

4000 IELTS Academic Words List (3)

cab

n. Syn. taxi; taxicab
(ٹیکسی) taxi; one-horse vehicle for public hire

cabin

n. Syn. cottage
(کابین) small room on a ship or boat where people sleep

cabinet

n.
(کابینہ) group of persons appointed by a head of state or a prime minister; hut; cottage; small house; small room; closet

cable

n.
(کیبل) very strong thick rope made of twisted steel or metal wire

cafe

n.
(کافیہ) coffee house; restaurant where coffee and liquors are served

cafeteria

n.
(کیفیٹیریا) restaurant where you serve yourself and pay a cashier

calculate

v. Syn. compute; determine; estimate
(حساب) compute; determine; estimate

calculation

n.
(حساب) planning something carefully and intentionally

calendar

n.
(کیلنڈر) orderly arrangement as years, months, weeks, and days; a table showing months, weeks, and days

calm

a. Syn. placid; quiet; tranquil
(پرسکون) freedom from motion, agitation, or disturbance; tranquility; stillness; quiet; serenity

calorie

n.
(کیلوری) unit of heat; unit of heat equal to the amount of heat required to raise the temperature of 1

kilogram of water by 1 degree

campaign

n. Syn. drive; battle

(مہم) battle ;a series of actions advancing a principle or tending toward a particular end

campus

n.

(کیمپس) field where the buildings of a university are situated

canal

n. Syn. tube

(کینال) artificial channel filled with water; tube or duct

canary

n.

(کناری) pale yellowish color; wine made in the Canary Islands; canary bird; quick and lively dance

cancel

v. Syn. revoke

(منسوخ) revoke; call off; omit or delete

cancellation

n.

(منسوخ) act of cancelling; calling off some arrangement

candid

a. Syn. straightforward; frank

(سیجوادی) straightforward; frank; free from prejudice; impartial

candidate

n.

(امیدوار) person who is considered for something; person who seeks or is nominated for an office, prize, or honor

cane

n. Syn. stick

(چھڑی) any plant with long, hard, elastic stems; walking stick

cannon

n.

(تپ) great gun; firearm for discharging heavy shot with great force; loop at the top of a bell by which it is hung

canon

n.

(کینن) law or rule; decision, regulation, code, or constitution made by authority; books of the Bible officially accepted; a group of literary works

canteen

n.

(کینوس) vessel used by soldiers for carrying water, liquor, or other drink; snack bar or small cafeteria, as on a military installation

canvas

n.

(کینوس) heavy closely woven fabric; background against which events unfold, as in a historical narrative

canvass

v.

(canvass) determine votes; examine carefully or discuss thoroughly; scrutinize

capability

n. Syn. capacity; skill

(صلاحیت) quality of being capable; capacity; skill

capable

a. Syn. competent

(کیپٹین قابل) having the ability required for a specific task

capacity

n. Syn. volume; ability; capability

(صلاحیت) mental or physical ability; ability to accommodate

cape

n.

(کیپ) piece or point of land, extending beyond the adjacent coast into the sea or a lake; sleeveless outer garment

capital

n.

(دارالحکومت) wealth in form of money or property; assets available for use; city that is the official seat of government

caption

n. Syn. title

(عنوان) title; chapter heading; text under illustration

captive

n.

(قیدی) prisoner taken by force; one kept in power of another; one charmed or subdued by beauty, excellence, or affection

capture

n.

(پکڑنے) act of seizing by force, or getting possession of by superior power; thing taken by force, surprise, or stratagem

card

n.

(کارڈ) flat, rectangular piece of stiff paper, cardboard, or plastic; business card; credit card

cardinal

a. Syn. chief

(کارڈنل) chief; serving as an essential component

career

n. Syn. vocation; occupation

(پیشے) profession or occupation; individual's work and life roles over their lifespan

careful

a. Syn. deliberate; cautious

(ہوشیار) full of care; anxious; solicitous; taking care; giving good heed; watchful; cautious

careless

a. Syn. negligent; heedless

(لاپرواہ) negligent; taking insufficient care

cargo

n. Syn. shipload; freight

(کارگو) freight carried by a ship, an aircraft, or another vehicle

carol

n.

(کیرول) round dance; a song of joy; song of praise or joy, especially for Christmas

carpenter

n.

(کارپینٹر) skilled worker who makes, finishes, and repairs wooden objects and structures

carrier

n. Syn. messenger

(کیریئر) one that carries or conveys; messenger

carrot

n.

(گاجر) root of cultivated varieties of the plant, usually spindle-shaped, and of a reddish yellow color

carry

v.

(لے) convey or transport in any manner from one place to another; hold or support while moving;
bear

cart

n.

(کارڈنر) common name for various kinds of vehicles; two-wheeled vehicle; light business wagon

carton

n.

(carton) pasteboard for paper boxes; pasteboard box

cartoon

n.

(کارٹون) design or study drawn of full size to serve as a model for transferring or copying; drawing depicting a humorous situation

carve

v. Syn. cut; sculpt

(بنائے) cut; sculpt

carving

n.

(کاسٹنگ) cutting away parts to create a desired shape

cash

n.

(نقدی) money paid at the time of purchase; money in the form of bills or coins; currency

cashier

n.

(کوشپال) one who has charge of money; cash keeper

cassette

n.

(کیسٹ) container that holds a magnetic tape used for recording or playing sound or video

cast

v.

(ڈال) assign the roles of; choose at random

casual

a. Syn. informal; purposeless; unplanned

(انیت) informal; purposeless; occurring by chance

casualty

n.

(حوالے) serious or fatal accident; someone injured or killed in an accident

catalyst

n. Syn. enzyme; stimulus

(اتپریک) agent which brings about chemical change while it remains unaffected and unchanged

catastrophe

n. Syn. calamity; disaster

(کہر) calamity; disaster; state of extreme ruin and misfortune

catch

v.

(پکڑ) capture or seize, especially after a chase; take by or as if by trapping; reach just in time

category

n. Syn. group

(زمرہ) group; class; collection of things sharing a common attribute

cater

v.

(پوری) supply what is needed or desired; provide food professionally for special occasion

cathedral

n. Syn. church; temple

(کیتھیڈرل) church; temple

catholic

a. Syn. universal

(کیتھولک) broadly sympathetic; universal; related to Roman Catholic Church

cause

n.

(راہ) something produces a result; basis for an action or response; a reason

caution

n. Syn. care

(احتیاط) care; being attentive to possible danger

cautious

a. Syn. conservative; careful

(ہوشیار) conservative; careful

cavalry

n.

(کیولری) part of military force which serves on horseback

cavern

n. Syn. cave

(سو سال) cave; large underground chamber, as in a cave

cavity

n. Syn. hole; cavern

(گہا) hole; cavern; hollow area within the body

cease

v. Syn. stop; terminate

(باز آجانیں) stop; terminate; put an end to; discontinue

celebrate

v. Syn. praise
(منانے) praise; assign great social importance to

cell

n.
(خلیہ) any small compartment

cellar

n.
(تہہاے) room or rooms under a building, and usually below the surface of the ground

cement

n.
(سیمنٹ) any substances used for making bodies adhere to each other; bond of union; concrete pavement

cemetery

n. Syn. graveyard
(قبرستان) place or ground set apart for the burial of the dead; graveyard

censor

n.
(سینسر) overseer of morals; official responsible for removal of objectionable or sensitive content

centigrade

a.
(سینٹیگریڈ) measure of temperature, used widely in Europe

cereal

n.
(غلا) grass such as wheat, oats, or corn, the starchy grains of which are used as food.

ceremonial

n. Syn. ritual; ceremony
(سماروہک) ritual; ceremony or rite

ceremony

n. Syn. ritual; rite
(جشن) formal act or set of acts performed as prescribed by ritual or custom

certainty

n. Syn. clearness
(یقین) quality or condition of being certain; fact or truth unquestionable established; clearness

certificate

n.
(سرٹیفکیٹ) document attesting to the truth of certain stated facts; document issued to a person completing a course

certify

v.

(سرٹیفکیٹ) give certain information to; assure; make certain

chalk

n.

(چاک) soft, earthy substance, of a white, grayish, or yellowish white color, used as a drawing implement

challenge

v.

(چیلنج) assert a right; raise a formal objection; take exception to

chamber

n. Syn. cell; compartment; room

(چیمبر) cell; compartment; room

champion

v.

(فاتح) protect or fight for as first place

championship

n.

(مصنوعات کی طرف سے چیمپئن شپ) status of being a champion; position or title of a winner

channel

n.

(چینل) passage for water or other fluids to flow through; bed of a stream or river; route of communication or access

chaos

n. Syn. disorder

(افراتفری) disorder; condition or place of great disorder or confusion; disorderly mass

chap

n.

(ترکنا) crack, as in earth surface; splitting of skin, caused by cold or exposure; one of the jaws or cheeks; man or boy

chapter

n.

(باب) division of a book or treatise; assembly of monks; bishop's council; organized branch of some society

character

n. Syn. part; nature; personality

(کردار) part; nature; description of a person's attributes, traits, or abilities

characteristic

n. Syn. quality;

(خصوصیت) feature that helps to identify, tell apart, or describe recognizably; a distinguishing mark or trait

characterize

v. Syn. distinguish

(خصوصیات) distinguish; be characteristic of; be a distinctive trait or mark of

charcoal

n.

(چارکول) a stick of black carbon material used for drawing; a very dark gray color

charge

v.

(انچارج) set or ask for a certain price; load to capacity; fill; instruct or urge authoritatively; command

charity

n.

(صدقہ) activity or gift that benefits the public at large

charm

n.

(توجہ) power or quality of pleasing or delighting; attractiveness; item worn for its supposed magical benefit

chart

n. Syn. graph; diagram

(چارٹ) graph; diagram; map showing coastlines, water depths, or other information of use to navigators

charter

v. Syn. license; authorize

(چارٹر) license; authorize; hold under a lease or rental agreement of goods and services

chase

v.

(پیچھا) pursue for the purpose of killing or taking; hunt; follow as if to catch

chat

n. Syn. talk

(چپٹ) talk without exchanging too much information; informal conversation

check

v. Syn. control; suppress; restrict

(جانچ) stop motion; curb or restrain

cheer

n.

(خوش ہو جاتے ہیں) lightness of spirits or mood; source of joy or happiness; festive food and drink; refreshment

cheque

n.

(چانچ) written order directing a bank to pay money

cherish

v. Syn. harbor; treasure; value

(پالا) harbor; treasure; treat with affection and tenderness; hold dear

chew

v.

(چباننا) bite and grind with the teeth

chief

a. Syn. principal

(چیف) highest in office or rank; principal; head

chill

a. Syn. cool

(ٹھنڈ) cool; freeze

chilly

a. Syn. cold

(مرچ) cold

chin

n.

(ٹھوڑی) central forward portion of the lower jaw; bottom of face

chip

v.

(چپ) cut small pieces from; diminish or reduce to shape; break or crack

choke

v. Syn. asphyxiate; suffocate

(گلا گھونٹنا) breathe with great difficulty, as when experiencing a strong emotion; reduce the air supply

chop

v. Syn. cut; hew

(چاپ) hew; cut by striking with a heavy sharp tool, such as an ax

chorus

n.

(کورس) any utterance produced simultaneously by a group

circle

n. Syn. group; society

(دائرے) round; something shaped like such a ring; group of people sharing an interest, activity, or achievement

circuit

n.

(سرکٹ) electrical device that provides a path for electrical current to flow

circular

a. Syn. round

(کتابچہ) round; shaped like or nearly like a circle

circulate

v.

(گردش) move through a space, circuit or system, returning to the starting point

circulation

n.

(گردش) spread or transmission of something to a wider group or area

circumference

n. Syn. perimeter; periphery

(فریم) boundary line of a circle, figure, area, or object

circumstance

n. Syn. situation; condition

(حالات) situation; condition; detail accompanying or surrounding an event

circus

n.

(سرکس) public entertainment of performances by acrobats, clowns, and trained animals

cite

v. Syn. quote

(واوین) quote; adduce as an instance

citizenship

n.

(شہریت) status of a citizen with rights and duties

civil

a. Syn. civic

(سول) having to do with citizens or the state; courteous and polite

civilization

n. Syn. culture

(تہذیب) culture

claim

n.

(کلیم) demand for something as rightful or due

clamp

n.

(clamp) any of various devices used to join, grip, support, or compress mechanical or structural parts

clap

v. Syn. applaud; slap

(طالی) applaud; slap; strike together with a sharp sound, as one hard surface on another

clarification

n.

(وضاحت) process of making things clearer or easier to understand

clarify

v. Syn. illuminate; elucidate

(وضاحت) make clear and comprehensible; elucidate

clash

v.

(تصادم) make noise by striking against something; dash noisily together; meet in opposition

clasp

n.

(ہک) fastening device; firm grip

classic

n.

(کلاسک) work of acknowledged excellence and authority, or its author; creation of the highest excellence

classical

a.

(کلاسیکی) standard and authoritative rather than new or experimental; relating to the ancient Greeks and Romans, especially art, architecture, and literature

classification

n.

(درجہ بندی) assigning to a class or category

classify

v.

(درجہ بندی) declare unavailable, as for security reasons; arrange or order by classes or categories

clause

n. Syn. sentence; phrase

(شوق) sentence; phrase; distinct article, stipulation, or provision in a document

clay

n.

(گارے) very fine-grained soil that is plastic when moist but hard when fired

clear

ad.

(واضح) out of the way; completely away

clearance

n.

(کلیئرنس) act of clearing; space cleared; permission to proceed or trust

clench

v. Syn. grasp

(بینچنا) close tightly; grasp or grip tightly; fasten with a clinch

client

n.

(کلائنٹ) someone who pays to get goods or services

clientele

n.

(گاہکوں) clients of professional person; body of customers or patrons

climate

n. Syn. atmosphere; environment

(موسم) weather condition; atmosphere; environment

climax

n.

(آخر) upward movement; steady increase; the highest point; the greatest degree

cling

v. Syn. stick

(لیپٹنا) hold fast or adhere to something; stick together and resist separation; remain emotionally

clinic

n. Syn. dispensary; infirmary

(کلینک) healthcare facility for outpatient care

clip

n.

(ویڈیو کلب) small section of filmed or filed material

clockwise

ad.

(دکشتاورت) in the direction that the hands of a clock move

closet

n.

(اسود) small room or apartment; room for privacy

clue

n.

(تھریڈ) a ball of thread or cord; thread; something guides or directs anything of a doubtful or intricate nature

clumsy

a. Syn. awkward; inept

(انٹری) awkward; showing lack of skill or aptitude

cluster

n. Syn. flowers; curls; group; bunch

(گروپ) group; bunch; group of the same or similar elements gathered or occurring closely

clutch

v. Syn. grasp

(کلچ) grasp and hold tightly; attempt to grasp or seize

coach

n. Syn. tutor; teacher

(کوچ) tutor; teacher; a vehicle carrying many passengers

coarse

a. Syn. rough; harsh

(موٹے) rough; harsh; of low, common, or inferior quality

code

n.

(کوڈ) body of law; system of rules or regulations relating to one subject; system of symbols, letters, or words

codify

v. Syn. classify

(complicity) arrange laws, rules as a code; classify; arrange or systematize

coherence

n.

(coherence) logical and orderly and consistent relation of parts; state of cohering or sticking together

coherent

a. Syn. adhesive; cohesive

(سنسکت) adhesive; cohesive; sticking together ; logical; sound; capable of thinking and expressing yourself in a clear and consistent manner

cohesion

n. Syn. unity; solidarity

(ہم آہنگی) tendency to keep together

cohesive

a.

(چمٹ) cohering or tending to cohere; well integrated

coil

n. Syn. ring; roll

(کنڈلی) a series of connected spirals or concentric rings formed by gathering or winding; spiral pipe or series of spiral pipes

coin

v. Syn. create; invent

(سککا) make pieces of money from metal; invent or fabricate

coinage

n.

(درج کرنے کا کام) coins collectively

coincide

v. Syn. correspond

(موافق) occur at the same time as; correspond

coincidence

n.

(اتفاق) two or more things occurring at the same time by chance

coincident

a.

(avid coincident) concerning; simultaneous

collaborate

v. Syn. cooperate

(تعاون) work together, especially in a joint intellectual effort

collaboration

n.

(تعاون) act of working together; act of cooperating with an enemy, especially it occupying one's own country

collapse

v.

(خاتمے) breakdown; failure

colleague

n. Syn. associate

(ساتھی) fellow worker; associate; co-worker

collective

a. Syn. common

(اجتماعی) common; assembled into or viewed as a whole

collide

v.

(آپس میں ٹکرا) bump; hit; conflict

collision

n. Syn. crash; impact
(تھانوی) crash; conflict of opposed ideas or attitudes or goals

colonel

n.
(کرنل) a commissioned military officer

colonial

a.
(جاپان) of or relating to or characteristic of or inhabiting a colony

colony

n. Syn. group; community
(کالونی) region politically controlled by a distant country; a dependency; a community of social insects, as ants, bees

column

n.
(کالم) pillar; cylindrical or polygonal support for roof; anything resembling, in form or position; upright body or mass

combat

v. Syn. fight
(مقابلہ) struggle as with an opposing force; fight with

combination

n. Syn. blend; union
(امتزاج) blend; union

combine

v. Syn. blend; fuse; merge
(اکٹھا) blend; fuse; merge

comedy

n.
(کامیڈی) light and humorous drama with a happy ending

comic

a. Syn. funny; ridiculous
(مزاحیہ) arousing or provoking laughter; ridiculous; amusing; humorous

commander

n. Syn. chief; leader
(کمانڈر) chief; leader

commandment

n.
(حکم) order or injunction given by authority; command; charge; act of commanding; exercise of

authority

commemorate

v. Syn. remember; memorialize

(منانے) serve as a memorial to; honor the memory of with a ceremony

commence

v. Syn. originate; start; begin

(شروع) have a beginning or origin; originate; start; begin

commend

v.

(تعریف) commit, entrust, or give in charge for care or preservation; recommend as worthy of confidence or regard

comment

v. Syn. remark; judgment

(تبصرہ) express an opinion; remark

commerce

n. Syn. trade; business

(تجارتی) trade; business; intellectual exchange or social interaction

commercial

a.

(تجارتی) money-making; involved in work that is intended for the mass market

commission

n.

(کمیشن) fee for services; group of people appointed to find out about something; authorize

commit

v.

(ارتکاب) do something that cannot be changed; cause to be admitted

commitment

n.

(وابستگی) pledge, undertaking; act of binding yourself to a course of action

committee

n.

(کمیٹی) special group delegated to consider some matter

commodity

n. Syn. goods

(جنس) goods; article of trade; advantage; benefit.

commonplace

a. Syn. ordinary; common
(عام) ordinary; having no remarkable features

commonsense

a.
(commonsense) exhibiting native good judgment

communicate

v. Syn. convey; inform; correspond
(رابطہ) send information about; make known; impart; reveal clearly

communication

n.
(مواصلات) activity of communicating; activity of conveying information

community

n. Syn. society; district
(کمیونٹی) society; a group of people living in the same locality and under the same government

compact

a. Syn. compressed; condensed; concise
(کمپیکٹ) closely and firmly united or packed together; briefly giving gist of something

companion

n. Syn. associate; partner
(تقابلی) associate; partner

company

n.
(کمپنی) team; guard team; group of persons; business enterprise

comparable

a. Syn. similar
(موازنہ) similar or equivalent; being of equal regard; worthy to be ranked with

comparative

a. Syn. relative
(تقابلی) relative; based on, or involving comparison

comparatively

ad. Syn. relatively; rather
(نسبتاً) relatively; in comparison

compare

v.
(آپس میں موازنہ) examine and note the similarities or differences of

compass

v.

(احاطہ) go about or entirely round; make the circuit of; enclose on all sides; surround

compatible

a. Syn. harmonious

(ہم آہنگ) harmonious; having similar disposition and tastes

compel

v.

(مجبور) force; coerce; necessitate or pressure by force

compensate

v. Syn. make up; reimburse

(معاوضہ) make amends for; reimburse

compensation

n.

(معاوضہ) something given or received as payment as for a service or loss or injury

compete

v. Syn. vie; contest; fight

(مقابلہ) contest; fight

competent

a. Syn. capable; adept

(مجاز) capable; adept

competition

n. Syn. struggle; rivalry

(مقابلہ) struggle; rivalry; act of competing as for profit or a prize

competitive

a.

(مقابلہ) of or pertaining to competition; producing competition; showing a fighting disposition

competitiveness

n.

(مقابلہ) an aggressive willingness to compete

competitor

n.

(مدمقابل) one who seeks what another seeks, or claims what another claims; one who competes; rival

compile

v. Syn. assemble; gather; accumulate

(تالیف) put together or compose from materials gathered from several sources

complain

v. Syn. lament
(شکایت) make a formal accusation; bring a formal charge

complaint

n. Syn. grievance; criticism
(شکایات) expression of pain, dissatisfaction, or resentment; criticism

complement

v. Syn. complete; consummate
(اضافی) complete; consummate; make perfect

complex

a. Syn. intricate; compound
(پیچیده) complicated in structure; a whole structure, as a building, made up of interconnected or related structures

complexity

n. Syn. complication
(پیچیدگی ساتھی) complication

compliance

n.
(عمل) readiness to yield; happy friendly agreement

complicated

a. Syn. intricate; circuitous
(پیچیده) difficult to analyze or understand

compliment

n. Syn. praise; commendation
(تعریف) praise; commendation; say something to someone that expresses praise

complimentary

a. Syn. flattering; laudatory
(باسیگر مانارت) expressing of praise, admiration, or congratulation; given free to repay a favor or as an act of courtesy

comply

v.
(عمل) yield assent; accord; agree, or acquiesce; adapt one's self; fulfill; accomplish

component

n. Syn. element; ingredient
(اتحادی) element; ingredient; abstract part of something

compose

v. Syn. write; create
(تحریر) write; create; make or create by putting together parts or elements

composite

a.
(جامع) made up of distinct parts or elements; compounded

composition

n. Syn. makeup; constitution
(ساخت) makeup; constitution; writing; essay

compound

v. Syn. combine; constitute
(مركبات) combine; mix; constitute; pay interest; increase

comprehend

v. Syn. understand; grasp
(سمجھنے) take in the meaning, nature, or importance of; grasp

comprehension

n. Syn. grasp
(فہم) grasp; ability to understand

comprehensive

a. Syn. thorough; inclusive
(جامع) thorough; including all or everything; broad in scope

compress

v. Syn. squeeze; contract
(دبا) close; squeeze or press together; contract

compression

n.
(دباؤ) applying pressure; encoding information while reducing the bandwidth or bits required

comprise

v. Syn. include
(شامل ہیں) include; consist of; be composed of

compromise

v.
(معاہدہ چھیچھا) adjust or settle by making mutual concessions; endanger the interests or reputation of

compulsory

a. Syn. mandatory; obligatory
(لازمی) mandatory; obligatory; required by rule

computation

n. Syn. calculation
(حساب) calculation

compute

v. Syn. reckon; calculate
(شمارنده) reckon; make mathematical calculation

conceal

v. Syn. hide; secrete
(چھپائیں) keep from being seen, found, observed, or discovered; secrete

concede

v. Syn. admit; yield
(ماننے) admit; yield; give up physical control of another

conceit

n.
(گھمین) overly high self-esteem; feelings of excessive pride

conceited

a.
(متکبر) endowed with fancy or imagination; entertaining a flattering opinion of one's self; vain

conceive

v. Syn. design; consider
(علم) form or develop in the mind; devise; become pregnant with; begin or originate in a specific way

concentrate

v.
(توجہ) bring to or direct toward a common center; unite more closely; gather into one body

concept

n. Syn. notion; idea
(خیال) something formed in the mind; thought or notion

conception

n. Syn. thought; idea
(مرکزی خیال) beginning; forming of an idea; act of conceiving

concern

n.
(تشویش) interest in any person or thing; regard; solicitude; anxiety

concert

n. Syn. harmony; accord
(کنسرٹ) performance of music by players or singers not involving theatrical staging; harmony; accord

concerted

a.
(سگھن) planned or accomplished together; combined

concession

n.

(رعایت) act of yielding; point yielded; acknowledgment or admission

concise

a. Syn. succinct; terse

(جامع) brief and compact; expressing much in few words

conclude

v. Syn. deduce; infer

(اختتام) enclose; reach as an end of reasoning; make final determination ; judge or decide; bring to an end

conclusive

a. Syn. definitive; decisive; final

(نغریایک) definitive; decisive; final

concrete

n. Syn. cement

(کنکریٹ) solid mass; covering with cement; hard, strong construction material consisting of sand, conglomerate , and gravel

concurrent

a. Syn. simultaneous; coincident

(سمورتی) simultaneous; coincident; occurring or operating at the same time

condemn

v. Syn. blame; denounce

(مذمت) blame; denounce; express strong disapproval of

condemnation

n. Syn. blame

(مذمت) blame

condensation

n. Syn. compression

(سنکشیپن) compression

condense

v.

(گاڑھا) change from a gaseous to a liquid state and fall in drops; compress or concentrate

condenser

n.

(سنگھینتر) lens used to concentrate light on an object; an apparatus that converts vapor into liquid

condition

n. Syn. situation; state; fitness

(حالت) mode or state of being; fitness; existing circumstances

conduct

v. Syn. accompany; direct
(عمل) direct the course of; manage or control; lead or guide

conductor

n.
(کنڈکٹر) a device designed to transmit electricity, heat; person who collects fares on a public conveyance

cone

n.
(شنگ) a shape whose base is a circle and whose sides taper up to a point

confer

v.
(احسان) bestow; present; have a conference in order to talk something over

conference

n. Syn. meeting; discussion
(کانفرنس) meeting for consultation or discussion; exchange of views

confess

v. Syn. acknowledge; admit
(اعتراف) acknowledge; admit

confession

n.
(اعتراف) public declaration of faith

confide

v. Syn. disclose; reveal; tell
(راز) disclose; reveal; tell in confidence

confidence

n.
(اعتماد) feeling secure or certain about something

confident

a. Syn. assured
(اعتماد) assured; having or marked by assurance

confidential

a.
(خفیه) treated with confidence; trusted in; trustworthy; secret

confine

v. Syn. limit; circumscribe
(محدود) restrict in movement; circumscribe

confinement

n. Syn. restriction; limitation; imprisonment
(بندش) state of being confined; restraint within limits; any restraint of liberty by force

confirm

v. Syn. verify; corroborate
(تصدیق) support or establish the certainty or validity of; verify

confirmation

n.
(توثیقی) additional proof that something that was believed

conflict

n. Syn. fight; struggle
(تنازعے) fight; struggle; incompatibility of dates or events

conform

v.
(مطابق) comply with; follow; fit; meet

conformity

n. Syn. harmony; agreement
(مطابق) similarity in form or character; agreement

confront

v.
(کا سامنا) be face to face with; oppose in hostility or competition; deal with

confrontation

n.
(تھانوی) state of being confronted, especially a meeting face to face; clash of opinions and ideas

confuse

v. Syn. disorient; mix up
(برم) cause to be unable to think with clarity or act with intelligence or understanding; mix up

confusion

n.
(برم) mistake that results from taking one thing to be another; lack of clarity or order

congestion

n. Syn. overcrowding
(بھیڑ) act of gathering or heaping together or forming a mass

congratulation

n.
(مبارک باد) act of acknowledging that someone has an occasion for celebration

congress

n.
(جلوس) meeting of elected or appointed representatives

congressman

n.
(كانگريس) man who is a member of the U.S. Congress, especially of the House of Representatives

conjunction

n.
(مل) state of being conjoined, united, or associated; union; association; league

connect

v. Syn. join; link; relate
(رابطه) join, or fasten together; associate; combine; unite or link together

connection

n.
(رابطه) relation between things or events; shifting from one form of transportation to another

conquer

v.
(فتح) gain or acquire by force; take possession of by violent means; gain dominion over

conquest

n.
(فتح) success in mastering something difficult; one that has been captivated or overcome

conscience

n.
(روح) motivation deriving logically from ethical or moral principles; source of moral or ethical judgment

conscientious

a. Syn. diligent; responsible; reliable
(نماتدار) diligent; responsible; reliable

conscious

a. Syn. awake
(نماتدار بوش) awake; alert

consciousness

n.
(بوش) having knowledge of ; special awareness or sensitivity:

consecutive

a. Syn. successive; sequential
(مسلسل) following one after another without interruption; sequential

consent

v. Syn. accord; concur; allow

(رضامندی) agree in opinion or sentiment; be of the same mind; accord; concur; allow

consequence

n. Syn. result; aftermath; outcome

(نتائج) result; relation of a result to its cause; logical conclusion or inference

consequently

ad. Syn. therefore

(نتیجتاً) therefore; as a result or consequence of something; subsequently

conservation

n. Syn. preservation

(تحفظ) preservation or restoration from loss, damage, or neglect

conservative

a. Syn. traditional; conventional

(قدمات پسند) favoring traditional views and values; tending to oppose change

considerable

a. Syn. significant

(کافی) worthy of consideration; large in amount, extent, or degree

considerably

ad. Syn. substantially

(کافی) substantially; significantly; to a degree worth considering

considerate

a. Syn. thoughtful

(ویچار شیل) thoughtful; marked by consideration or reflection; deliberate

consideration

n.

(منقطع غور) considerate and thoughtful act

consign

v.

(سپرد) give, transfer, or deliver in a formal manner, as if by signing over into the possession of another

consist

v.

(مشمول) be made up or composed; be comprised or contained in

consistency

n.

(مستقل مزاجی) harmonious uniformity or agreement among things or parts

consistent

a. Syn. uniform; regular
(مسلول) being in agreement with itself; coherent; regular

console

v. Syn. relieve; comfort
(كنسول) cheer from distress or depression; alleviate grief and raise spirits of; relieve; comfort

consolidate

v.
(مضبوط) make solid; unite or press together into a compact mass; harden or make dense and firm

consonant

a. Syn. compatible; harmonious
(شايان) compatible; harmonious

conspicuous

a. Syn. noticeable; prominent
(مخصوص) noticeable; prominent; easy to notice; obvious

conspiracy

n. Syn. plot; intrigue
(سازش) plot; intrigue; agreement to perform together an illegal, wrongful, or subversive act

constant

a. Syn. invariable; repeating
(مسلول) invariable; repeating; continually occurring; persistent

constantly

ad. Syn. incessantly; perpetually; continually
(مسلول) in an unchangeable or invariable manner; in every case; perpetually; continually

constituent

n. Syn. component; element; ingredient
(پيچيده اتحادي) component or part; citizen, voter

constitute

v. Syn. form
(تشكيل) make up; form something

constitution

n.
(اين) law determining the fundamental political principles of a government; the act of forming something

constraint

n. Syn. bound; restraint
(تنگي) something that restricts or confines within prescribed bounds

construct

v. Syn. erect; build
(تعمیر) form by assembling or combining parts; build; create

construction

n.
(کنسلٹنٹ) act of constructing or building something

consult

v.
(مشورہ) seek advice or information of; take into account; consider

consultant

n.
(کنسلٹنٹ) an expert who gives advice

consume

v. Syn. devour; eat
(بسم) devour; eat

consumer

n.
(خریدار) people who buy goods or services

consumption

n.
(ہیٹ) eating or drinking of something

contact

v.
(رابطہ) get in touch with; reach

contain

v. Syn. include; incorporate; house
(موجود) include; incorporate; be capable of holding

container

n. Syn. receptacle
(کنٹینر) any object that can be used to hold things

contemplate

v. Syn. ponder; meditate
(غور و فکر کریں) look at attentively and thoughtfully; observe deep in thought

contemplation

n.
(غور طلب) act of the mind in considering with attention; continued attention of the mind to a particular subject; meditation; expectation

contemporary

a.
(معاصر) modern; belonging to the same period of time

contempt

n. Syn. disgrace
(اومان) state of being despised or dishonored; disgrace; disobedience to, or open disrespect of

contemptuous

a. Syn. scornful
(توہین آمیز) scornful; expressing contempt; showing a lack of respect

content

n. Syn. volume; capacity
(مواد) volume; something contained; material, including text and images

contest

v. Syn. oppose; dispute
(مقابلہ) contend for; call in question; oppose; dispute

context

n. Syn. circumstance; setting
(ریفرنس) circumstance

continent

n.
(براعظم) one of the large landmasses of the earth

continental

a.
(مہادویپی) being or concerning or limited to a continent

contingency

n.
(ہنگامی) condition of being dependent on chance; uncertainty; possibility

contract

v. Syn. shrink; constrict
(معاہدہ) constrict; make smaller; compress or concentrate

contradict

v. Syn. confront; oppose
(تناقض) confront; oppose

contradiction

n.
(تضاد) assertion of contrary; denial of the truth of a statement or assertion; opposition, whether by argument or conduct

contrary

a. Syn. opposite
(برعکس) relation of direct opposition; very opposed in nature or character or purpose

contrast

n.
(برعکس) act of distinguishing by comparing differences

contribute

v.
(شراکت) provide; bestow a quality on

contribution

n. Syn. impost; levy
(شراکت) act of contributing; payment exacted for special purpose; impost or levy

controversial

a. Syn. controvertible; disputable
(متنازع) controvertible; disputable

controversy

n. Syn. contention; argument
(تنازع) contentious speech act; argument

convenience

n.
(سهولت) state of being suitable

convenient

a. Syn. handy; suitable; near; accessible
(سهل) suited or favorable to one's comfort, purpose, or needs; near; accessible

convention

n. Syn. conference; norm; custom
(کنونشن) social or moral custom; formal meeting of members, representatives, or delegates; agreement between states

conventional

a.
(روایتی) based upon tradition rules; formed by agreement or compact

conversant

a. Syn. skilled; proficient
(جانکار) familiar, as by study or experience; able to converse knowledgeably

conversation

n. Syn. dialogue; talk
(گفتگو) general course of conduct; intimate fellowship or association; close acquaintance; informal dialogue

converse

v. Syn. chat

(گفتگو) chat; talk informally; engage in a spoken exchange of thoughts

conversely

ad.

(برعکس) in a converse manner; with change of order or relation; reciprocally.

conversion

n. Syn. change; transformation

(تبادلوں) change; transformation

convert

n. Syn. transform

(بدلنے) change something into another form; transform

convey

v.

(مجرم) carry from one place to another; bear or transport

conveyance

n. Syn. vehicle; transfer

(سواری) act of conveying; tools of conveying, especially vehicle for transportation

convict

v.

(مجرم) find or declare guilty

conviction

n. Syn. assurance; confidence

(عقائد) judgment that someone is guilty of crime; strongly held belief

convince

v.

(منانے) overpower; force to yield assent to truth; satisfy by proof; prove guilty

convinced

a.

(قائل) certain, sure

cooperate

v. Syn. collaborate

(تعاون) work or act together toward a common end or purpose

cooperation

n.

(تعاون) practice of cooperating; joint operation or action

cooperative

a.
(کوآپریٹو) done with or working with others

coordinate

v. Syn. integrate; harmonize
(محدد) bring order and organization to; harmonize

coordination

n.
(رابطہ) regulation of diverse elements into an integrated and harmonious operation

cordial

a. Syn. gracious
(سوہار دپورن) gracious; showing warm and friendliness

core

n. Syn. center; essence
(کور) basic, center, or most important part; essence

cork

n.
(کارک) lightweight elastic outer bark, used especially for bottle closures, insulation, floats

corn

n.
(اناج) single seed of certain plants, as wheat; grain; small, hard particle

corner

n.
(کونے) position at which two lines, surfaces, or edges meet and form an angle

corporate

a.
(کارپوریٹ) united or combined into one body; collective; belonging to corporation or incorporated body

corporation

n.
(کارپوریٹ) business firm; a group of people combined into or acting as one body

correlate

v. Syn. relate; associate
(correlate) relate; associate; bring into a mutual relation

correlation

n. Syn. relationship
(ارتباط) mutual relationship; interdependence or interconnection relationship

correspond

v.

(خط و کتابت) be compatible, similar or consistent; exchange messages

correspondence

n. Syn. mail

(خط و کتابت) similarity or analogy; communication by the exchange of letters

correspondent

a.

(متصل نمائندے) one who communicates information, especially, by letter or telegram to newspaper or periodical

corresponding

a.

(مقابلے) accompanying

corrode

v.

(کریپٹ) destroy metal or alloy gradually, especially by chemical action; be eaten or worn away

corrosion

n. Syn. decay; erosion

(سنکڑن) decay; erosion

corrupt

a. Syn. spoiled; tainted

changed from sound to putrid state; spoiled; tainted

corruption

n. Syn. bribery; fraud

(بدعنوانی) bribery; fraud

cosmic

a. Syn. vast

(کائناتی) pertaining to the universe; vast

cosmopolitan

a. Syn. sophisticated

(میٹرو) sophisticated; of worldwide scope

cosmos

n.

(کائنات) universe or universality of created things; ordered, harmonious whole

couch

n.

(فرش) sofa; arrange or dispose as in a bed

counsel

v. Syn. advise; suggest
(وکیل) advise; suggest

countenance

v. Syn. approve; tolerate
(چہرہ) give sanction or support to; tolerate or approve

counter

n.
(کاؤنٹر) flat surface on which money is counted, business is transacted; one that is an opposite

countermand

v. Syn. cancel; revoke
(ممکن) cancel; revoke command or order; order or direct in opposition to; prohibit; forbid

counterpart

n. Syn. version; analogue; match
(بم منصب) duplicate copy; analogue; one that closely resembles another

countless

a. Syn. innumerable; infinite
(انگت) innumerable; infinite; too many to count

couple

n. Syn. pair
(جوڑے) a male and female associated together; a pair who associate with one another

court

n.
(عدالت سانس) enclosed space; courtyard; uncovered area shut in by the walls of a building

courteous

a. Syn. polite
(شائستہ) exhibiting courtesy and politeness; showing regard or thought for others

courtesy

n.
(نرمی) polite behavior; act of civility or respect; consent or agreement in spite of fact

cover

v.
(احاطہ) overspread the surface; envelop; shelter, as from evil or danger; protect

coverage

n. Syn. reportage
(احاطہ) extent to which something is covered; news as presented by reporters

coward

n. Syn. timid
(ڈریوک) person who lacks courage to face danger; timid

crab

n.
(کیکڑے) a stroke of the oar that either misses the water or digs too deeply

crack

v.
(شگاف) break into simpler molecules by means of heat; split; hit forcefully; pass through

cradle

n.
(پالنے) small low bed for an infant, often furnished with rockers; infancy, or very early life

craft

n. Syn. vessel
(مکر و فریب) something made by people; vessel

crash

n. Syn. smash; collision
(کریش) smash; collision; falling down or in pieces with a loud noise of breaking parts

crate

n.
(crate) large basket, used for moving china or similar wares; box or case whose sides are of wooden slats with interspaces

crave

v. Syn. beseech; implore
(لالسا) ask with earnestness or importunity; ask with submission or humility; beg

crawl

v. Syn. creep
(کراال) move slowly, as people or animals with the body near the ground

crazy

a. Syn. insane; deranged
(پاگل) affected with madness; insane; deranged

create

v.
(تشکیل) make or cause to be or to become; invest with a new thing

creation

n.
(تخلیق) fact or state of having been created; act of investing with a new office or title

credit

n. Syn. reputation; prestige

(کریڈٹ) arrangement for deferred payment for goods and services; money available for a client to borrow

creek

n. Syn. stream; brook

(خلیج) small stream, often a shallow tributary to a river; brook

creep

v. Syn. crawl

(رینگنا) move slowly; move stealthily or cautiously

crew

n.

(عملے) group of people working together, as in spacecraft, ship, plane or train

cricket

n.

(کرکٹ) outdoor game played with bats, a ball, and wickets by two teams of 11 players each

criminal

n.

(جرائم) one who has committed a crime; one who is found guilty by verdict, confession, or proof

crimson

a. Syn. bloody

(crimson) bloody

cripple

n. Syn. handicap; maim; disable

(معذور) person or animal that is partially disabled or unable to use a limb or limb

crisis

n.

(بحران) dangerous situation; crucial or decisive point or situation; a turning point

crisp

a.

firm but easily broken or crumbled; brittle

critical

a.

(اہم) urgently needed; absolutely necessary; essential; acute; crucial; decisive

crook

v.

(چور) bend, turn, or curve; curvature; flexure

crooked

a. Syn. curved

(ٹیڑھی) having or marked by bends or angles; not straight or aligned; curved

crop

n.

(فصل) the top, end, or highest part of anything, especially of plant or tree; grain or other product of field while standing; anything cut off or gathered

crossing

n.

(تتقید) traveling across; place at which roads, lines, or tracks intersect; intersection

crouch

v.

(crouch) bend down; stoop low; lie close to the ground with the legs bent, as an animal when waiting for prey, or in fear

crown

n.

(مکٹ) ornamental circlet or head covering, made of gold with jewels and worn as a symbol of sovereignty

crude

a.

(خام) being in an unrefined or natural state; raw; lacking tact or taste; blunt or offensive

cruise

v.

(کروز) sail back and forth on the ocean; sail as for protection of commerce, in search of an enemy, or for pleasure

crumb

n.

(crumb) small fragment or piece, especially, a small piece of bread or other food; broken or cut off

crumble

v. Syn. fall apart; disintegrate

(ریزہ) break into small pieces; cause to fall in pieces

crush

v. Syn. squash; smash; press

(کچلنے) press between opposing bodies so as to break or injure; extract or obtain by pressing or squeezing

crust

n. Syn. covering; coat; shell

(کرسٹ) outer layer ; covering; coat; shell

crystal

n. Syn. quartz

(کرسٹل) quartz; glassware made of quartz; high-quality, clear, colorless glass

cube

n.

(کیوب) three-dimensional shape with six square or rectangular sides; cubicle, used for work or study

cubic

a.

(کیوبک) having three dimensions

cubism

n.

(cubism) an artistic movement in France beginning in 1907 that featured surfaces of geometrical planes

cucumber

n.

(ککڑی) cylindrical green fruit with thin green rind and white flesh eaten as a vegetable; related to melons

cultivate

v. Syn. farm; domesticate; nurture; teach

(کاشت) improve and prepare, as by plowing or fertilizing, for raising crops; promote the growth of

cultivation

n.

(کھیتی) production of food by preparing the land to grow crops

culture

n. Syn. civilization

(ثقافت) all the knowledge and values shared by a society ; foster; raising of plants or animals

cunning

a.

(ہوشیار) knowing; skillful; artful; designing; deceitful

cupboard

n.

(الماری) a small room or cabinet used for storage space

curb

v.

(کچلنے) bend or curve; guide and manage, or restrain

cure

n.

(علاج) medical or hygienic care; remedial treatment of disease; removal of disease or evil

curiosity

n.

(تجسس) desire to know or learn

curious

a. Syn. inquisitive

(شوقین) difficult to please or satisfy; careful or anxious to learn; eager for knowledge; given to research or inquiry

curl

v.

(curl) form into coiled or spiral shape; twist into ringlets or coils; move in curve or spiral

currency

n. Syn. money

(کرنسی) money; general acceptance or use

current

n. Syn. stream; flow

(موجوده) stream; flow; up-to-date; present

currently

ad. Syn. presently

(فی الحال) presently; at the present time

curse

v.

(لعنت) call upon divine or supernatural power to send injury upon; bring great evil upon

curtail

v. Syn. shorten; reduce

(سد) cut short or reduce; cut off end or tail, or any part

curve

v.

(وکر) bend or turn gradually from a given direction, as road curves to the right

cushion

n.

(تکیا) soft pillow or pad usually used for sitting, reclining, or kneeling

custody

n.

(حراست) keeping or guarding; care, watch, inspection, for keeping, preservation, or security

custom

n. Syn. tradition; practice

(کسٹم) tradition; practice followed by people of a particular group or region

customary

a.

(عادات) agreeing with or established by common usage; conventional; habitual

customer

n. Syn. patron; clientele

(كلائنٹ) patron; one that buys goods or services

customs

n.

(عادات) money collected under a tariff

cycle

n.

(سائیکل) periodically repeated sequence of events; long period of time; entire round in a circle or a spire