

## 4000 IELTS Academic Words List (3)

### **cab**

n. Syn. taxi; taxicab  
(кабины) taxi; one-horse vehicle for public hire

### **cabin**

n. Syn. cottage  
(кабины) small room on a ship or boat where people sleep

### **cabinet**

n.  
(кабинет) group of persons appointed by a head of state or a prime minister; hut; cottage; small house; small room; closet

### **cable**

n.  
(Кабель) very strong thick rope made of twisted steel or metal wire

### **cafe**

n.  
(кафе) coffee house; restaurant where coffee and liquors are served

### **cafeteria**

n.  
(Кафе) restaurant where you serve yourself and pay a cashier

### **calculate**

v. Syn. compute; determine; estimate  
(расчет) compute; determine; estimate

### **calculation**

n.  
(расчет) planning something carefully and intentionally

### **calendar**

n.  
(календарь) orderly arrangement as years, months, weeks, and days; a table showing months, weeks, and days

### **calm**

a. Syn. placid; quiet; tranquil  
(спокойствие) freedom from motion, agitation, or disturbance; tranquility; stillness; quiet; serenity

### **calorie**

n.  
(калории) unit of heat; unit of heat equal to the amount of heat required to raise the temperature of

1 kilogram of water by 1 degree

### **campaign**

n. Syn. drive; battle

(кампании) battle ;a series of actions advancing a principle or tending toward a particular end

### **campus**

n.

(кампуса) field where the buildings of a university are situated

### **canal**

n. Syn. tube

(Канал) artificial channel filled with water; tube or duct

### **canary**

n.

(канарейки) pale yellowish color; wine made in the Canary Islands; canary bird; quick and lively dance

### **cancel**

v. Syn. revoke

(Отмена) revoke; call off; omit or delete

### **cancellation**

n.

(отмены) act of cancelling; calling off some arrangement

### **candid**

a. Syn. straightforward; frank

(откровенные) straightforward; frank; free from prejudice; impartial

### **candidate**

n.

(кандидатов) person who is considered for something; person who seeks or is nominated for an office, prize, or honor

### **cane**

n. Syn. stick

(тростник) any plant with long, hard, elastic stems; walking stick

### **cannon**

n.

(пушка) great gun; firearm for discharging heavy shot with great force; loop at the top of a bell by which it is hung

### **canon**

n.

(Canon) law or rule; decision, regulation, code, or constitution made by authority; books of the Bible officially accepted; a group of literary works

## **canteen**

n.

(столовая) vessel used by soldiers for carrying water, liquor, or other drink; snack bar or small cafeteria, as on a military installation

## **canvas**

n.

(холст) heavy closely woven fabric; background against which events unfold, as in a historical narrative

## **canvass**

v.

(полотно) determine votes; examine carefully or discuss thoroughly; scrutinize

## **capability**

n. Syn. capacity; skill

(возможности) quality of being capable; capacity; skill

## **capable**

a. Syn. competent

(способны) having the ability required for a specific task

## **capacity**

n. Syn. volume; ability; capability

(потенциала) mental or physical ability; ability to accommodate

## **cape**

n.

(мыс) piece or point of land, extending beyond the adjacent coast into the sea or a lake; sleeveless outer garment

## **capital**

n.

(капитала) wealth in form of money or property; assets available for use; city that is the official seat of government

## **caption**

n. Syn. title

(заголовок) title; chapter heading; text under illustration

## **captive**

n.

(плен) prisoner taken by force; one kept in power of another; one charmed or subdued by beauty, excellence, or affection

## **capture**

n.

(захват) act of seizing by force, or getting possession of by superior power; thing taken by force, surprise, or stratagem

## **card**

n.

(карты) flat, rectangular piece of stiff paper, cardboard, or plastic; business card; credit card

## **cardinal**

a. Syn. chief

(Кардинал) chief; serving as an essential component

## **career**

n. Syn. vocation; occupation

(карьера) profession or occupation; individual's work and life roles over their lifespan

## **careful**

a. Syn. deliberate; cautious

(тщательный) full of care; anxious; solicitous; taking care; giving good heed; watchful; cautious

## **careless**

a. Syn. negligent; heedless

(небрежного) negligent; taking insufficient care

## **cargo**

n. Syn. shipload; freight

(грузов) freight carried by a ship, an aircraft, or another vehicle

## **carol**

n.

(Кэрол) round dance; a song of joy; song of praise or joy, especially for Christmas

## **carpenter**

n.

(плотник) skilled worker who makes, finishes, and repairs wooden objects and structures

## **carrier**

n. Syn. messenger

(носителей) one that carries or conveys; messenger

## **carrot**

n.

(морковь) root of cultivated varieties of the plant, usually spindle-shaped, and of a reddish yellow color

## **carry**

v.

(выполнять) convey or transport in any manner from one place to another; hold or support while moving; bear

## **cart**

n.

(корзина) common name for various kinds of vehicles; two-wheeled vehicle; light business wagon

**carton**

n.

(коробки) pasteboard for paper boxes; pasteboard box

**cartoon**

n.

(мультфильм) design or study drawn of full size to serve as a model for transferring or copying; drawing depicting a humorous situation

**carve**

v. Syn. cut; sculpt

(вырезать) cut; sculpt

**carving**

n.

(резьба) cutting away parts to create a desired shape

**cash**

n.

(денежных) money paid at the time of purchase; money in the form of bills or coins; currency

**cashier**

n.

(Кассир) one who has charge of money; cash keeper

**cassette**

n.

(кассеты) container that holds a magnetic tape used for recording or playing sound or video

**cast**

v.

(Состав) assign the roles of; choose at random

**casual**

a. Syn. informal; purposeless; unplanned

(повседневная) informal; purposeless; occurring by chance

**casualty**

n.

(авария) serious or fatal accident; someone injured or killed in an accident

**catalyst**

n. Syn. enzyme; stimulus

(катализатора) agent which brings about chemical change while it remains unaffected and unchanged

**catastrophe**

n. Syn. calamity; disaster

(катастрофы) calamity; disaster; state of extreme ruin and misfortune

## **catch**

v.

(поймать) capture or seize, especially after a chase; take by or as if by trapping; reach just in time

## **category**

n. Syn. group

(Категория) group; class; collection of things sharing a common attribute

## **cater**

v.

(удовлетворить) supply what is needed or desired; provide food professionally for special occasion

## **cathedral**

n. Syn. church; temple

(собор) church; temple

## **catholic**

a. Syn. universal

(католической) broadly sympathetic; universal; related to Roman Catholic Church

## **cause**

n.

(причины) something produces a result; basis for an action or response; a reason

## **caution**

n. Syn. care

(осторожность) care; being attentive to possible danger

## **cautious**

a. Syn. conservative; careful

(осторожны) conservative; careful

## **cavalry**

n.

(кавалерии) part of military force which serves on horseback

## **cavern**

n. Syn. cave

(пещеры) cave; large underground chamber, as in a cave

## **cavity**

n. Syn. hole; cavern

(полости) hole; cavern; hollow area within the body

## **cease**

v. Syn. stop; terminate

(прекратить) stop; terminate; put an end to; discontinue

## **celebrate**

v. Syn. praise  
(отпраздновать) praise; assign great social importance to

## **cell**

n.  
(ячейка) any small compartment

## **cellar**

n.  
(подвал) room or rooms under a building, and usually below the surface of the ground

## **cement**

n.  
(цемент) any substances used for making bodies adhere to each other; bond of union; concrete pavement

## **cemetery**

n. Syn. graveyard  
(кладбище) place or ground set apart for the burial of the dead; graveyard

## **ensor**

n.  
(цензуры) overseer of morals; official responsible for removal of objectionable or sensitive content

## **centigrade**

a.  
(стоградусных) measure of temperature, used widely in Europe

## **cereal**

n.  
(зерновых) grass such as wheat, oats, or corn, the starchy grains of which are used as food.

## **ceremonial**

n. Syn. ritual; ceremony  
(Торжественное) ritual; ceremony or rite

## **ceremony**

n. Syn. ritual; rite  
(Церемония) formal act or set of acts performed as prescribed by ritual or custom

## **certainty**

n. Syn. clearness  
(уверенности) quality or condition of being certain; fact or truth unquestionable established; clearness

## **certificate**

n.  
(сертификат) document attesting to the truth of certain stated facts; document issued to a person completing a course

## **certify**

v.

(сертификации) give certain information to; assure; make certain

## **chalk**

n.

(мел) soft, earthy substance, of a white, grayish, or yellowish white color, used as a drawing implement

## **challenge**

v.

(задача) assert a right; raise a formal objection; take exception to

## **chamber**

n. Syn. cell; compartment; room

(камеры) cell; compartment; room

## **champion**

v.

(чемпион) protect or fight for as first place

## **championship**

n.

(Чемпионат мира) status of being a champion; position or title of a winner

## **channel**

n.

(канала) passage for water or other fluids to flow through; bed of a stream or river; route of communication or access

## **chaos**

n. Syn. disorder

(хаос) disorder; condition or place of great disorder or confusion; disorderly mass

## **chap**

n.

(глава) crack, as in earth surface; splitting of skin, caused by cold or exposure; one of the jaws or cheeks; man or boy

## **chapter**

n.

(главы) division of a book or treatise; assembly of monks; bishop's council; organized branch of some society

## **character**

n. Syn. part; nature; personality

(характер) part; nature; description of a person's attributes, traits, or abilities

## **characteristic**



n. Syn. quality;

(характеристика) feature that helps to identify, tell apart, or describe recognizably; a distinguishing mark or trait

## **characterize**

v. Syn. distinguish

(характеризируют) distinguish; be characteristic of; be a distinctive trait or mark of

## **charcoal**

n.

(уголь) a stick of black carbon material used for drawing; a very dark gray color

## **charge**

v.

(заряд) set or ask for a certain price; load to capacity; fill; instruct or urge authoritatively; command

## **charity**

n.

(благотворительность) activity or gift that benefits the public at large

## **charm**

n.

(шарм) power or quality of pleasing or delighting; attractiveness; item worn for its supposed magical benefit

## **chart**

n. Syn. graph; diagram

(карта) graph; diagram; map showing coastlines, water depths, or other information of use to navigators

## **charter**

v. Syn. license; authorize

(Устав) license; authorize; hold under a lease or rental agreement of goods and services

## **chase**

v.

(Чейз) pursue for the purpose of killing or taking; hunt; follow as if to catch

## **chat**

n. Syn. talk

(чат) talk without exchanging too much information; informal conversation

## **check**

v. Syn. control; suppress; restrict

(проверить) stop motion; curb or restrain

## **cheer**

n.

(подбодрить) lightness of spirits or mood; source of joy or happiness; festive food and drink; refreshment

## **cheque**

n.

(проверить) written order directing a bank to pay money

## **cherish**

v. Syn. harbor; treasure; value

(лелеять) harbor; treasure; treat with affection and tenderness; hold dear

## **chew**

v.

(жевать) bite and grind with the teeth

## **chief**

a. Syn. principal

(главный) highest in office or rank; principal; head

## **chill**

a. Syn. cool

(холод) cool; freeze

## **chilly**

a. Syn. cold

(холодно) cold

## **chin**

n.

(подбородок) central forward portion of the lower jaw; bottom of face

## **chip**

v.

(чип) cut small pieces from; diminish or reduce to shape; break or crack

## **choke**

v. Syn. asphyxiate; suffocate

(дроссель) breathe with great difficulty, as when experiencing a strong emotion; reduce the air supply

## **chop**

v. Syn. cut; hew

(рубить) hew; cut by striking with a heavy sharp tool, such as an ax

## **chorus**

n.

(хор) any utterance produced simultaneously by a group

## **circle**

n. Syn. group; society

(круг) round; something shaped like such a ring; group of people sharing an interest, activity, or achievement

## **circuit**

n.

(цепи) electrical device that provides a path for electrical current to flow

## **circular**

a. Syn. round

(циркулярные) round; shaped like or nearly like a circle

## **circulate**

v.

(распространяет) move through a space, circuit or system, returning to the starting point

## **circulation**

n.

(обращения) spread or transmission of something to a wider group or area

## **circumference**

n. Syn. perimeter; periphery

(окружности) boundary line of a circle, figure, area, or object

## **circumstance**

n. Syn. situation; condition

(обстоятельство) situation; condition; detail accompanying or surrounding an event

## **circus**

n.

(Цирк) public entertainment of performances by acrobats, clowns, and trained animals

## **cite**

v. Syn. quote

(цитировать) quote; adduce as an instance

## **citizenship**

n.

(гражданства) status of a citizen with rights and duties

## **civil**

a. Syn. civic

(гражданского) having to do with citizens or the state; courteous and polite

## **civilization**

n. Syn. culture

(цивилизации) culture

## **claim**

n.

(претензии) demand for something as rightful or due

## **clamp**

n.  
(зажим) any of various devices used to join, grip, support, or compress mechanical or structural parts

### **clap**

v. Syn. applaud; slap  
(хлопок) applaud; slap; strike together with a sharp sound, as one hard surface on another

### **clarification**

n.  
(разъяснения) process of making things clearer or easier to understand

### **clarify**

v. Syn. illuminate; elucidate  
(уточнить) make clear and comprehensible; elucidate

### **clash**

v.  
(столкновение) make noise by striking against something; dash noisily together; meet in opposition

### **clasp**

n.  
(застежка) fastening device; firm grip

### **classic**

n.  
(классические) work of acknowledged excellence and authority, or its author; creation of the highest excellence

### **classical**

a.  
(Классическая) standard and authoritative rather than new or experimental; relating to the ancient Greeks and Romans, especially art, architecture, and literature

### **classification**

n.  
(классификации) assigning to a class or category

### **classify**

v.  
(классификации) declare unavailable, as for security reasons; arrange or order by classes or categories

### **clause**

n. Syn. sentence; phrase  
(предложение) sentence; phrase; distinct article, stipulation, or provision in a document

### **clay**

n.  
(глины) very fine-grained soil that is plastic when moist but hard when fired

## **clear**

ad.

(Очистить) out of the way; completely away

## **clearance**

n.

(оформление) act of clearing; space cleared; permission to proceed or trust

## **clench**

v. Syn. grasp

(стиснуть) close tightly; grasp or grip tightly; fasten with a clinch

## **client**

n.

(клиента) someone who pays to get goods or services

## **clientele**

n.

(клиентов) clients of professional person; body of customers or patrons

## **climate**

n. Syn. atmosphere; environment

(Климат) weather condition; atmosphere; environment

## **climax**

n.

(кульминации) upward movement; steady increase; the highest point; the greatest degree

## **cling**

v. Syn. stick

(цепляться) hold fast or adhere to something; stick together and resist separation; remain emotionally

## **clinic**

n. Syn. dispensary; infirmary

(клиника) healthcare facility for outpatient care

## **clip**

n.

(клип) small section of filmed or filed material

## **clockwise**

ad.

(часовой) in the direction that the hands of a clock move

## **closet**

n.

(шкаф) small room or apartment; room for privacy

## **clue**

n.

(ключ) a ball of thread or cord; thread; something guides or directs anything of a doubtful or intricate nature

## **clumsy**

a. Syn. awkward; inept

(неуклюжие) awkward; showing lack of skill or aptitude

## **cluster**

n. Syn. flowers; curls; group; bunch

(кластера) group; bunch; group of the same or similar elements gathered or occurring closely

## **clutch**

v. Syn. grasp

(сцепления) grasp and hold tightly; attempt to grasp or seize

## **coach**

n. Syn. tutor; teacher

(тренер) tutor; teacher; a vehicle carrying many passengers

## **coarse**

a. Syn. rough; harsh

(грубых) rough; harsh; of low, common, or inferior quality

## **code**

n.

(Код) body of law; system of rules or regulations relating to one subject; system of symbols, letters, or words

## **codify**

v. Syn. classify

(кодифицировать) arrange laws, rules as a code; classify; arrange or systematize

## **coherence**

n.

(согласованность) logical and orderly and consistent relation of parts; state of cohering or sticking together

## **coherent**

a. Syn. adhesive; cohesive

(когерентного) adhesive; cohesive; sticking together ; logical; sound; capable of thinking and expressing yourself in a clear and consistent manner

## **cohesion**

n. Syn. unity; solidarity

(сплоченности) tendency to keep together

## **cohesive**

a.  
(сплоченной) cohering or tending to cohere; well integrated

## **coil**

n. Syn. ring; roll  
(катушки) a series of connected spirals or concentric rings formed by gathering or winding; spiral pipe or series of spiral pipes

## **coin**

v. Syn. create; invent  
(монета) make pieces of money from metal; invent or fabricate

## **coinage**

n.  
(монеты) coins collectively

## **coincide**

v. Syn. correspond  
(совпадают) occur at the same time as; correspond

## **coincidence**

n.  
(совпадение) two or more things occurring at the same time by chance

## **coincident**

a.  
(совпадают) concerning; simultaneous

## **collaborate**

v. Syn. cooperate  
(сотрудничать) work together, especially in a joint intellectual effort

## **collaboration**

n.  
(сотрудничество) act of working together; act of cooperating with an enemy, especially it occupying one's own country

## **collapse**

v.  
(свернуть) breakdown; failure

## **colleague**

n. Syn. associate  
(коллега) fellow worker; associate; co-worker

## **collective**

a. Syn. common  
(Коллектив) common; assembled into or viewed as a whole

## **collide**

v.

(сталкиваются) bump; hit; conflict

## **collision**

n. Syn. crash; impact

(столкновения) crash; conflict of opposed ideas or attitudes or goals

## **colonel**

n.

(Полковник) a commissioned military officer

## **colonial**

a.

(колониального) of or relating to or characteristic of or inhabiting a colony

## **colony**

n. Syn. group; community

(колонии) region politically controlled by a distant country; a dependency; a community of social insects, as ants, bees

## **column**

n.

(колонна) pillar; cylindrical or polygonal support for roof; anything resembling, in form or position; upright body or mass

## **combat**

v. Syn. fight

(борьбе) struggle as with an opposing force; fight with

## **combination**

n. Syn. blend; union

(Сочетание) blend; union

## **combine**

v. Syn. blend; fuse; merge

(объединить) blend; fuse; merge

## **comedy**

n.

(комедия) light and humorous drama with a happy ending

## **comic**

a. Syn. funny; ridiculous

(комические) arousing or provoking laughter; ridiculous; amusing; humorous

## **commander**

n. Syn. chief; leader

(командира) chief; leader



## **commandment**

n.

(заповедь) order or injunction given by authority; command; charge; act of commanding; exercise of authority

## **commemorate**

v. Syn. remember; memorialize

(память) serve as a memorial to; honor the memory of with a ceremony

## **commence**

v. Syn. originate; start; begin

(начать) have a beginning or origin; originate; start; begin

## **commend**

v.

(воздать) commit, entrust, or give in charge for care or preservation; recommend as worthy of confidence or regard

## **comment**

v. Syn. remark; judgment

(комментарии) express an opinion; remark

## **commerce**

n. Syn. trade; business

(Торговля) trade; business; intellectual exchange or social interaction

## **commercial**

a.

(Реклама на сайте) money-making; involved in work that is intended for the mass market

## **commission**

n.

(Комиссия) fee for services; group of people appointed to find out about something; authorize

## **commit**

v.

(совершения) do something that cannot be changed; cause to be admitted

## **commitment**

n.

(обязательства) pledge, undertaking; act of binding yourself to a course of action

## **committee**

n.

(комитет) special group delegated to consider some matter

## **commodity**

n. Syn. goods

(товара) goods; article of trade; advantage; benefit.

## **commonplace**

a. Syn. ordinary; common  
(банальность) ordinary; having no remarkable features

## **commonsense**

a.  
(здравого смысла) exhibiting native good judgment

## **communicate**

v. Syn. convey; inform; correspond  
(общаться) send information about; make known; impart; reveal clearly

## **communication**

n.  
(коммуникации) activity of communicating; activity of conveying information

## **community**

n. Syn. society; district  
(Сообщество) society; a group of people living in the same locality and under the same government

## **compact**

a. Syn. compressed; condensed; concise  
(компактных) closely and firmly united or packed together; briefly giving gist of something

## **companion**

n. Syn. associate; partner  
(спутник) associate; partner

## **company**

n.  
(компании) team; guard team; group of persons; business enterprise

## **comparable**

a. Syn. similar  
(сопоставимых) similar or equivalent; being of equal regard; worthy to be ranked with

## **comparative**

a. Syn. relative  
(сравнительного) relative; based on, or involving comparison

## **comparatively**

ad. Syn. relatively; rather  
(сравнительно) relatively; in comparison

## **compare**

v.  
(сравнить) examine and note the similarities or differences of

## **compass**

v.

(компас) go about or entirely round; make the circuit of; enclose on all sides; surround

## **compatible**

a. Syn. harmonious

(совместимые) harmonious; having similar disposition and tastes

## **compel**

v.

(заставить) force; coerce; necessitate or pressure by force

## **compensate**

v. Syn. make up; reimburse

(компенсации) make amends for; reimburse

## **compensation**

n.

(компенсации) something given or received as payment as for a service or loss or injury

## **compete**

v. Syn. vie; contest; fight

(конкурировать) contest; fight

## **competent**

a. Syn. capable; adept

(компетентным) capable; adept

## **competition**

n. Syn. struggle; rivalry

(конкурс) struggle; rivalry; act of competing as for profit or a prize

## **competitive**

a.

(конкурентоспособной) of or pertaining to competition; producing competition; showing a fighting disposition

## **competitiveness**

n.

(конкурентоспособности) an aggressive willingness to compete

## **competitor**

n.

(конкурента) one who seeks what another seeks, or claims what another claims; one who competes; rival

## **compile**

v. Syn. assemble; gather; accumulate

(компиляции) put together or compose from materials gathered from several sources

## **complain**

v. Syn. lament

(пожаловаться) make a formal accusation; bring a formal charge

## **complaint**

n. Syn. grievance; criticism

(жалобу) expression of pain, dissatisfaction, or resentment; criticism

## **complement**

v. Syn. complete; consummate

(дополнения) complete; consummate; make perfect

## **complex**

a. Syn. intricate; compound

(Комплекс) complicated in structure; a whole structure, as a building, made up of interconnected or related structures

## **complexity**

n. Syn. complication

(сложности) complication

## **compliance**

n.

(соблюдения) readiness to yield; happy friendly agreement

## **complicated**

a. Syn. intricate; circuitous

(сложные) difficult to analyze or understand

## **compliment**

n. Syn. praise; commendation

(комплимент) praise; commendation; say something to someone that expresses praise

## **complimentary**

a. Syn. flattering; laudatory

(бесплатно) expressing of praise, admiration, or congratulation; given free to repay a favor or as an act of courtesy

## **comply**

v.

(соблюдать) yield assent; accord; agree, or acquiesce; adapt one's self; fulfill; accomplish

## **component**

n. Syn. element; ingredient

(компонент) element; ingredient; abstract part of something

## **compose**

v. Syn. write; create

(сочинять) write; create; make or create by putting together parts or elements

## **composite**

a.

(составной) made up of distinct parts or elements; compounded

## **composition**

n. Syn. makeup; constitution

(состав) makeup; constitution; writing; essay

## **compound**

v. Syn. combine; constitute

(соединения) combine; mix; constitute; pay interest; increase

## **comprehend**

v. Syn. understand; grasp

(понять) take in the meaning, nature, or importance of; grasp

## **comprehension**

n. Syn. grasp

(понимание) grasp; ability to understand

## **comprehensive**

a. Syn. thorough; inclusive

(всеобъемлющего) thorough; including all or everything; broad in scope

## **compress**

v. Syn. squeeze; contract

(сжатия) close; squeeze or press together; contract

## **compression**

n.

(сжатия) applying pressure; encoding information while reducing the bandwidth or bits required

## **comprise**

v. Syn. include

(включают) include; consist of; be composed of

## **compromise**

v.

(компромисс) adjust or settle by making mutual concessions; endanger the interests or reputation of

## **compulsory**

a. Syn. mandatory; obligatory

(обязательного) mandatory; obligatory; required by rule

## **computation**

n. Syn. calculation

(вычисление) calculation

## **compute**

v. Syn. reckon; calculate  
(вычисления) reckon; make mathematical calculation

### **conceal**

v. Syn. hide; secrete  
(скрыть) keep from being seen, found, observed, or discovered; secrete

### **concede**

v. Syn. admit; yield  
(уступать) admit; yield; give up physical control of another

### **conceit**

n.  
(тщеславие) overly high self-esteem; feelings of excessive pride

### **conceited**

a.  
(тщеславный) endowed with fancy or imagination; entertaining a flattering opinion of one's self; vain

### **conceive**

v. Syn. design; consider  
(себе) form or develop in the mind; devise; become pregnant with; begin or originate in a specific way

### **concentrate**

v.  
(концентрат) bring to or direct toward a common center; unite more closely; gather into one body

### **concept**

n. Syn. notion; idea  
(Концепция) something formed in the mind; thought or notion

### **conception**

n. Syn. thought; idea  
(Концепция) beginning; forming of an idea; act of conceiving

### **concern**

n.  
(обеспокоенность) interest in any person or thing; regard; solicitude; anxiety

### **concert**

n. Syn. harmony; accord  
(концерт) performance of music by players or singers not involving theatrical staging; harmony; accord

### **concerted**

a.  
(согласованные) planned or accomplished together; combined

## **concession**

n.

(концессии) act of yielding; point yielded; acknowledgment or admission

## **concise**

a. Syn. succinct; terse

(краткой) brief and compact; expressing much in few words

## **conclude**

v. Syn. deduce; infer

(заключение) enclose; reach as an end of reasoning; make final determination ; judge or decide; bring to an end

## **conclusive**

a. Syn. definitive; decisive; final

(убедительных) definitive; decisive; final

## **concrete**

n. Syn. cement

(бетон) solid mass; covering with cement; hard, strong construction material consisting of sand, conglomerate , and gravel

## **concurrent**

a. Syn. simultaneous; coincident

(одновременно) simultaneous; coincident; occurring or operating at the same time

## **condemn**

v. Syn. blame; denounce

(осуждают) blame; denounce; express strong disapproval of

## **condemnation**

n. Syn. blame

(осуждение) blame

## **condensation**

n. Syn. compression

(конденсации) compression

## **condense**

v.

(конденсации) change from a gaseous to a liquid state and fall in drops; compress or concentrate

## **condenser**

n.

(конденсатор) lens used to concentrate light on an object; an apparatus that converts vapor into liquid

## **condition**

n. Syn. situation; state; fitness  
(условия) mode or state of being; fitness; existing circumstances

## **conduct**

v. Syn. accompany; direct  
(поведения) direct the course of; manage or control; lead or guide

## **conductor**

n.  
(дирижер) a device designed to transmit electricity, heat; person who collects fares on a public conveyance

## **cone**

n.  
(конуса) a shape whose base is a circle and whose sides taper up to a point

## **confer**

v.  
(конференции) bestow; present; have a conference in order to talk something over

## **conference**

n. Syn. meeting; discussion  
(конференции) meeting for consultation or discussion; exchange of views

## **confess**

v. Syn. acknowledge; admit  
(признаюсь) acknowledge; admit

## **confession**

n.  
(признание) public declaration of faith

## **confide**

v. Syn. disclose; reveal; tell  
(доверять) disclose; reveal; tell in confidence

## **confidence**

n.  
(доверия) feeling secure or certain about something

## **confident**

a. Syn. assured  
(уверен) assured; having or marked by assurance

## **confidential**

a.  
(конфиденциальную) treated with confidence; trusted in; trustworthy; secret

## **confine**



v. Syn. limit; circumscribe  
(ограничиться) restrict in movement; circumscribe

### **confinement**

n. Syn. restriction; limitation; imprisonment  
(заключения) state of being confined; restraint within limits; any restraint of liberty by force

### **confirm**

v. Syn. verify; corroborate  
(подтвердить) support or establish the certainty or validity of; verify

### **confirmation**

n.  
(подтверждение) additional proof that something that was believed

### **conflict**

n. Syn. fight; struggle  
(конфликта) fight; struggle; incompatibility of dates or events

### **conform**

v.  
(соответствовать) comply with; follow; fit; meet

### **conformity**

n. Syn. harmony; agreement  
(соответствия) similarity in form or character; agreement

### **confront**

v.  
(противостоять) be face to face with; oppose in hostility or competition; deal with

### **confrontation**

n.  
(противостояние) state of being confronted, especially a meeting face to face; clash of opinions and ideas

### **confuse**

v. Syn. disorient; mix up  
(путайте) cause to be unable to think with clarity or act with intelligence or understanding; mix up

### **confusion**

n.  
(путаницы) mistake that results from taking one thing to be another; lack of clarity or order

### **congestion**

n. Syn. overcrowding  
(заторов) act of gathering or heaping together or forming a mass

### **congratulation**

n.

(поздравление) act of acknowledging that someone has an occasion for celebration

## **congress**

n.

(Конгресс) meeting of elected or appointed representatives

## **congressman**

n.

(конгрессмен) man who is a member of the U.S. Congress, especially of the House of Representatives

## **conjunction**

n.

(совместно) state of being conjoined, united, or associated; union; association; league

## **connect**

v. Syn. join; link; relate

(связаться) join, or fasten together; associate; combine; unite or link together

## **connection**

n.

(связь) relation between things or events; shifting from one form of transportation to another

## **conquer**

v.

(завоевать) gain or acquire by force; take possession of by violent means; gain dominion over

## **conquest**

n.

(завоевания) success in mastering something difficult; one that has been captivated or overcome

## **conscience**

n.

(совести) motivation deriving logically from ethical or moral principles; source of moral or ethical judgment

## **conscientious**

a. Syn. diligent; responsible; reliable

(добросовестный) diligent; responsible; reliable

## **conscious**

a. Syn. awake

(сознательное) awake; alert

## **consciousness**

n.

(сознание) having knowledge of ; special awareness or sensitivity:

**consecutive**

a. Syn. successive; sequential  
(последовательных) following one after another without interruption; sequential

**consent**

v. Syn. accord; concur; allow  
(согласия) agree in opinion or sentiment; be of the same mind; accord; concur; allow

**consequence**

n. Syn. result; aftermath; outcome  
(следствием) result; relation of a result to its cause; logical conclusion or inference

**consequently**

ad. Syn. therefore  
(следовательно,) therefore; as a result or consequence of something; subsequently

**conservation**

n. Syn. preservation  
(сохранения) preservation or restoration from loss, damage, or neglect

**conservative**

a. Syn. traditional; conventional  
(консервативного) favoring traditional views and values; tending to oppose change

**considerable**

a. Syn. significant  
(значительные) worthy of consideration; large in amount, extent, or degree

**considerably**

ad. Syn. substantially  
(значительно) substantially; significantly; to a degree worth considering

**considerate**

a. Syn. thoughtful  
(внимательный) thoughtful; marked by consideration or reflection; deliberate

**consideration**

n.  
(рассмотрение) considerate and thoughtful act

**consign**

v.  
(передать) give, transfer, or deliver in a formal manner, as if by signing over into the possession of another

**consist**

v.  
(состоят) be made up or composed; be comprised or contained in

## **consistency**

n.

(согласованность) harmonious uniformity or agreement among things or parts

## **consistent**

a. Syn. uniform; regular

(последовательной) being in agreement with itself; coherent; regular

## **console**

v. Syn. relieve; comfort

(консоли) cheer from distress or depression; alleviate grief and raise spirits of; relieve; comfort

## **consolidate**

v.

(консолидировать) make solid; unite or press together into a compact mass; harden or make dense and firm

## **consonant**

a. Syn. compatible; harmonious

(согласных) compatible; harmonious

## **conspicuous**

a. Syn. noticeable; prominent

(заметными) noticeable; prominent; easy to notice; obvious

## **conspiracy**

n. Syn. plot; intrigue

(заговор) plot; intrigue; agreement to perform together an illegal, wrongful, or subversive act

## **constant**

a. Syn. invariable; repeating

(постоянной) invariable; repeating; continually occurring; persistent

## **constantly**

ad. Syn. incessantly; perpetually; continually

(постоянно) in an unchangeable or invariable manner; in every case; perpetually; continually

## **constituent**

n. Syn. component; element; ingredient

(учредительных) component or part; citizen, voter

## **constitute**

v. Syn. form

(представляют собой) make up; form something

## **constitution**

n.

(конституция) law determining the fundamental political principles of a government; the act of forming something

## **constraint**

n. Syn. bound; restraint

(ограничение) something that restricts or confines within prescribed bounds

## **construct**

v. Syn. erect; build

(построить) form by assembling or combining parts; build; create

## **construction**

n.

(строительство) act of constructing or building something

## **consult**

v.

(консультации) seek advice or information of; take into account; consider

## **consultant**

n.

(консультант) an expert who gives advice

## **consume**

v. Syn. devour; eat

(потребляют) devour; eat

## **consumer**

n.

(потребителей) people who buy goods or services

## **consumption**

n.

(потребления) eating or drinking of something

## **contact**

v.

(контакт) get in touch with; reach

## **contain**

v. Syn. include; incorporate; house

(содержат) include; incorporate; be capable of holding

## **container**

n. Syn. receptacle

(контейнер) any object that can be used to hold things

## **contemplate**

v. Syn. ponder; meditate

( созерцать) look at attentively and thoughtfully; observe deep in thought

## **contemplation**

n.

(созерцание) act of the mind in considering with attention; continued attention of the mind to a particular subject; meditation; expectation

## **contemporary**

a.

(современные) modern; belonging to the same period of time

## **contempt**

n. Syn. disgrace

(презрение) state of being despised or dishonored; disgrace; disobedience to, or open disrespect of

## **contemptuous**

a. Syn. scornful

(презрительный) scornful; expressing contempt; showing a lack of respect

## **content**

n. Syn. volume; capacity

(Содержание) volume; something contained; material, including text and images

## **contest**

v. Syn. oppose; dispute

(конкурс) contend for; call in question; oppose; dispute

## **context**

n. Syn. circumstance; setting

(контекст) circumstance

## **continent**

n.

(континента) one of the large landmasses of the earth

## **continental**

a.

(континентальном) being or concerning or limited to a continent

## **contingency**

n.

(резервного) condition of being dependent on chance; uncertainty; possibility

## **contract**

v. Syn. shrink; constrict

(контракта) constrict; make smaller; compress or concentrate

## **contradict**

v. Syn. confront; oppose

(противоречит) confront; oppose

## **contradiction**

n.

(противоречие) assertion of contrary; denial of the truth of a statement or assertion; opposition, whether by argument or conduct

### **contrary**

a. Syn. opposite

(Наоборот) relation of direct opposition; very opposed in nature or character or purpose

### **contrast**

n.

(отличие) act of distinguishing by comparing differences

### **contribute**

v.

(содействовать) provide; bestow a quality on

### **contribution**

n. Syn. impost; levy

(вклад) act of contributing; payment exacted for special purpose; impost or levy

### **controversial**

a. Syn. controvertible; disputable

(спорных) controvertible; disputable

### **controversy**

n. Syn. contention; argument

(споры) contentious speech act; argument

### **convenience**

n.

(удобства) state of being suitable

### **convenient**

a. Syn. handy; suitable; near; accessible

(удобное) suited or favorable to one's comfort, purpose, or needs;; near; accessible

### **convention**

n. Syn. conference; norm; custom

(конвенции) social or moral custom; formal meeting of members, representatives, or delegates; agreement between states

### **conventional**

a.

(условные) based upon tradition rules; formed by agreement or compact

### **conversant**

a. Syn. skilled; proficient

(знакомы) familiar, as by study or experience; able to converse knowledgeably

**conversation**

n. Syn. dialogue; talk

(разговор) general course of conduct; intimate fellowship or association; close acquaintance; informal dialogue

**converse**

v. Syn. chat

(обратное) chat; talk informally; engage in a spoken exchange of thoughts

**conversely**

ad.

(Обратно) in a converse manner; with change of order or relation; reciprocally.

**conversion**

n. Syn. change; transformation

(преобразование) change; transformation

**convert**

n. Syn. transform

(преобразовать) change something into another form; transform

**convey**

v.

(передают) carry from one place to another; bear or transport

**conveyance**

n. Syn. vehicle; transfer

(перевозки) act of conveying; tools of conveying, especially vehicle for transportation

**convict**

v.

(осужденного) find or declare guilty

**conviction**

n. Syn. assurance; confidence

(убеждение) judgment that someone is guilty of crime; strongly held belief

**convince**

v.

(убедить) overpower; force to yield assent to truth; satisfy by proof; prove guilty

**convinced**

a.

(убеждены) certain, sure

**cooperate**

v. Syn. collaborate

(сотрудничество) work or act together toward a common end or purpose



## **cooperation**

n.

(сотрудничество) practice of cooperating; joint operation or action

## **cooperative**

a.

(кооператив) done with or working with others

## **coordinate**

v. Syn. integrate; harmonize

(координаты) bring order and organization to; harmonize

## **coordination**

n.

(координации) regulation of diverse elements into an integrated and harmonious operation

## **cordial**

a. Syn. gracious

(сердечные) gracious; showing warm and friendliness

## **core**

n. Syn. center; essence

(основных) basic, center, or most important part; essence

## **cork**

n.

(пробки) lightweight elastic outer bark, used especially for bottle closures, insulation, floats

## **corn**

n.

(кукуруза) single seed of certain plants, as wheat; grain; small, hard particle

## **corner**

n.

(угол) position at which two lines, surfaces, or edges meet and form an angle

## **corporate**

a.

(корпоративные) united or combined into one body; collective; belonging to corporation or incorporated body

## **corporation**

n.

(Корпорация) business firm; a group of people combined into or acting as one body

## **correlate**

v. Syn. relate; associate

(коррелируют) relate; associate; bring into a mutual relation

## **correlation**

n. Syn. relationship

(корреляции) mutual relationship; interdependence or interconnection relationship

## **correspond**

v.

(соответствует) be compatible, similar or consistent; exchange messages

## **correspondence**

n. Syn. mail

(соответствия) similarity or analogy; communication by the exchange of letters

## **correspondent**

a.

(Корреспондент) one who communicates information, especially, by letter or telegram to newspaper or periodical

## **corresponding**

a.

(соответствующие) accompanying

## **corrode**

v.

(коррозии) destroy metal or alloy gradually, especially by chemical action; be eaten or worn away

## **corrosion**

n. Syn. decay; erosion

(коррозии) decay; erosion

## **corrupt**

a. Syn. spoiled; tainted

(коррупированных) changed from sound to putrid state; spoiled; tainted

## **corruption**

n. Syn. bribery; fraud

(коррупция) bribery; fraud

## **cosmic**

a. Syn. vast

(космические) pertaining to the universe; vast

## **cosmopolitan**

a. Syn. sophisticated

(космополитической) sophisticated; of worldwide scope

## **cosmos**

n.

(космос) universe or universality of created things; ordered, harmonious whole

## **couch**

n.

(диван) sofa; arrange or dispose as in a bed

## **counsel**

v. Syn. advise; suggest

(адвокат) advise; suggest

## **countenance**

v. Syn. approve; tolerate

(лицо) give sanction or support to; tolerate or approve

## **counter**

n.

(счетчик) flat surface on which money is counted, business is transacted; one that is an opposite

## **countermand**

v. Syn. cancel; revoke

(отменять) cancel; revoke command or order; order or direct in opposition to; prohibit; forbid

## **counterpart**

n. Syn. version; analogue; match

(коллега) duplicate copy; analogue; one that closely resembles another

## **countless**

a. Syn. innumerable; infinite

(бесчисленные) innumerable; infinite; too many to count

## **couple**

n. Syn. pair

(пара) a male and female associated together; a pair who associate with one another

## **court**

n.

(суд) enclosed space; courtyard; uncovered area shut in by the walls of a building

## **courteous**

a. Syn. polite

(вежливый) exhibiting courtesy and politeness; showing regard or thought for others

## **courtesy**

n.

(любезно) polite behavior; act of civility or respect; consent or agreement in spite of fact

## **cover**

v.

(покрытия) overspread the surface; envelop; shelter, as from evil or danger; protect

## **coverage**

n. Syn. reportage

(Покрытие) extent to which something is covered; news as presented by reporters

### **coward**

n. Syn. timid

(трусом) person who lacks courage to face danger; timid

### **crab**

n.

(краба) a stroke of the oar that either misses the water or digs too deeply

### **crack**

v.

(трещины) break into simpler molecules by means of heat; split; hit forcefully; pass through

### **cradle**

n.

(колыбели) small low bed for an infant, often furnished with rockers; infancy, or very early life

### **craft**

n. Syn. vessel

(корабль) something made by people; vessel

### **crash**

n. Syn. smash; collision

(авария) smash; collision; falling down or in pieces with a loud noise of breaking parts

### **crate**

n.

(ящик) large basket, used for moving china or similar wares; box or case whose sides are of wooden slats with interspaces

### **crave**

v. Syn. beseech; implore

(жаждут) ask with earnestness or importunity; ask with submission or humility; beg

### **crawl**

v. Syn. creep

(обхода) move slowly, as people or animals with the body near the ground

### **crazy**

a. Syn. insane; deranged

(сумасшедшие) affected with madness; insane; deranged

### **create**

v.

(Создать) make or cause to be or to become; invest with a new thing

### **creation**

n.

(создание) fact or state of having been created; act of investing with a new office or title

### **credit**

n. Syn. reputation; prestige

(кредит) arrangement for deferred payment for goods and services; money available for a client to borrow

### **creek**

n. Syn. stream; brook

(Крик) small stream, often a shallow tributary to a river; brook

### **creep**

v. Syn. crawl

(ползучести) move slowly; move stealthily or cautiously

### **crew**

n.

(экипажа) group of people working together, as in spacecraft, ship, plane or train

### **cricket**

n.

(Борьба) outdoor game played with bats, a ball, and wickets by two teams of 11 players each

### **criminal**

n.

(уголовного) one who has committed a crime; one who is found guilty by verdict, confession, or proof

### **crimson**

a. Syn. bloody

(Малиновый) bloody

### **cripple**

n. Syn. handicap; maim; disable

(калекой) person or animal that is partially disabled or unable to use a limb or limb

### **crisis**

n.

(кризис) dangerous situation; crucial or decisive point or situation; a turning point

### **crisp**

a.

(четкий) firm but easily broken or crumbled; brittle

### **critical**

a.

(критических) urgently needed; absolutely necessary; essential; acute; crucial; decisive

## **crook**

v.

(мошенник) bend, turn, or curve; curvature; flexure

## **crooked**

a. Syn. curved

(кривые) having or marked by bends or angles; not straight or aligned; curved

## **crop**

n.

(Зерно) the top, end, or highest part of anything, especially of plant or tree; grain or other product of field while standing; anything cut off or gathered

## **crossing**

n.

(пересечения) traveling across; place at which roads, lines, or tracks intersect; intersection

## **crouch**

v.

(Крауч) bend down; stoop low; lie close to the ground with the legs bent, as an animal when waiting for prey, or in fear

## **crown**

n.

(корона) ornamental circlet or head covering, made of gold with jewels and worn as a symbol of sovereignty

## **crude**

a.

(сырой) being in an unrefined or natural state; raw; lacking tact or taste; blunt or offensive

## **cruise**

v.

(круиз) sail back and forth on the ocean; sail as for protection of commerce, in search of an enemy, or for pleasure

## **crumb**

n.

(крошка) small fragment or piece, especially, a small piece of bread or other food; broken or cut off

## **crumble**

v. Syn. fall apart; disintegrate

(рушиться) break into small pieces; cause to fall in pieces

## **crush**

v. Syn. squash; smash; press

(раздавить) press between opposing bodies so as to break or injure; extract or obtain by pressing or squeezing

## **crust**

n. Syn. covering; coat; shell  
(коры) outer layer ; covering; coat; shell

## **crystal**

n. Syn. quartz  
(кристалла) quartz; glassware made of quartz; high-quality, clear, colorless glass

## **cube**

n.  
(куба) three-dimensional shape with six square or rectangular sides; cubicle, used for work or study

## **cubic**

a.  
(кубических) having three dimensions

## **cubism**

n.  
(Кубизм) an artistic movement in France beginning in 1907 that featured surfaces of geometrical planes

## **cucumber**

n.  
(огурец) cylindrical green fruit with thin green rind and white flesh eaten as a vegetable; related to melons

## **cultivate**

v. Syn. farm; domesticate; nurture; teach  
(культивировать) improve and prepare, as by plowing or fertilizing, for raising crops; promote the growth of

## **cultivation**

n.  
(выращивание) production of food by preparing the land to grow crops

## **culture**

n. Syn. civilization  
(Культура) all the knowledge and values shared by a society ; foster; raising of plants or animals

## **cunning**

a.  
(хитрость) knowing; skillful; artful; designing; deceitful

## **cupboard**

n.  
(шкаф) a small room or cabinet used for storage space

## **curb**

v.  
(обуздать) bend or curve; guide and manage, or restrain

## **cure**

n.  
(лечение) medical or hygienic care; remedial treatment of disease; removal of disease or evil

## **curiosity**

n.  
(любопытство) desire to know or learn

## **curious**

a. Syn. inquisitive  
(любопытным) difficult to please or satisfy; careful or anxious to learn; eager for knowledge; given to research or inquiry

## **curl**

v.  
(ропор) form into coiled or spiral shape; twist into ringlets or coils; move in curve or spiral

## **currency**

n. Syn. money  
(валюта) money; general acceptance or use

## **current**

n. Syn. stream; flow  
(текущее) stream; flow; up-to-date; present

## **currently**

ad. Syn. presently  
(настоящее) presently; at the present time

## **curse**

v.  
(проклятие) call upon divine or supernatural power to send injury upon; bring great evil upon

## **curtail**

v. Syn. shorten; reduce  
(сократить) cut short or reduce; cut off end or tail, or any part

## **curve**

v.  
(кривой) bend or turn gradually from a given direction, as road curves to the right

## **cushion**

n.  
(подушка) soft pillow or pad usually used for sitting, reclining, or kneeling

## **custody**



n.

(склад) keeping or guarding; care, watch, inspection, for keeping, preservation, or security

### **custom**

n. Syn. tradition; practice

(Таможня) tradition; practice followed by people of a particular group or region

### **customary**

a.

(обычного) agreeing with or established by common usage; conventional; habitual

### **customer**

n. Syn. patron; clientele

(Покупателю) patron; one that buys goods or services

### **customs**

n.

(таможенной) money collected under a tariff

### **cycle**

n.

(цикла) periodically repeated sequence of events; long period of time; entire round in a circle or a spire