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**IELTS Academic Words Level 1 - 1: Print One-sided Flashcard**


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**abandon:**

n. [التخلي عن] lacking restraint or control; feeling of extreme emotional intensity; unbounded enthusiasm

**abort:**

v. [إفشال] stop; terminate before completion; terminate a pregnancy

**abortion:**

n. [الإجهاض] termination of pregnancy; failure of a plan

**absurd:**

a. [سخيفة] preposterous; ridiculously incongruous or unreasonable; foolish

**abuse:**

n. [مخالفة] improper use or handling; misuse

**academic:**

a. [الأكاديمية] related to school; not practical or directly useful; relating to the scholarly organization; based on formal education

**academy:**

n. [مساءلة] school for special instruction; society of scholars, scientists, or artists

**access:**

n. [عكس الوصول] approach; entry; entrance

**account:**

n. [حساب] narrative or record of events; the reason given for a particular action or event

**accountant:**

n. [محاسب] one who maintains and audits business accounts

**accurate:**

a. [دقيقة] capable of providing a correct reading or measurement; performing with care and precision

**accuse:**

v. [يتهمون] blame; say that someone has done something morally wrong, illegal, or unkind

**accused:**

n. [أكاديمية متهم] defendant or defendants in a criminal case; a person charged with an offense

**acid:**

n. [حمض] sour; water-soluble compounds having a sour taste; quality of being sarcastic, bitter, or scornful

**acknowledge:**

v. [محمض] declare to be true or admit; express obligation, thanks

**address:**

v. [العنوان] make a formal speech to; deal with or discuss; direct efforts or attention of

**adjust:**

v. [توفق] change something slightly, especially to make it more correct, effective, or suitable

**administration:**

n. [الإدارة] management; supervision; people who are in charge of management; the activity of government for powers and duties

**adopt:**

v. [نعلن تبني] accept; take on; raise; take into one's family

**adore:**

v. [أعشق] worship with profound reverence; pay divine honors to; regard with the utmost esteem and affection

**adult:**

n. [أخلاقي] one who has attained maturity or legal age; fully grown

**affect:**

v. [يؤثر] have an emotional or cognitive impact upon

**affection:**

n. [المودة] fondness; tender feeling toward another; fondness

**afford:**

v. [أدخر بعض] pay; provide; have the financial means for; bear the cost of

**agency:**

n. [وكالة] a business that serves other businesses; an administrative unit of government

**agenda:**

n. [جدول الأعمال] items of business at a meeting; list or program of things to be done or considered

**aggressive:**

a. [جذابة] making assaults; unjustly attacking; combative; hostile; tending to spread quickly

**agreement:**

n. [اتفاقية] state of agreeing; harmony of opinion, statement, action, or character

**aid:**

n. [مساعدات] person or thing that promotes or helps in something done; helper; assistant

**air:**

v. [عذاب الهواء] be broadcast on television or radio

**aisle:**

n. [الممر] passageway between rows of seats, as in an auditorium or an airplane; the wing of a building

**alarm:**

n. [الإنذار المبكر] any sound or information intended to give notice of approaching danger

**album:**

n. [الألبوم] a list of names; a register for visitors; a blank book to insert autographs sketches, memorial writing, photographs

**alien:**

a. [الغريبة] dissimilar, inconsistent, or opposed in nature; very different place, society, or person

**alliance:**

n. [تحالف] state of being allied; the act of allying or uniting; a union of interests between families, states, parties

**ally:**

n. [حليف] confederate; partner; collaborator

**alone:**

a. [وحده] solitary; by oneself, not with any other people

**alternative:**

n. [بديلة] one of two or more things, ideas, or courses of action that may be used; option or choice

**amaze:**

v. [تدهش] astonish; affect with wonder

**ambassador:**

n. [السفير] authorized messenger or representative

**ambulance:**

n. [الإسعاف] field hospital organized as to follow an army in its movements; a wagon for conveying the wounded to hospital

**amount:**

n. [المبلغ] total of two or more quantities; aggregate; sum

**anniversary:**

a. [ذكرى] annual; yearly; annual return of the day on which any notable event took place

**annual:**

a. [السنوي] occurring or payable every year

**anonymous:**

a. [المجهولين] having no name; having an unknown or unacknowledged name

**antique:**

n. [عتيق] any furniture old and valuable; out of fashion

**anxiety:**

n. [القلق] concern something in a state of painful uneasiness; state of restlessness and agitation

**anyhow:**

ad. [على أية حال] in any way or manner whatever; at any rate; in any event

**apart:**

ad. [باستثناء] separately, regarding space or company; in a state of separation as to place; aside

**appeal:**

n. [اعتذاري نداء] attraction; charm; attract; fascinate; challenge

**appetite:**

n. [الشهية : يقلل] instinctive physical desire, especially one for food or drink

**apply:**

v. [تقدم] exert; put into service; avail oneself to;

**appointment:**

n. [تعيين] act of putting a person into a non-elective position; arrangement

**appreciate:**

v. [نقدر] be thankful for; increase in worth; be thoroughly conscious of

**approach:**

n. [المنهج] a way of considering or doing something

**appropriate:**

v. [المناسبة] acquire; take possession of for one's own use; set apart for specific use

**approval:**

n. [الموافقة] official approbation; endorsement; an act of approving

**area:**

n. [منطقة] a plane surface, as of the floor of a room; open space in a building; the enclosed space; extent; scope; range

**argue:**

v. [يجادل] invent and offer reasons to support or overthrow a proposition, opinion, or measure; debate

**arrogant:**

a. [تنتحل] arising from feeling or assumption of one's superiority toward others

**article:**

n. [المادة] essay; editorial; individual thing or element of a class

**ashamed:**

a. [يخجلون] affected by shame; abashed or confused by guilt

**aside:**

ad. [جانبا] on, or to, one side; out of a straight line, course, or direction; at a little distance from the rest

**aspirin:**

n. [الاسبرين] white crystalline compound drug to relieve pain and reduce fever and inflammation

**assault:**

n. [الاعتداء] a violent attack; an onslaught

**assist:**

v. [مساعدة] give help or support to, especially as a subordinate

**associate:**

v. [مشارك] connect or join together; combine

**assume:**

v. [أنتقلد] suppose; presume; take on; bear

**assure:**

v. [ضمان] tell someone confidently that something is true; guarantee; convince

**attack:**

n. [هجوم] offensive move; expression of strong criticism; hostile comment

**attempt:**

n. [محاولة] the action of trying at something

**attend:**

v. [حضور] be present at; go to; take care of; tend

**attitude:**

n. [المسلك] posture, action, or disposition of a figure or a statue

**attorney:**

n. [المحامي] lawyer; one who is appointed by another to act in his place or stead; proxy

**attractive:**

a. [حجبية] appealing; pleasing; inviting; tempting

**auction:**

n. [مزادات] public sale of property to the highest bidder

**audience:**

n. [المقابلة] a group of people within hearing; crowd seeing a stage performance

**authority:**

n. [مسموعة السلطة] jurisdiction; power to enforce laws, exact obedience, command, determine, or judge; government

**available:**

a. [متاحة] convenient for use or disposal; not busy, free; obtainable; accessible

**avoid:**

v. [تجنب] shield away from; prevent



**aware:**

a. [يعون] knowing; having knowledge or cognizance

**awful:**

a. [فظيعة] causing fear, dread, or terror; extremely bad or unpleasant; terrible

**awkward:**

a. [محرجا] difficult to handle or manage

**bachelor:**

n. [بكالوريوس] unmarried men; the first or lowest academic degree conferred by universities and colleges

**backward:**

a. [الى الوراء] directed to the back or rear; unwilling; averse; reluctant; hesitating; undeveloped

**bacon:**

n. [بإكون] back and sides of a pig salted and smoked

**badge:**

n. [بإدج] a distinctive mark, token, or sign worn on the person

**baggage:**

n. [الأمثلة] trunks, bags, parcels, and suitcases in which one carries one's belongings while traveling; luggage

**bait:**

v. [القفص] harass; tease; lure, entice, or entrap

**bake:**

v. [خبز] prepare, as food, by cooking in dry heat, either in an oven or under coals, or on heated stone or metal

**balance:**

n. [التوازن] being in equilibrium; equilibrium; symmetry; stability

**balcony:**

n. [شرفة] platform projecting from the wall of a building

**bald:**

a. [بولد] hairless; lacking a natural or usual covering

**ballet:**

n. [باليه] a sort of theatrical representation by dancers

**band:**

n. [باند] orchestra; team; strip; ribbon; belt; unite; ally

**bang:**

n. [بانغ] a vigorous blow; a conspicuous success

**banner:**

n. [بانر] flag; sign; a newspaper headline that runs across the full page

**bar:**

n. [بار] a counter where you can obtain food or drink; cafe; strip; stick

**barbecue:**

n. [الشواء] a rack to hold meat for cooking over hot charcoal usually out of doors

**bare:**

a. [باري] lacking the usual or appropriate covering or clothing

**barely:**

ad. [بالكاد] just; only; hardly; scarcely

**bargain:**

n. [صفقة] agreement between parties concerning the sale of property

**barn:**

n. [الشونة] an outlying farm building for storing grain or animal feed and housing farm animals

**barrel:**

n. [برميل] vessel; large cylindrical container

**baseball:**

n. [البيسبول] game played with a bat and ball by two opposing teams of nine players; ball used in this game

**basement:**

n. [قبو] cellar; a part of a building that is below the level of the first floor

**battery:**

n. [البطارية] beating or pounding; set of guns or heavy artillery; a dry cell that produces an electric current

**bay:**

n. [باي] an inlet of the sea, usually smaller than a gulf; a small body of water set off from the main body

**beam:**

n. [شعاع دموية للأطفال] ray of light; a long piece of metal or wood; long piece fixed or movable in structure, machine, or tool

**bear:**

v. [الدب] support; sustain; carry; have; yield; give birth; hold up or support

**bearing:**

n. [وإذ تضع] carrying another part; patient endurance; suffering without complaint; the act of producing or giving birth

**beat:**

v. [تهزم] whip; strike; defeat; hit repeatedly

**beaten:**

a. [ضرب] formed or made thin by hammering; totally worn-out; exhausted

**behalf:**

n. [باسم] represent; advantage, benefit, the interest of someone

**behave:**

v. [التصرف] perform; conduct oneself in a proper way

**belly:**

n. [شرفي] part of the human body which extends downward from breast to thighs, and contains bowels; womb

**beloved:**

a. [الحبيب] greatly loved; dear to the heart

**bend:**

v. [ينحني] strain or move out of a straight line; curve; turn toward some certain point

**benefit:**

n. [المنافع] advantage; something that aids or promotes well-being; welfare; gain

**bent:**

a. [عازمة] determined to do or have

**bet:**

n. [الرهان] stake or pledge upon the event of a contingent issue; amount or object risked in a wager

**betray:**

v. [خيانة] be unfaithful; reveal unconsciously or unwillingly

**bid:**

v. [عرض] make an offer of; propose; offer in words; declare, as a wish, a greeting, a threat, or defiance

**bite:**

v. [بایت] pierce the skin with teeth; seize with the teeth; sting with a stinger; eat into; have a sharp taste

**bitter:**

a. [المر] harsh or corrosive in tone; painful; acrid; acrimonious

**bizarre:**

a. [غريبة] fantastic; violently contrasting; strangely unconventional in style or appearance

**blame:**

v. [تلوموا] condemn; rebuke; find fault with; censure

**blank:**

a. [فارغة] of white or pale color; without color; empty; void

**blast:**

n. [انفجار] explode; burst; gale; a powerful gust of wind or air

**bleed:**

v. [تنزف] emit blood; lose blood; withdraw blood from the body

**bless:**

v. [يبارك] make or pronounce holy; consecrate; make happy

**block:**

v. [المنع] hinder; obstruct; indicate broadly without great detail; sketch

**blonde:**

a. [شقرَاء] of a fair color; light-colored; as, blond hair; a blond complexion.

**board:**

n. [المجلس] a committee having supervisory powers; a flat piece of material designed for a special purpose

**boarding:**

n. [الداخلية] wooden boards collectively; act of entering a ship; supplying with meals and lodgings for pay

**bold:**

a. [جريئة] brave; daring; intrepid; impudent

**bolt:**

v. [الترباس] dash or dart off; move or jump suddenly

**bond:**

n. [الكفالة] link; connection; uniting force or tie; binding agreement; duty

**bonus:**

n. [منحة] an extra dividend to the shareholders; money paid in addition to a stated compensation

**boom:**

n. [انتعاش] bonanza; prosperity; prosper; expand; flourish

**booth:**

n. [بوث] house or shed built for temporary occupation; covered stall or temporary structure

**border:**

n. [الحدود] outer part or edge of anything, as of a garment, a garden; margin; verge; brink; boundary

**bore:**

v. [تتحمل] drill; make a hole in or through, with or as if with a drill

**bother:**

v. [عناء] annoy; trouble; make agitated or nervous; fluster

**bounce:**

v. [ترند] jolt; rebound after having struck an object or a surface

**bound:**

n. [ملزمة] tied; held; committed; limit; constraint; leap; jump

**boutique:**

n. [بوتيك] small shop within a large department store or supermarket

**brand:**

n. [العلامة التجارية] a burning piece of wood; mark made by burning with a hot iron; distinctive mark upon in any way

**break:**

n. [استراحة] opportunity to do something; pause or interval, as from work; a sudden change

**breakdown:**

n. [انهيار] process of failing to function or continue; a sudden collapse in physical or mental health; summary of itemized data

**breeze:**

n. [نسيم] light current of air; gentle wind; progress swiftly and effortlessly

**bribe:**

n. [رشوة] something serving to influence or persuade; reward or gift to prevent judgment

**brief:**

a. [نبذة] short in time, duration, length, or extent; concise

**briefcase:**

n. [شنطة] portable, often flat case with a handle, used for carrying papers or books

**brilliant:**

a. [معان] full of light; shining; bright; sharp and clear in tone

**brutal:**

a. [الهمجي] like a brute; savage; cruel; inhuman; merciless

**bubble:**

n. [فقاعة] foam; dome-shaped covering made of transparent glass or plastic; fantastic or impracticable idea or belief

**buck:**

v. [باك] move quickly and violently; jump vertically; strive with determination

**bucket:**

n. [قانس] vessel for drawing up water from a well; a vessel for hoisting and conveying coal, ore, grain

**bud:**

n. [مهدها] one that is not yet fully developed; sprout



**budget:**

n. [الإبزيم الميزانية] estimate; a sum of money allocated for a particular purpose

**bug:**

n. [علة] general name applied to various insects

**bull:**

n. [بول] male of any species of cattle; large, strong, and aggressive person; optimist regarding business conditions

**bully:**

n. [الفتوة] noisy, blustering fellow; one who is threatening and quarrelsome; insolent, tyrannical fellow

**bump:**

n. [ننوء] impact as from a collision; lump on the body caused by a blow

**bunch:**

n. [بانش] clump; cluster; gathering

**bush:**

n. [بوش] place abounding in trees or shrubs; the wild forest

**business:**

n. [اقتصاد] rightful concern or responsibility; occupation, work, or trade-in which a person is engaged; commercial enterprise

**bust:**

n. [تمثال نصفي] the occasion for excessive eating or drinking; complete failure; sculpture of the head and shoulders of a person

**buzz:**

n. [طنين] confusion of activity and gossip; the sound of rapid vibration

**cabin:**

n. [مقصورة] a small room on a ship or boat where people sleep

**cabinet:**

n. [مجلس الوزراء] group of persons appointed by a head of state or a prime minister; hut; cottage; small house; small room; a closet

**cable:**

n. [كابل] solid thick rope made of twisted steel or metal wire

**cafe:**

n. [مقهى] coffee house; restaurant where coffee and liquors are served

**cafeteria:**

n. [كافتيريا] a restaurant where you serve yourself and pay a cashier

**calendar:**

n. [التقويم] the orderly arrangement as years, months, weeks, and days; a table showing months, weeks, and days

**campaign:**

n. [الحملة] battle; a series of actions advancing a principle or tending toward a particular end

**campus:**

n. [الحرم الجامعي] the field where the buildings of a university are situated

**cancel:**

v. [إلغاء] revoke; call off; omit or delete

**candidate:**

n. [مرشح] a person who is considered for something; a person who is nominated for an office, prize, or honor

**capable:**

a. [الأسير] having the ability required for a specific task

**capacity:**

n. [القدرات] mental or physical ability; ability to accommodate

**cape:**

n. [كيب] piece or point of land, extending beyond the adjacent coast into the sea or a lake; sleeveless outer garment

**capital:**

n. [عاصمة] wealth in the form of money or property; assets available for use; a city that is the official seat of government

**capture:**

n. [كبسولة أسره] act of seizing by force, or getting possession of by superior power; thing taken by force, surprise, or stratagem

**carrot:**

n. [ترغيب] the root of cultivated varieties of the plant, usually spindle-shaped and of a reddish yellow color

**carry:**

v. [تنقل] convey or transport in any manner from one place to another; hold or support while moving; bear

**cart:**

n. [السلة] common name for various kinds of vehicles; two-wheeled vehicle; light business wagon

**carton:**

n. [كارتون] pasteboard for paper boxes; pasteboard box

**cash:**

n. [النقدية] money paid at the time of purchase; money in the form of bills or coins; currency

**cast:**

v. [كاست] assign the roles of;  
choose at random

**casual:**

a. [رسمية] informal; purposeless;  
occurring by chance

**catch:**

v. [تخطف] capture or seize,  
especially after a chase; take by  
or as if by trapping; reach just in  
time

**catching:**

a. [اصطياد] act of seizing or taking  
hold of; captivating; alluring

**catholic:**

a. [الكاثوليكية] broadly sympathetic;  
universal; related to Roman  
Catholic Church

**cellar:**

n. [قبو] room or rooms under a  
building, and usually below the  
surface of the ground

**cemetery:**

n. [سلة المحذوفات] place or ground set  
apart for the burial of the dead;  
graveyard

**cereal:**

n. [الحبوب] grass such as wheat,  
oats, or corn, the starchy grains  
of which are used as a food

**ceremony:**

n. [مراسم] a formal act or set of  
acts performed as prescribed by  
ritual or custom

**certificate:**

n. [شهادة] the document attesting  
to the truth of certain stated  
facts; document issued to a  
person completing a course

**challenge:**

v. [التحدي] assert a right; raise a formal objection; take exception to

**chamber:**

n. [غرفة] cell; compartment; room

**champagne:**

n. [شمبانيا] light wine, of several kinds, originally made in the province of Champagne, in France

**champion:**

v. [يظل] protect or fight for the first place

**channel:**

n. [قناة] passage for water or other fluids to flow through; bed of a stream or river; route of communication or access

**chaos:**

n. [الفوضى] disorder; condition or place of great disorder or confusion; disorderly mass

**chapel:**

n. [مصلى] place of worship that is smaller than and subordinate to a church; service conducted in a chapel

**chapter:**

n. [الفصل] division of a book or treatise; assembly of monks; bishop's council; organized branch of some society

**charge:**

v. [المسؤول] set or ask for a certain price; load to capacity; fill; instruct or urge authoritatively; command

**charity:**

n. [الخيرية] activity or gift that benefits the public at large

**charm:**

n. [سحر] power or quality of pleasing or delighting; attractiveness; item worn for its supposed magical benefit

**chart:**

n. [الهيكل] graph; diagram; map showing coastlines, water depths, or other information of use to navigators

**chase:**

v. [ملاحقة] pursue to kill or take; hunt; follow as if to catch

**chat:**

n. [الدردشة] talk without exchanging too much information; informal conversation

**check:**

v. [تحقق] stop motion; curb or restrain

**cheer:**

n. [يَهْتَف] the lightness of spirits or mood; source of joy or happiness; festive food and drink; refreshment

**cherish:**

v. [نعتز] harbor; treasure; treat with affection and tenderness; hold dear

**chew:**

v. [تنشو] bite and grind with the teeth

**chief:**

a. [برئيس] highest in office or rank; principal; head

**chill:**

a. [البرد] cool; freeze; a feeling of cold

**chin:**

n. [الذقن] the central forward portion of the lower jaw; bottom of the face

**chip:**

v. [رقاقة] cut small pieces from; diminish or reduce to shape; break or crack

**choir:**

n. [جوقة] band or organized company of singers, especially in church service

**choke:**

v. [خنق] breathe with great difficulty, as when experiencing a strong emotion; reduce the air supply

**circuit:**

n. [الدائرة] electrical device that provides a path for electrical current to flow

**circus:**

n. [السيرك] public entertainment of performances by acrobats, clowns, and trained animals

**civil:**

a. [المدني] having to do with citizens or the state; courteous and polite

**civilian:**

a. [المدنيين] of or relating to non-military life

**claim:**

n. [مطالبة] demand for something as rightful or due

**classic:**

n. [كلاسيكي] work of acknowledged excellence and authority, or its author; creation of the highest excellence

**clearance:**

n. [تخليص] act of clearing; space cleared; permission to proceed or trust

**click:**

v. [اضغط] make a slight, sharp noise by gentle striking; tick

**client:**

n. [العميل] someone who pays to get goods or services

**clinic:**

n. [عيادة] healthcare facility for outpatient care

**clip:**

n. [كليب] a small section of filmed or filed material

**closet:**

n. [خزانة] a small room or apartment; room for privacy

**clue:**

n. [دليل] a ball of thread or cord; thread; something guides or directs anything of a doubtful or intricate nature

**coach:**

n. [المدرّب] tutor; teacher; a vehicle carrying many passengers

**cocaine:**

n. [الكوكايين] drug extracted from coca leaves as a surface anesthetic or taken for pleasure, that can become addictive

**code:**

n. [قواعد] body of law; system of rules or regulations relating to one subject; system of symbols, letters, or words



**coin:**

v. [عملة] make pieces of money from metal; invent or fabricate

**coincidence:**

n. [صدفة] two or more things occurring at the same time by chance

**column:**

n. [عمود] pillar; cylindrical or polygonal support for roof; anything resembling, in form or position; upright body or mass

**combat:**

v. [مكافحة] struggle as with an opposing force; fight with

**combine:**

v. [الجمع بين] blend; fuse; merge

**comedy:**

n. [كوميديا] light and humorous drama with a happy ending

**comic:**

a. [كوميدي] arousing or provoking laughter; ridiculous; amusing; humorous

**comment:**

v. [تعليق] express an opinion; remark

**commercial:**

a. [التجارية] money-making; involved in work that is intended for the mass market

**commission:**

n. [جئة] fee for services; a group of people appointed to find out about something; authorize

**commit:**

v. [ارتكاب] do something that cannot be changed; cause to be admitted

**commitment:**

n. [التزام] pledge, undertaking; an act of binding yourself to a course of action

**committee:**

n. [لجنة] special group delegated to consider some matter

**communicate:**

v. [لجنة التواصل] send information about; make known; impart; reveal clearly

**communication:**

n. [الاتصالات] the activity of communicating; the activity of conveying information

**community:**

n. [المجتمع] society; a group of people living in the same locality and under the same government

**company:**

n. [شركة] team; guard team; group of persons; business enterprise

**compare:**

v. [مقارنة] examine and note the similarities or differences of

**competition:**

n. [مسابقات] struggle; rivalry; an act of competing as for a profit prize

**competitive:**

a. [تنافسية] of or pertaining to competition; producing competition; showing a fighting disposition

**complex:**

a. [مجمع] complicated in structure; a whole structure, as a building, made up of interconnected or related structures

**complicated:**

a. [معقدة] difficult to analyze or understand

**compliment:**

n. [مجاملة] praise; commendation; say something to someone that expresses praise

**compromise:**

v. [ضغط] adjust or settle by making mutual concessions; endanger the interests or reputation of

**concentrate:**

v. [مركزات] bring to or direct toward a common center; unite more closely; gather into one body

**concept:**

n. [التصور] something formed in mind; thought or notion

**concern:**

n. [القلق] interest in any person or thing; regard; solicitude; anxiety

**concrete:**

n. [الخرسانة] solid mass; covering with cement; hard, strong construction material consisting of sand, conglomerate, and gravel

**condition:**

n. [الأحكام] mode or state of being; fitness; existing circumstances

**conduct:**

v. [تصريف] direct the course of; manage or control; lead or guide

**confess:**

v. [الإعتراف] acknowledge; admit that you have done something wrong

**confidence:**

n. [الثقة] feeling secure or certain about something

**confident:**

a. [واثق] assured; having or marked by assurance

**confidential:**

a. [السرية] treated with confidence; trusted in; trustworthy; secret

**confirm:**

v. [يؤكدون] support or establish the certainty or validity of; verify

**conflict:**

n. [النزاع] fight; struggle; incompatibility of dates or events

**confront:**

v. [مواجهة] be face to face with; oppose in hostility or competition; deal with

**confusion:**

n. [ارتباك] a mistake that results from taking one thing to be another; lack of clarity or order

**congress:**

n. [مؤتمرات] meeting of elected or appointed representatives

**conscience:**

n. [الضمير] motivation deriving logically from ethical or moral principles; source of moral or ethical judgment

**conscious:**

a. [إدراكًا] awake, thinking, and knowing what is happening around you; alert

**conspiracy:**

n. [المؤامرة] plot; intrigue; agreement to perform together an illegal, wrongful, or subversive act

**constant:**

a. [ثابتة] invariable; repeating; continually occurring; persistent

**constitution:**

n. [الدستور] law determining the fundamental political principles of a government; the act of forming something

**consult:**

v. [استشارة] seek advice or information of; take into account; consider

**consumer:**

n. [الاستهلاكية] people who buy goods or services

**contact:**

v. [اتصل بنا] get in touch with; reach

**contempt:**

n. [ازدراء] state of being despised or dishonored; disgrace; disobedience to, or open disrespect of

**content:**

n. [المحتوى] volume; something contained; material, including text and images

**contest:**

v. [المسابقة] contend for; call in question; oppose; dispute

**contract:**

v. [عقد] constrict; make smaller; compress or concentrate

**contrary:**

a. [على عكس] relation of direct opposition; very opposed in nature or character or purpose

**convention:**

n. [اتفاقية] social or moral custom; formal meeting of members, representatives, or delegates; agreement between states

**convict:**

v. [إدانة] find or declare guilty

**conviction:**

n. [اقتناع] the judgment that someone is guilty of a crime; strongly held belief

**convince:**

v. [يقنع] overpower; force to yield assent to truth; satisfy by proof; prove guilty

**cooperate:**

v. [تعاون] work or act together toward a common end or purpose

**core:**

n. [الأساسية] basic, center, or most important part; the essence

**corner:**

n. [زاوية] position at which two lines, surfaces, or edges meet and form an angle

**corporate:**

a. [موثوق] united or combined into one body; collective; belonging to a corporation or incorporated body