

3000 Common SAT Vocabulary List 1

abase

v. Syn. lower; humiliate
(унизить) humiliate; lower or depress in rank or esteem

abdicate

v. Syn. renounce
(отречься) give up, renounce, abandon, lay down, or withdraw from, as a right or claim

abdomen

n.
(живота) belly, or that part of the body between the thorax and the pelvis

abduction

n. Syn. kidnap
(похищения) criminal act of capturing and carrying away by force

abet

v. Syn. encourage
(подстрекать) aid, usually in doing something wrong; encourage

abeyance

n. Syn. suspension
(отложено) suspended action; temporary cessation or suspension

abject

a. Syn. wretched
(крайней) being of the most miserable kind; wretched; lacking pride; brought low in condition or status

abjure

v. Syn. renounce; abandon
(отречься) renounce upon oath; abandon forever

ablution

n.
(омовение) washing or cleansing of the body, especially as part of religious rite

abnegate

v. Syn. renounce
(отказываться) give up or surrender; deny something to oneself

abnormal

a. Syn. anomalous; unusual
(ненормальные) unusual; not typical; not normal

abominable

a. Syn. detestable
(отвратительные) detestable; extremely unpleasant; very bad

aboriginal

a. Syn. primitive; native
(аборигенов) being the first of its kind in a region; primitive; native

abrade

v. Syn. scrape; erode
(обработать) wear away by friction; scrape; erode

abrasion

n. Syn. scratch; friction
(истиранию) scratch; friction

abridge

v. Syn. condense; shorten
(Краткое) condense; shorten; reduce length of written text

abrogate

a. Syn. abolish
(отменить) abolish, do away with, or annul, especially by authority

abrupt

a. Syn. sudden; unforeseen
(резкое) broken off; very steep; having sudden transitions from one subject to another

abscond

v.
(скрыться) leave quickly and secretly and hide oneself, often to avoid arrest or prosecution

absence

n.
(Отсутствие) state of being absent; state of being away

absolution

n.
(отпущение грехов) act of absolving or the state of being absolved; formal remission of sin imparted by a priest

absolve

v. Syn. release; liberate; exempt
(освобождает) let off hook; relieve of requirement or obligation

absorb

v. Syn. monopolize; receive
(поглощают) assimilate or incorporate; suck or drink up; occupy full attention

absorption

n. Syn. assimilation; reception

(поглощения) process of absorbing nutrients into the body after digestion; state of mental concentration

abstain

v. Syn. refrain

(воздержаться) refrain; hold oneself back voluntarily from an action or practice

abstemious

a. Syn. temperate

(воздержан) sparing or moderation in eating and drinking; temperate

abstinence

n.

(воздержания) restraint from eating or drinking; refraining from indulging appetite or desire

abstruse

a. Syn. obscure; profound

(заумный) obscure; profound; difficult to understand.

absurd

a. Syn. preposterous; ridiculous; foolish

(абсурдно) preposterous; ridiculously incongruous or unreasonable; foolish

abundant

a. Syn. plentiful

(обильные) plentiful; possessing riches or resources

abusive

a. Syn. scurrilous

(оскорбительные) coarsely insulting; physically harmful; characterized by improper or wrongful use

abut

v. Syn. adjoin

(примыкают) border upon; adjoin; touch or end at one end or side; lie adjacent

abyss

n. Syn. chasm

(пропасть) enormous chasm; vast bottomless pit; any deep, immeasurable space; hell

academic

a. Syn. scholarly; collegiate; theoretical

(академических) related to school; not practical or directly useful; relating to scholarly organization; based on formal education

academician

n.
(академик) a scholar who is skilled in academic disputation

academy

n.
(Академия) school for special instruction; society of scholars, scientists, or artists

accede

v. Syn. agree; assent; concede
(присоединиться) agree; give consent, often at insistence of another; concede

accelerate

v. Syn. speed; hasten
(ускорения) move faster; cause to develop or progress more quickly; occur sooner than expected

access

n. Syn. approach
(доступ) approach; entry; entrance

accessible

a. Syn. obtainable; approachable
(доступны) easily approached or entered; obtainable; easy to talk to or get along with

accessory

n. Syn. adjunct; appendage
(аксессуары) additional object; useful but not essential thing; subordinate or supplementary item

acclaim

v. Syn. applaud
(Награды) applaud; announce with great approval

accommodate

v. Syn. adapt; oblige
(размещения) do a favor or service for; provide for; supply with; make suitable; adapt; allow for

accompaniment

n.
(сопровождение) act of accompanying someone or something

accompany

v.
(сопровождать) travel with; be associated with

accomplice

n. Syn. associate
(сообщника) partner in crime; associate in wrongdoing

accomplish

v. Syn. finish; achieve
(выполнения) succeed in doing; bring to pass; achieve; reach the end of; complete

accordion

n.
(аккордеон) a portable box-shaped free-reed instrument; reeds that are made to vibrate by air from the bellows controlled by the player

accost

v.
(приставать) approach and speak to boldly or aggressively, as with demand or request

account

n. Syn. report; description
(счета) narrative or record of events; reason given for a particular action or event

accouter

v. Syn. equip
(одевать) equip; provide with military equipment

accredit

v. Syn. authorize; commission
(аккредитации) authorize; commission; give credit for

accumulate

v. Syn. collect
(накапливаются) pile up; collect; mount up; increase

accuracy

n.
(точности) quality of nearness to the truth or the true value

accurate

a. Syn. precise; correct
(точной) capable of providing a correct reading or measurement; performing with care and precision

accusation

n. Syn. indictment; charge
(обвинения) indictment; charge of wrongdoing that is made against a person or other party

accuse

v. Syn. blame; condemn
(обвинить) blame; condemn

acerbity

n.
(жесткость) bitterness of speech and temper; sourness or acidness of taste, character, or tone

acetic

a. Syn. vinegary; sour
(уксусной) having properties of vinegar; sour

acid

n.
(кислота) sour; water-soluble compounds having a sour taste; quality of being sarcastic, bitter, or scornful

acknowledge

v. Syn. recognize; admit
(признать) declare to be true or admit; express obligation, thanks

acme

n. Syn. apex; apogee; climax; summit
(Асме) the highest point or level, as of achievement or development; maturity or perfection of animal

acquaint

v. Syn. Inform
(ознакомиться) inform about; cause to come to know personally; make familiar

acquiesce

v. Syn. assent
(согласиться) assent; agree without protesting

acquittal

n. Syn. exoneration
(оправдания) state of being found or proved not guilty; judgment of not guilty

acrid

a. Syn. sharp; bitter
(едкие) unpleasantly sharp or bitter to taste or smell; bitterly pungent

acrimonious

a. Syn. rancorous
(желчный) bitter and sharp in language, tone, or manner

actuate

v. Syn. motivate; activate
(приведения) put into motion or action; activate

acumen

n. Syn. acuteness; insight
(проницательность) mental keenness; quickness of perception

acute

a. Syn. keen; sharp
(острого) quickly perceptive; keen; having a sharp point or tip; extremely sharp or severe

adamant

a. Syn. inflexible
(АДАМАНТ) extremely hard; inflexible; stubbornly unyielding

addendum

n. Syn. supplement
(ДОБАВЛЕНИЕ) something added or to be added, especially a supplement to a book

addle

v. Syn. muddle; confuse
(ТУХЛОЕ) muddle; drive crazy; become confused

adhere

v. Syn. stick; bond
(ПРИДЕРЖИВАТЬСЯ) stick fast; stick to firmly; be compatible or in accordance with

adherent

n. Syn. supporter; follower
(СТОРОННИКОМ) person who adheres; one who follows or upholds a leader, party, cause

adjacent

a. Syn. adjoining; neighboring
(СМЕЖНЫХ) adjoining; neighboring; close to; lying near

adjunct

n. Syn. addition; accessory
(АДЪЮНКТ) something added on or attached generally nonessential or inferior

administrator

n.
(АДМИНИСТРАТОР) one who manages a government agency or department

admonish

v. Syn. warn; reprove
(НАСТАВЛЯТЬ) warn; counsel someone against something to be avoided

admonition

n. Syn. warning
(НАСТАВЛЕНИЕ) gentle or friendly reproof; cautionary advice or warning

ado

n.
(АДО) doing; bother; troublesome business; fuss; bustle

adoration

n.
(ОБОЖАНИЕ) act of paying honor to a divine being; worship paid to God; act of addressing as a god

adroit

a. Syn. skillful; dexterous
(ловкие) skillful and adept under pressing conditions

adulterate

v.
(фальсифицировать) make impure by adding inferior or tainted substances

adumbrate

v. Syn. overshadow; shade
(предвещать) give hint or indication of something; disclose partially or guardedly; overshadow; shade

advent

n. Syn. arrival
(появлением) coming or arrival, especially of something extremely important

adverse

a. Syn. unfavorable; hostile
(неблагоприятных) in opposing direction; harmful or unfavorable; acting or serving to oppose

adversity

n. Syn. poverty; misfortune
(невзгоды) state of misfortune, hardship, or affliction; misfortune

advisory

a.
(консультативного) having power to advice; containing advice

advocacy

n.
(пропагандистской) support; active pleading on behalf of something

advocate

v. Syn. urge; support
(адвокат) speak, plead, or argue in favour of; plead for; push for something

aerial

a.
(воздушных) of the air or atmosphere; produced by or found in the air; performed in the air

affable

a.
(приветливый) easily approachable; warmly friendly

affect

v.
(влияют) have an emotional or cognitive impact upon

affiliate

v. Syn. associate; incorporate
(филиал) associate; incorporate

affirmative

a.
(ПОЗИТИВНЫЕ) confirmative; ratifying; giving assent or approval; confirming

affix

v. Syn. fasten; attach
(наносить) fasten; append; add on; secure to something

affluence

n. Syn. abundance; wealth
(богатства) abundance; a plentiful supply of material goods; wealth

affront

n. Syn. insult; offense
(оскорбление) insult; offense; intentional act of disrespect

aggrandize

v. Syn. increase; intensify
(возвеличивать) increase scope of; extend; intensify; make greater in power, influence, stature, or reputation

aggravate

v. Syn. worsen; exacerbate
(усугубить) worsen; make worse or more troublesome

aggregate

v. Syn. gather; accumulate
(совокупности) gather into a mass, sum, or whole; amount to

aghast

a. Syn. horrified
(ужас) struck by shock, terror, or amazement

agile

a. Syn. nimble; brisk
(проворный) moving quickly and lightly; mentally quick

agitate

v. Syn. disturb
(агитировать) cause to move with violence or sudden force; upset; disturb

agrarian

a.
(аграрной) pertaining to land or its cultivation; relating to agricultural or rural matters

ailment

n. Syn. sickness; illness; affliction
(болезни) sickness; illness; affliction

akin

a. Syn. related; similar
(сродни) of the same kin; related by blood

alacrity

n.
(готовностью) cheerful promptness or willingness; eagerness; speed or quickness

albeit

ad.
(хотя) even though; although; notwithstanding

album

n.
(альбом) a list of names; a register for visitors; a blank book, in which to insert autographs sketches, memorial writing of friends, photographs

alchemy

n.
(алхимия) medieval chemistry; magical or mysterious power or process of transforming

alcove

n. Syn. nook
(нише) nook; small, recessed section of a room

alder

n.
(ольха) north temperate shrubs or trees having toothed leaves and cone like fruit

alias

n.
(Alias) assumed name; another name; name that has been assumed temporarily

alien

a. Syn. strange; unfamiliar; foreign
(чужеродн♦♦е) dissimilar, inconsistent, or opposed in nature; very different place, society, or person

alienate

v. Syn. estrange; transfer; separate
(отчуждать) cause to become unfriendly or hostile; transfer property or ownership; isolate or dissociate emotionally

alkali

n.
(щелочной) soda ash; caustic soda, caustic potash; one of a class of caustic bases, such as soda, potash, and ammonia

allay

v. Syn. calm; pacify; relieve
(развеять) calm; pacify; reduce the intensity of; relieve

allege

v. Syn. affirm
(утверждает) state without proof; assert to be true

allegory

n. Syn. fable
(аллегории) symbolic representation of abstract ideas or principles in narrative, dramatic, or pictorial form

alleviate

v. Syn. relieve; moderate; reduce
(облегчения) provide physical relief, as from pain; make easier; remove in part

alley

n.
(аллея) narrow passage, especially a walk or passage in a garden or park, bordered by rows of trees or bushes

alliance

n.
(союз) state of being allied; act of allying or uniting; a union or connection of interests between families, states, parties

allot

v. Syn. distribute
(выделить) parcel out in parts or portions; distribute to each individual concerned; assign as a share or lot

allude

v. Syn. imply; refer
(намекают) refer casually or indirectly, or by suggestion

allusion

n. Syn. metaphor
(намек) indirect reference; symbolical reference or comparison; metaphor

ally

n. Syn. confederate; partner; collaborator
(союзником) confederate; partner; collaborator

aloof

a. Syn. apart; distant
(стороне) apart; remote in manner; distant physically or emotionally; reserved and remote

altar

n.

(алтарь) raised structure on which sacrifices are offered or incense burned to a deity

alter

v. Syn. modify; change; convert

(изменить) modify; cause to change; make different; convert

alteration

n. Syn. renovation; change

(изменения) passage from one form or state to another; change

alternate

a. Syn. substitute

(альтернативных) happening or following in turns; succeeding each other continuously; substitute

alternative

a.

(альтернативные) one of two or more things, ideas or courses of action that may be used; option; choice

altitude

n. Syn. elevation; height

(высоте) elevation especially above sea level; height

amalgamate

v. Syn. combine; mix

(объединении) combine; unite in one body; mix or alloy a metal with mercury

amateur

a. Syn. nonprofessional; inexpert

(любительское) nonprofessional; lacking the skill of a professional, as in an art

ambidextrous

a.

(Ambidextrous) capable of using either hand with equal ease

ambiguous

a.

(неоднозначное) unclear or doubtful in meaning

ambitious

a. Syn. aspiring; enterprising

(амбициозные) aspiring; having a strong desire for success or achievement

ambulance

n.

(скорая помощь) field hospital organized as to follow an army in its movements; wagon for conveying the wounded to hospital

ambush

n.

(засада) disposition or arrangement of troops for attacking an enemy unexpectedly from a concealed station

ameliorate

v. Syn. improve

(улучшению) make or become better; improve; grow better

amenable

a. Syn. responsible; accountable

(поддаются) responsive to advice or suggestion; responsible to higher authority; willing to comply with; agreeable

amicable

a. Syn. friendly

(дружественных) exhibiting friendliness or goodwill; not quarrelsome

amity

n. Syn. friendship

(дружба) friendship; peaceful relations, as between nations

amorous

a.

(любовный) moved by sexual love; loving

amorphous

a. Syn. formless

(аморфный) formless; lacking shape or definition