillful; artful; designing; deceitful

### **cupboard**

n.

(अलमारी) a small room or cabinet used for storage space

## **curb**

v.

(रोकने) bend or curve; guide and manage, or restrain

## **cure**

n.

(इलाज) medical or hygienic care; remedial treatment of disease; removal of disease or evil

## **curiosity**

n.

(जिज्ञासा) desire to know or learn

## **curious**

a. Syn. inquisitive

(उत्सुक) difficult to please or satisfy; careful or anxious to learn; eager for knowledge; given to research or inquiry

## **curl**

v.

(कल) form into coiled or spiral shape; twist into ringlets or coils; move in curve or spiral

## **currency**

n. Syn. money

(मुद्रा) money; general acceptance or use

## **current**

n. Syn. stream; flow

(वर्तमान) stream; flow; up-to-date; present

## **currently**

ad. Syn. presently

(वर्तमान) presently; at the present time

## **curse**

v.

(अभिशाप) call upon divine or supernatural power to send injury upon; bring great evil upon

## **curtail**

v. Syn. shorten; reduce

(कटौती) cut short or reduce; cut off end or tail, or any part

## **curve**

v.

(वक्र) bend or turn gradually from a given direction, as road curves to the right

**cushion**

n.

(गद्दी) soft pillow or pad usually used for sitting, reclining, or kneeling

**custody**

n.

(हिरासत) keeping or guarding; care, watch, inspection, for keeping, preservation, or security

**custom**

n. Syn. tradition; practice

(कस्टम) tradition; practice followed by people of a particular group or region

**customary**

a.

(प्रथागत) agreeing with or established by common usage; conventional; habitual

**customer**

n. Syn. patron; clientele

(ग्राहक) patron; one that buys goods or services

**customs**

n.

(शुल्क) money collected under a tariff

**cycle**

n.

(चक्र) periodically repeated sequence of events; long period of time; entire round in a circle or a spire