

PTE Word List for Academic (C)

calamity

n. Syn. disaster; misery

(आपदा) event that brings terrible loss, lasting distress, or severe affliction; disaster; misery

calcium

n.

(कैल्शियम) silvery, moderately hard metallic element

calorie

n.

(कैलोरी) unit of heat; unit of heat equal to the amount of heat required to raise the temperature of 1 kilogram of water by 1 degree

canal

n. Syn. tube

(नहर) artificial channel filled with water; tube or duct

cane

n. Syn. stick

any plant with long, hard, elastic stems; walking stick

cannon

n.

(तोप) great gun; firearm for discharging heavy shot with great force; loop at the top of a bell by which it is hung

canteen

n.

(उम्मीदवार कैटीन) vessel used by soldiers for carrying water, liquor, or other drink; snack bar or small cafeteria, as on a military installation

canvas

n.

(कैनवास) heavy closely woven fabric; background against which events unfold, as in a historical narrative

capsule

n. Syn. pill

(कैप्सूल) small container; pill in form of small rounded gelatinous; shortened version of a written work

caption

n. Syn. title
(शीर्षक) title; chapter heading; text under illustration

captive

n.
(बंदी) prisoner taken by force; one kept in power of another; one charmed or subdued by beauty, excellence, or affection

carcass

n.
(जिस्म) dead body of an animal especially one slaughtered and dressed for food

cardinal

a. Syn. chief
(कार्डिनल) chief; serving as an essential component

carpenter

n.
(बढ़ई) skilled worker who makes, finishes, and repairs wooden objects and structures

carrier

n. Syn. messenger
(कैरियर) one that carries or conveys; messenger

carton

n.
(दफ़्ती) pasteboard for paper boxes; pasteboard box

cartoon

n.
(कार्टून) design or study drawn of full size to serve as a model for transferring or copying; drawing depicting a humorous situation

carve

v. Syn. cut; sculpt
(नकद) cut; sculpt

cashier

n.
(खजांची) one who has charge of money; cash keeper

cassette

n.
(कैसेट) container that holds a magnetic tape used for recording or playing sound or video

casualty

n.
(हताहत) serious or fatal accident; someone injured or killed in an accident

catalogue

n.

(सूचीपत्र) list or enumeration of names; articles arranged methodically, often in alphabetical order

catalyst

n. Syn. enzyme; stimulus

(उत्प्रेरक) agent which brings about chemical change while it remains unaffected and unchanged

catastrophe

n. Syn. calamity; disaster

(तबाही) calamity; disaster; state of extreme ruin and misfortune

category

n. Syn. group

(श्रेणी) group; class; collection of things sharing a common attribute

cater

v.

(पूरा) supply what is needed or desired; provide food professionally for special occasion

caustic

a.

(कास्टिक) capable of burning, corroding, dissolving, or eating away by chemical action

caution

n. Syn. care

(सतर्कता) care; being attentive to possible danger

cautious

a. Syn. conservative; careful

(सतर्क) conservative; careful

cavity

n. Syn. hole; cavern

(गुहा डाली) hole; cavern; hollow area within the body

cease

v. Syn. stop; terminate

(संघर्ष) stop; terminate; put an end to; discontinue

cement

n.

(सीमेंट) any substances used for making bodies adhere to each other; bond of union; concrete pavement

ensor

n.

(कठोर) overseer of morals; official responsible for removal of objectionable or sensitive content

census

n.

(जनगणना) official examination of the details of a country's population

centenary

a.

(शताब्दी) relating to a 100-year period; occurring once every 100 years

ceramic

a.

(सिरेमिक) of or pertaining to pottery; relating to the art of making earthenware; as, ceramic products; ceramic ornaments for ceilings.

certainty

n. Syn. clearness

(निश्चितता) quality or condition of being certain; fact or truth unquestionable established; clearness

certify

v.

(प्रमाणित) give certain information to; assure; make certain

chant

v. Syn. praise; melody

(मंत्र) utter with a melodious voice; celebrate in song; make melody with the voice

characterize

v. Syn. distinguish

(विशेषताएँ) distinguish; be characteristic of; be a distinctive trait or mark of

charter

v. Syn. license; authorize

(चार्टर) license; authorize; hold under a lease or rental agreement of goods and services

chasm

n.

(खाई) deep opening in the earth surface

chaste

a. Syn. pure

(पवित्र) morally pure in thought or conduct; decent and modest

checkup

n.

(मुआयना) thorough physical examination

cheque

n.

(चेक) written order directing a bank to pay money

chic

n. Syn. fashion

(ठाठ) good form; style; elegance by virtue of being fashionable

chisel

v. Syn. cheat

(छेनी) practice trickery or fraud; cheat

chord

n.

(डोरी) combination of three or more notes that blend harmoniously when sounded together

chore

n.

(घर का काम) a specific piece of work required to be done as a duty or for a specific fee

chorus

n.

(कोरस) any utterance produced simultaneously by a group

chronic

a.

(पुरानी) lasting for long period; marked by frequent recurrence, as certain diseases

chronological

a.

(कालानुक्रमिक) arranged in order of time of occurrence

chunk

n.

(हिस्सा) a thick mass or piece, amount

circulate

v.

(प्रसारित) move through a space, circuit or system, returning to the starting point

circumference

n. Syn. perimeter; periphery

(परिधि) boundary line of a circle, figure, area, or object

circumstance

n. Syn. situation; condition

(परिस्थिति) situation; condition; detail accompanying or surrounding an event

cite

v. Syn. quote

(तलब) quote; adduce as an instance

civic

a.

(नागरिक) relating to city or citizen; relating to man as a member of society

clamp

n.

(दबाना) any of various devices used to join, grip, support, or compress mechanical or structural parts

clan

n. Syn. faction; tribe

(कबीले) faction; tribe; division of a tribe tracing descent from a common ancestor; a large group of relatives

clarify

v. Syn. illuminate; elucidate

(स्पष्ट करना) make clear and comprehensible; elucidate

clarity

n.

(स्पष्टता) clearness of thought or style; brightness; splendor

clash

v.

(संघर्ष) make noise by striking against something; dash noisily together; meet in opposition

clasp

n.

(लगाना) fastening device; firm grip

classical

a.

(शास्त्रीय) standard and authoritative rather than new or experimental; relating to the ancient Greeks and Romans, especially art, architecture, and literature

classify

v.

(वर्गीकृत) declare unavailable, as for security reasons; arrange or order by classes or categories

clause

n. Syn. sentence; phrase

(खण्ड) sentence; phrase; distinct article, stipulation, or provision in a document

cliche

n.

(क्लिच) obvious remark; overused expression or idea

climax

n.

(चरमोत्कर्ष) upward movement; steady increase; the highest point; the greatest degree

cling

v. Syn. stick

(चिपटना) hold fast or adhere to something; stick together and resist separation; remain emotionally

clockwise

ad.

(दक्षिणावर्त) in the direction that the hands of a clock move

clumsy

a. Syn. awkward; inept

(अनाड़ी) awkward; showing lack of skill or aptitude

cluster

n. Syn. flowers; curls; group; bunch

(क्लस्टर क्लिक करें) group; bunch; group of the same or similar elements gathered or occurring closely

clutch

v. Syn. grasp

(क्लच) grasp and hold tightly; attempt to grasp or seize

coalition

n. Syn. partnership; league; union

(गठबंधन) partnership; league; state of being combined into one body

coarse

a. Syn. rough; harsh

(मोटे) rough; harsh; of low, common, or inferior quality

coed

a.

(coed) relating to an education system in which both men and women attend

coeducation

n.

(coeducation) system of education in which both men and women attend the same institution or classes

cognitive

a.

(संज्ञानात्मक) knowing or perceiving; part of mental functions that deals with logic

coherent

a. Syn. adhesive; cohesive

(सुसंगत) adhesive; cohesive; sticking together ; logical; sound; capable of thinking and expressing yourself in a clear and consistent manner

coil

n. Syn. ring; roll

(कुंडल) a series of connected spirals or concentric rings formed by gathering or winding; spiral pipe or series of spiral pipes

coincide

v. Syn. correspond

(मेल) occur at the same time as; correspond

collaboration

n.

(सहयोग) act of working together; act of cooperating with an enemy, especially it occupying one's own country

collapse

v.

(ढहने) breakdown; failure

colleague

n. Syn. associate

(सहकर्मी) fellow worker; associate; co-worker

collide

v.

(टकराने) bump; hit; conflict

collision

n. Syn. crash; impact

(टक्कर) crash; conflict of opposed ideas or attitudes or goals

colonial

a.

(औपनिवेशिक) of or relating to or characteristic of or inhabiting a colony

colony

n. Syn. group; community

(कॉलोनी) region politically controlled by a distant country; a dependency; a community of social insects, as ants, bees

colossal

a. Syn. huge

(भारी) of extraordinary size; huge; gigantic

combine

v. Syn. blend; fuse; merge
(गठबंधन) blend; fuse; merge

combustible

a. Syn. flammable; burnable; inflammable
(दहनशील) capable of igniting and burning; easily aroused or excited

comet

n.
(धूमकेतु) an object that goes around the sun

commemorate

v. Syn. remember; memorialize
(मनाने) serve as a memorial to; honor the memory of with a ceremony

commence

v. Syn. originate; start; begin
(प्रारंभ) have a beginning or origin; originate; start; begin

commend

v.
(सराहना) commit, entrust, or give in charge for care or preservation; recommend as worthy of confidence or regard

commentary

n.
(टीका) written explanation or criticism or illustration that is added to a book or other textual material

commodity

n. Syn. goods
(वस्तु) goods; article of trade; advantage; benefit.

commonplace

a. Syn. ordinary; common
(आम) ordinary; having no remarkable features

commotion

n. Syn. riot; excitement
(हलचल) disturbed or violent motion; agitation; public disturbance; riot; excitement

commute

v.
(पहनना) obtain or bargain for exemption or substitution; travel regularly from a place of residence to another place

commuter

n.

(कम्यूटर) someone who travels regularly from home in a suburb to work in a city

compact

a. Syn. compressed; condensed; concise

(कॉम्पैक्ट) closely and firmly united or packed together; briefly giving gist of something

comparable

a. Syn. similar

(तुलनीय) similar or equivalent; being of equal regard; worthy to be ranked with

compartment

n.

(डिब्बे) one of parts or spaces into which an area is subdivided; separate room, section, or chamber

compass

v.

(कम्पास) go about or entirely round; make the circuit of; enclose on all sides; surround

compatible

a. Syn. harmonious

(संगत) harmonious; having similar disposition and tastes

compel

v.

(बाध्य) force; coerce; necessitate or pressure by force

compensate

v. Syn. make up; reimburse

(क्षतिपूर्ति) make amends for; reimburse

compensation

n.

(मुआवजा) something given or received as payment as for a service or loss or injury

competence

n.

(क्षमता) quality of being adequately or well qualified physically and intellectually

compile

v. Syn. assemble; gather; accumulate

(संकलन) put together or compose from materials gathered from several sources

complement

v. Syn. complete; consummate

(पूरक) complete; consummate; make perfect

complexion

n. Syn. combination; complex

(रंगरूप) state of being complex; complexity; combination; complex

compliance

n.

(अनुपालन) readiness to yield; happy friendly agreement

complication

n. Syn. complexity; intricacy

(जटिलता) complexity; intricacy; any disease or disorder that occurs during the course of another disease

component

n. Syn. element; ingredient

(घटक) element; ingredient; abstract part of something

compose

v. Syn. write; create

(रचना) write; create; make or create by putting together parts or elements

composite

a.

(संयुक्त) made up of distinct parts or elements; compounded

comprehensive

a. Syn. thorough; inclusive

(व्यापक) thorough; including all or everything; broad in scope

compress

v. Syn. squeeze; contract

(सेक) close; squeeze or press together; contract

comprise

v. Syn. include

(समावेश करना) include; consist of; be composed of

compulsory

a. Syn. mandatory; obligatory

(अनिवार्य) mandatory; obligatory; required by rule

compute

v. Syn. reckon; calculate

(गणना) reckon; make mathematical calculation

conceal

v. Syn. hide; secrete

(छिपाना) keep from being seen, found, observed, or discovered; secrete

concede

v. Syn. admit; yield

(मानते हैं) admit; yield; give up physical control of another

conceive

v. Syn. design; consider

(गर्भ धारण) form or develop in the mind; devise; become pregnant with; begin or originate in a specific way

conception

n. Syn. thought; idea

(गर्भाधान) beginning; forming of an idea; act of conceiving

concerted

a.

(ठोस) planned or accomplished together; combined

concession

n.

(रियायत) act of yielding; point yielded; acknowledgment or admission

concise

a. Syn. succinct; terse

(संक्षिप्त) brief and compact; expressing much in few words

conclude

v. Syn. deduce; infer

(समाप्त) enclose; reach as an end of reasoning; make final determination ; judge or decide; bring to an end

concoct

v.

(गढ़ना) digest; convert into nourishment by the organs of nutrition.

concurrent

a. Syn. simultaneous; coincident

(समवर्ती) simultaneous; coincident; occurring or operating at the same time

condemn

v. Syn. blame; denounce

(निंदा) blame; denounce; express strong disapproval of

condense

v.

(गाढ़ा) change from a gaseous to a liquid state and fall in drops; compress or concentrate

conditioning

n.

(कंडीशनिंग) process of modifying person's behavior; preparation or training, especially athletic training of body

condolence

n.

(संवेदना) expression of sympathy with another in sorrow or grief.

confer

v.

(प्रदान) bestow; present; have a conference in order to talk something over

configuration

n.

(विन्यास) arrangement of parts or elements; outline

confine

v. Syn. limit; circumscribe

(सीमित) restrict in movement; circumscribe

conform

v.

(अनुरूप) comply with; follow; fit; meet

confuse

v. Syn. disorient; mix up

(भ्रमित) cause to be unable to think with clarity or act with intelligence or understanding; mix up

congestion

n. Syn. overcrowding

(जमाव) act of gathering or heaping together or forming a mass

congruent

a.

(अनुकूल) possessing congruity; suitable; agreeing; corresponding

conjunction

n.

(संयोजन) state of being conjoined, united, or associated; union; association; league

conquer

v.

(जीत) gain or acquire by force; take possession of by violent means; gain dominion over

conquest

n.

(विजय) success in mastering something difficult; one that has been captivated or overcome

conscientious

a. Syn. diligent; responsible; reliable

(ईमानदार) diligent; responsible; reliable

consecutive

a. Syn. successive; sequential

(लगातार) following one after another without interruption; sequential

consensus

n. Syn. Agreement; accord

(सर्वसम्मति) general agreement or accord; opinion reached by a group as a whole

consent

v. Syn. accord; concur; allow

(सहमति) agree in opinion or sentiment; be of the same mind; accord; concur; allow

consequent

a. Syn. resulting

(फलस्वरूप) resulting; following as a logical conclusion

conservation

n. Syn. preservation

(संरक्षण) preservation or restoration from loss, damage, or neglect

conservative

a. Syn. traditional; conventional

(रूढ़िवादी) favoring traditional views and values; tending to oppose change

conservatory

n.

(गरम) greenhouse; school of music or dramatic art

conserve

v. Syn. retain; preserve

(संरक्षण) retain; protect from loss or harm; preserve; use carefully or sparingly, avoiding waste

considerable

a. Syn. significant

(काफी) worthy of consideration; large in amount, extent, or degree

considerate

a. Syn. thoughtful

(विचारशील) thoughtful; marked by consideration or reflection; deliberate

consign

v.

(सुपुर्द) give, transfer, or deliver in a formal manner, as if by signing over into the possession of another

consist

v.

(मिलकर) be made up or composed; be comprised or contained in

console

v. Syn. relieve; comfort

(कंसोल) cheer from distress or depression; alleviate grief and raise spirits of; relieve; comfort

consolidate

v.

(समेकित) make solid; unite or press together into a compact mass; harden or make dense and firm

conspicuous

a. Syn. noticeable; prominent

(विशिष्ट) noticeable; prominent; easy to notice; obvious

constituent

n. Syn. component; element; ingredient

(घटक) component or part; citizen, voter

constitute

v. Syn. form

(गठन) make up; form something

constrain

v. Syn. restrain; confine

(विवश) restrain; keep within close bounds; confine

constrict

v. Syn. limit; restrict; shrink; contract

(कसना) restrict; shrink; make smaller or narrower by binding or squeezing

construct

v. Syn. erect; build

(निर्माण) form by assembling or combining parts; build; create

consume

v. Syn. devour; eat

(भस्म) devour; eat

consumer

n.

(उपभोक्ता) people who buy goods or services

consumption

n.

(खपत) eating or drinking of something

contaminate

v. Syn. taint; pollute; defile

(दूषित) make impure or unclean by contact or mixture; pollute; defile

contemplate

v. Syn. ponder; meditate

(विचार) look at attentively and thoughtfully; observe deep in thought

contemporary

a.

(समकालीन) modern; belonging to the same period of time

contend

v.

(संघर्ष) strive in opposition; contest; dispute; struggle for

contention

n. Syn. controversy

(विवाद) competing as for profit or prize

context

n. Syn. circumstance; setting

(संदर्भ) circumstance

contingency

n.

(आकस्मिकता) condition of being dependent on chance; uncertainty; possibility

continuity

n. Syn. coherence

(निरंतरता) property of a continuous and connected period of time

contradict

v. Syn. confront; oppose

(खंडन) confront; oppose

contradiction

n.

(विरोधाभास) assertion of contrary; denial of the truth of a statement or assertion; opposition, whether by argument or conduct

contrast

n.

(इसके विपरीत) act of distinguishing by comparing differences

contribute

v.

(योगदान) provide; bestow a quality on

contribution

n. Syn. impost; levy

(योगदान) act of contributing; payment exacted for special purpose; impost or levy

contrive

v.

(ईजाद) form by an exercise of ingenuity; devise; invent; design

controversial

a. Syn. controvertible; disputable

(विवादास्पद) controvertible; disputable

controversy

n. Syn. contention; argument

(विवाद) contentious speech act; argument

convene

v. Syn. assemble

(बुलाई) cause to come together formally

convenience

n.

(सुविधा) state of being suitable

converge

v. Syn. approach

(एकाम्र) approach; tend to meet; come together

converse

v. Syn. chat

(बातचीत) chat; talk informally; engage in a spoken exchange of thoughts

conversely

ad.

(इसके विपरीत) in a converse manner; with change of order or relation; reciprocally.

convert

n. Syn. transform

(कनवर्ट) change something into another form; transform

convey

v.

(व्यक्त) carry from one place to another; bear or transport

coordinate

v. Syn. integrate; harmonize

(समन्वय) bring order and organization to; harmonize

cordial

a. Syn. gracious

(प्रचुर सौहार्दपूर्ण) gracious; showing warm and friendliness

cork

n.

(काग) lightweight elastic outer bark, used especially for bottle closures, insulation, floats

corps

n.

(वाहिनी) an army unit usually consisting of two or more divisions; a body of people associated together

correlate

v. Syn. relate; associate

(सहसंबंधी) relate; associate; bring into a mutual relation

correspond

v.

(अनुरूप) be compatible, similar or consistent; exchange messages

correspondence

n. Syn. mail

(पत्राचार) similarity or analogy; communication by the exchange of letters

correspondent

a.

(संवाददाता) one who communicates information, especially, by letter or telegram to newspaper or periodical

corresponding

a.

(इसी) accompanying

corrode

v.

(संक्षारक) destroy metal or alloy gradually, especially by chemical action; be eaten or worn away

corrupt

a. Syn. spoiled; tainted

(भ्रष्ट) changed from sound to putrid state; spoiled; tainted

cosmic

a. Syn. vast

(लौकिक) pertaining to the universe; vast

cosmopolitan

a. Syn. sophisticated

(महानगरीय) sophisticated; of worldwide scope

cosy

n.

(आरामदायक) padded or knitted covering placed especially over a teapot to keep the tea hot; cozy

counterbalance

v.

act as force or influence that balances, checks or limits an opposite one

counterfeit

v. Syn. forge

(नकली) make a copy of, usually with the intent to defraud; forge

counterpart

n. Syn. version; analogue; match

(समकक्ष) duplicate copy; analogue; one that closely resembles another

coupon

n.

(कूपन) negotiable certificate attached to a bond; interest warrant; detachable certificates that may be torn off as needed

courier

n. Syn. messenger; carrier

(कूरियर) person who carries a message

coverage

n. Syn. reportage

(कवरेज) extent to which something is covered; news as presented by reporters

cradle

n.

(पालना) small low bed for an infant, often furnished with rockers; infancy, or very early life

craft

n. Syn. vessel

(शिल्प) something made by people; vessel

crater

n.

(crater) a bowl-shaped opening at the top of a volcano

crease

n.

(क्रीज) a line or long thin mark made by folding or doubling

creation

n.

(सृजन) fact or state of having been created; act of investing with a new office or title

credential

n. Syn. certificate; warrant

(credential) certificate; warrant

credible

a.

(विश्वसनीय) capable of being credited or believed; worthy of belief; entitled to confidence; trustworthy

cricket

n.

(क्रिकेट) outdoor game played with bats, a ball, and wickets by two teams of 11 players each

cripple

n. Syn. handicap; maim; disable

(अपंग) person or animal that is partially disabled or unable to use a limb or limb

crisp

a.

(कुरकुरा) firm but easily broken or crumbled; brittle

criteria

n.

(मापदंड) standard, rule, or test on which a judgment or decision can be based

criterion

n.

(मापदंड) standard of judging; any approved or established rule or test

crooked

a. Syn. curved

(कुटिल) having or marked by bends or angles; not straight or aligned; curved

crop

n.

(फसल) the top, end, or highest part of anything, especially of plant or tree; grain or other product of

field while standing; anything cut off or gathered

crouch

v.

(झुकना) bend down; stoop low; lie close to the ground with the legs bent, as an animal when waiting for prey, or in fear

crude

a.

(कच्चे तेल) being in an unrefined or natural state; raw; lacking tact or taste; blunt or offensive

crumb

n.

(टुकड़ा) small fragment or piece, especially, a small piece of bread or other food; broken or cut off

crumble

v. Syn. fall apart; disintegrate

(उखड़) break into small pieces; cause to fall in pieces

crumple

v. Syn. wrinkle; rumple

(crumple) fall apart; fold or collapse; crush together or press into wrinkles

crust

n. Syn. covering; coat; shell

(परत) outer layer ; covering; coat; shell

cube

n.

(क्यूब) three-dimensional shape with six square or rectangular sides; cubicle, used for work or study

cucumber

n.

(ककड़ी) cylindrical green fruit with thin green rind and white flesh eaten as a vegetable; related to melons

culminate

v.

(पुलिया) reach the highest or most decisive point; rise to summit

cultivate

v. Syn. farm; domesticate; nurture; teach

(खेती) improve and prepare, as by plowing or fertilizing, for raising crops; promote the growth of

cumbersome

a. Syn. heavy

(culminate बोझिल) heavy; difficult to handle because of weight or bulk

cumulative

a.

(संचयी) increasing by successive addition

cunning

a.

(चालाक) knowing; skillful; artful; designing; deceitful

cupboard

n.

(अलमारी) a small room or cabinet used for storage space

curl

v.

(कल) form into coiled or spiral shape; twist into ringlets or coils; move in curve or spiral

currency

n. Syn. money

(मुद्रा) money; general acceptance or use

curriculum

n. Syn. course; program

(पाठ्यक्रम) course; program

curtail

v. Syn. shorten; reduce

(कटौती) cut short or reduce; cut off end or tail, or any part

curve

v.

(वक्र) bend or turn gradually from a given direction, as road curves to the right

cushion

n.

(गद्दी) soft pillow or pad usually used for sitting, reclining, or kneeling

custodian

n. Syn. curator; guardian

(संरक्षक) curator; guardian

custom

n. Syn. tradition; practice

(कस्टम) tradition; practice followed by people of a particular group or region

customary

a.

(प्रथागत) agreeing with or established by common usage; conventional; habitual

cylinder

n.

(सिलेंडर) cylindrical container