
IELTS Academic Words Level 1 - 1: Print One-sided Flashcard

abandon:

n. [từ bỏ] lacking restraint or control; feeling of extreme emotional intensity; unbounded enthusiasm

abort:

v. [hủy bỏ] stop; terminate before completion; terminate a pregnancy

abortion:

n. [phá thai] termination of pregnancy; failure of a plan

absurd:

a. [vô lý] preposterous; ridiculously incongruous or unreasonable; foolish

abuse:

n. [lạm dụng] improper use or handling; misuse

academic:

a. [học] related to school; not practical or directly useful; relating to the scholarly organization; based on formal education

academy:

n. [học viện] school for special instruction; society of scholars, scientists, or artists

access:

n. [truy cập] approach; entry; entrance

account:

n. [tài khoản] narrative or record of events; the reason given for a particular action or event

accountant:

n. [Kế toán] one who maintains and audits business accounts

accurate:

a. [chính xác] capable of providing a correct reading or measurement; performing with care and precision

accuse:

v. [tố cáo] blame; say that someone has done something morally wrong, illegal, or unkind

accused:

n. [tố cáo] defendant or defendants in a criminal case; a person charged with an offense

acid:

n. [axit] sour; water-soluble compounds having a sour taste; quality of being sarcastic, bitter, or scornful

acknowledge:

v. [xác nhận] declare to be true or admit; express obligation, thanks

address:

v. [địa chỉ] make a formal speech to; deal with or discuss; direct efforts or attention of

adjust:

v. [chỉnh] change something slightly, especially to make it more correct, effective, or suitable

administration:

n. [chính quyền] management; supervision; people who are in charge of management; the activity of government for powers and duties

adopt:

v. [thông qua] accept; take on; raise; take into one's family

adore:

v. [ngưỡng mộ] worship with profound reverence; pay divine honors to; regard with the utmost esteem and affection

adult:

n. [người lớn] one who has attained maturity or legal age; fully grown

affect:

v. [ảnh hưởng đến] have an emotional or cognitive impact upon

affection:

n. [tình] fondness; tender feeling toward another; fondness

afford:

v. [khả năng] pay; provide; have the financial means for; bear the cost of

agency:

n. [cơ quan] a business that serves other businesses; an administrative unit of government

agenda:

n. [chương trình] items of business at a meeting; list or program of things to be done or considered

aggressive:

a. [hiếu chiến] making assaults; unjustly attacking; combative; hostile; tending to spread quickly

agreement:

n. [Thỏa thuận] state of agreeing; harmony of opinion, statement, action, or character

aid:

n. [viện trợ] person or thing that promotes or helps in something done; helper; assistant

air:

v. [không] be broadcast on television or radio

aisle:

n. [lối đi] passageway between rows of seats, as in an auditorium or an airplane; the wing of a building

alarm:

n. [báo động] any sound or information intended to give notice of approaching danger

album:

n. [album] a list of names; a register for visitors; a blank book to insert autographs sketches, memorial writing, photographs

alien:

a. [lạ] dissimilar, inconsistent, or opposed in nature; very different place, society, or person

alliance:

n. [liên minh] state of being allied; the act of allying or uniting; a union of interests between families, states, parties

ally:

n. [đồng minh] confederate; partner; collaborator

alone:

a. [một mình] solitary; by oneself, not with any other people

alternative:

n. [thay thế] one of two or more things, ideas, or courses of action that may be used; option or choice

amaze:

v. [ngạc nhiên] astonish; affect with wonder

ambassador:

n. [đại sứ] authorized messenger or representative

ambulance:

n. [xe cứu thương] field hospital organized as to follow an army in its movements; a wagon for conveying the wounded to hospital

amount:

n. [lượng] total of two or more quantities; aggregate; sum

anniversary:

a. [kỷ niệm] annual; yearly; annual return of the day on which any notable event took place

annual:

a. [năm] occurring or payable every year

anonymous:

a. [vô danh] having no name; having an unknown or unacknowledged name

antique:

n. [cổ] any furniture old and valuable; out of fashion

anxiety:

n. [lo âu] concern something in a state of painful uneasiness; state of restlessness and agitation

anyhow:

ad. [dù sao] in any way or manner whatever; at any rate; in any event

apart:

ad. [nhau] separately, regarding space or company; in a state of separation as to place; aside

appeal:

n. [kháng cáo] attraction; charm; attract; fascinate; challenge

appetite:

n. [sự thèm ăn] instinctive physical desire, especially one for food or drink

apply:

v. [áp dụng] exert; put into service; avail oneself to;

appointment:

n. [hẹn] act of putting a person into a non-elective position; arrangement

appreciate:

v. [đánh giá cao] be thankful for; increase in worth; be thoroughly conscious of

approach:

n. [tiếp cận] a way of considering or doing something

appropriate:

v. [thích hợp] acquire; take possession of for one's own use; set apart for specific use

approval:

n. [phê duyệt] official approbation; endorsement; an act of approving

area:

n. [khu vực] a plane surface, as of the floor of a room; open space in a building; the enclosed space; extent; scope; range

argue:

v. [lập luận] invent and offer reasons to support or overthrow a proposition, opinion, or measure; debate

arrogant:

a. [kiêu ngạo] arising from feeling or assumption of one's superiority toward others

article:

n. [Bài viết] essay; editorial; individual thing or element of a class

ashamed:

a. [xấu hổ] affected by shame; abashed or confused by guilt

aside:

ad. [dành] on, or to, one side; out of a straight line, course, or direction; at a little distance from the rest

aspirin:

n. [aspirin] white crystalline compound drug to relieve pain and reduce fever and inflammation

assault:

n. [tấn công] a violent attack; an onslaught

assist:

v. [hỗ trợ] give help or support to, especially as a subordinate

associate:

v. [liên kết] connect or join together; combine

assume:

v. [giả] suppose; presume; take on; bear

assure:

v. [đảm bảo] tell someone confidently that something is true; guarantee; convince

attack:

n. [tấn công] offensive move; expression of strong criticism; hostile comment

attempt:

n. [cố gắng] the action of trying at something

attend:

v. [tham dự] be present at; go to; take care of; tend

attitude:

n. [thái độ] posture, action, or disposition of a figure or a statue

attorney:

n. [luật sư] lawyer; one who is appointed by another to act in his place or stead; proxy

attractive:

a. [hấp dẫn] appealing; pleasing; inviting; tempting

auction:

n. [đấu giá] public sale of property to the highest bidder

audience:

n. [khán giả] a group of people within hearing; crowd seeing a stage performance

authority:

n. [quyền] jurisdiction; power to enforce laws, exact obedience, command, determine, or judge; government

available:

a. [sẵn] convenient for use or disposal; not busy, free; obtainable; accessible

avoid:

v. [tránh] shield away from; prevent

aware:

a. [biết] knowing; having knowledge or cognizance

awful:

a. [khủng khiếp] causing fear, dread, or terror; extremely bad or unpleasant; terrible

awkward:

a. [vụng] difficult to handle or manage

bachelor:

n. [cử nhân] unmarried men; the first or lowest academic degree conferred by universities and colleges

backward:

a. [lạc hậu] directed to the back or rear; unwilling; averse; reluctant; hesitating; undeveloped

bacon:

n. [bacon] back and sides of a pig salted and smoked

badge:

n. [huy hiệu] a distinctive mark, token, or sign worn on the person

baggage:

n. [hành lý] trunks, bags, parcels, and suitcases in which one carries one's belongings while traveling; luggage

bait:

v. [mồi] harass; tease; lure, entice, or entrap

bake:

v. [nướng] prepare, as food, by cooking in dry heat, either in an oven or under coals, or on heated stone or metal

balance:

n. [cân bằng] being in equilibrium; equilibrium; symmetry; stability

balcony:

n. [ban công] platform projecting from the wall of a building

bald:

a. [hói] hairless; lacking a natural or usual covering

ballet:

n. [ballet] a sort of theatrical representation by dancers

band:

n. [nhạc] orchestra; team; strip; ribbon; belt; unite; ally

bang:

n. [bang] a vigorous blow; a conspicuous success

banner:

n. [biểu ngữ] flag; sign; a newspaper headline that runs across the full page

bar:

n. [thanh] a counter where you can obtain food or drink; cafe; strip; stick

barbecue:

n. [nướng] a rack to hold meat for cooking over hot charcoal usually out of doors

bare:

a. [trần] lacking the usual or appropriate covering or clothing

barely:

ad. [chỉ] just; only; hardly; scarcely

bargain:

n. [mặc cả] agreement between parties concerning the sale of property

barn:

n. [barn] an outlying farm building for storing grain or animal feed and housing farm animals

barrel:

n. [thùng] vessel; large cylindrical container

baseball:

n. [chày] game played with a bat and ball by two opposing teams of nine players; ball used in this game

basement:

n. [tầng hầm] cellar; a part of a building that is below the level of the first floor

battery:

n. [pin] beating or pounding; set of guns or heavy artillery; a dry cell that produces an electric current

bay:

n. [bay] an inlet of the sea, usually smaller than a gulf; a small body of water set off from the main body

beam:

n. [chùm] ray of light; a long piece of metal or wood; long piece fixed or movable in structure, machine, or tool

bear:

v. [chịu] support; sustain; carry; have; yield; give birth; hold up or support

bearing:

n. [chịu] carrying another part; patient endurance; suffering without complaint; the act of producing or giving birth

beat:

v. [đánh] whip; strike; defeat; hit repeatedly

beaten:

a. [đánh đập] formed or made thin by hammering; totally worn-out; exhausted

behalf:

n. [thay] represent; advantage, benefit, the interest of someone

behave:

v. [cư xử] perform; conduct oneself in a proper way

belly:

n. [bụng] part of the human body which extends downward from breast to thighs, and contains bowels; womb

beloved:

a. [yêu] greatly loved; dear to the heart

bend:

v. [cong] strain or move out of a straight line; curve; turn toward some certain point

benefit:

n. [lợi ích] advantage; something that aids or promotes well-being; welfare; gain

bent:

a. [cong] determined to do or have

bet:

n. [cược] stake or pledge upon the event of a contingent issue; amount or object risked in a wager

betray:

v. [phản bội] be unfaithful; reveal unconsciously or unwillingly

bid:

v. [thầu] make an offer of; propose; offer in words; declare, as a wish, a greeting, a threat, or defiance

bite:

v. [cắn] pierce the skin with teeth; seize with the teeth; sting with a stinger; eat into; have a sharp taste

bitter:

a. [đắng] harsh or corrosive in tone; painful; acrid; acrimonious

bizarre:

a. [kỳ dị] fantastic; violently contrasting; strangely unconventional in style or appearance

blame:

v. [lỗi] condemn; rebuke; find fault with; censure

blank:

a. [trống] of white or pale color; without color; empty; void

blast:

n. [nổ] explode; burst; gale; a powerful gust of wind or air

bleed:

v. [chảy máu] emit blood; lose blood; withdraw blood from the body

bless:

v. [ban phước] make or pronounce holy; consecrate; make happy

block:

v. [chặn] hinder; obstruct; indicate broadly without great detail; sketch

blonde:

a. [vàng] of a fair color; light-colored; as, blond hair; a blond complexion.

board:

n. [Ban] a committee having supervisory powers; a flat piece of material designed for a special purpose

boarding:

n. [lên] wooden boards collectively; act of entering a ship; supplying with meals and lodgings for pay

bold:

a. [đậm] brave; daring; intrepid; impudent

bolt:

v. [chốt] dash or dart off; move or jump suddenly

bond:

n. [trái phiếu] link; connection; uniting force or tie; binding agreement; duty

bonus:

n. [thưởng] an extra dividend to the shareholders; money paid in addition to a stated compensation

boom:

n. [bùng nổ] bonanza; prosperity; prosper; expand; flourish

booth:

n. [gian hàng] house or shed built for temporary occupation; covered stall or temporary structure

border:

n. [biên giới] outer part or edge of anything, as of a garment, a garden; margin; verge; brink; boundary

bore:

v. [chịu] drill; make a hole in or through, with or as if with a drill

bother:

v. [phiền] annoy; trouble; make agitated or nervous; fluster

bounce:

v. [thoát] jolt; rebound after having struck an object or a surface

bound:

n. [ràng buộc] tied; held; committed; limit; constraint; leap; jump

boutique:

n. [cửa hàng] small shop within a large department store or supermarket

brand:

n. [thương hiệu] a burning piece of wood; mark made by burning with a hot iron; distinctive mark upon in any way

break:

n. [nghỉ] opportunity to do something; pause or interval, as from work; a sudden change

breakdown:

n. [cổ] process of failing to function or continue; a sudden collapse in physical or mental health; summary of itemized data

breeze:

n. [khoe] light current of air; gentle wind; progress swiftly and effortlessly

bribe:

n. [hối lộ] something serving to influence or persuade; reward or gift to prevent judgment

brief:

a. [ngắn] short in time, duration, length, or extent; concise

briefcase:

n. [cặp] portable, often flat case with a handle, used for carrying papers or books

brilliant:

a. [rực rỡ] full of light; shining; bright; sharp and clear in tone

brutal:

a. [tàn bạo] like a brute; savage; cruel; inhuman; merciless

bubble:

n. [bong bóng] foam; dome-shaped covering made of transparent glass or plastic; fantastic or impracticable idea or belief

buck:

v. [buck] move quickly and violently; jump vertically; strive with determination

bucket:

n. [xô] vessel for drawing up water from a well; a vessel for hoisting and conveying coal, ore, grain

bud:

n. [chồi] one that is not yet fully developed; sprout

budget:

n. [ngân sách] estimate; a sum of money allocated for a particular purpose

bug:

n. [lỗi] general name applied to various insects

bull:

n. [bò] male of any species of cattle; large, strong, and aggressive person; optimist regarding business conditions

bully:

n. [kẻ bắt nạt] noisy, blustering fellow; one who is threatening and quarrelsome; insolent, tyrannical fellow

bump:

n. [bằng] impact as from a collision; lump on the body caused by a blow

bunch:

n. [bó] clump; cluster; gathering

bush:

n. [bụi] place abounding in trees or shrubs; the wild forest

business:

n. [kinh doanh] rightful concern or responsibility; occupation, work, or trade-in which a person is engaged; commercial enterprise

bust:

n. [ngực] the occasion for excessive eating or drinking; complete failure; sculpture of the head and shoulders of a person

buzz:

n. [buzz] confusion of activity and gossip; the sound of rapid vibration

cabin:

n. [cabin] a small room on a ship or boat where people sleep

cabinet:

n. [tủ] group of persons appointed by a head of state or a prime minister; hut; cottage; small house; small room; a closet

cable:

n. [cáp] solid thick rope made of twisted steel or metal wire

cafe:

n. [cafe] coffee house; restaurant where coffee and liquors are served

cafeteria:

n. [phòng ăn] a restaurant where you serve yourself and pay a cashier

calendar:

n. [lịch] the orderly arrangement as years, months, weeks, and days; a table showing months, weeks, and days

campaign:

n. [chiến dịch] battle; a series of actions advancing a principle or tending toward a particular end

campus:

n. [trường] the field where the buildings of a university are situated

cancel:

v. [hủy bỏ] revoke; call off; omit or delete

candidate:

n. [ứng cử viên] a person who is considered for something; a person who is nominated for an office, prize, or honor

capable:

a. [khả năng] having the ability required for a specific task

capacity:

n. [dung] mental or physical ability; ability to accommodate

cape:

n. [mũi] piece or point of land, extending beyond the adjacent coast into the sea or a lake; sleeveless outer garment

capital:

n. [vốn] wealth in the form of money or property; assets available for use; a city that is the official seat of government

capture:

n. [chụp] act of seizing by force, or getting possession of by superior power; thing taken by force, surprise, or stratagem

carrot:

n. [cà rốt] the root of cultivated varieties of the plant, usually spindle-shaped and of a reddish yellow color

carry:

v. [thực] convey or transport in any manner from one place to another; hold or support while moving; bear

cart:

n. [giỏ hàng] common name for various kinds of vehicles; two-wheeled vehicle; light business wagon

carton:

n. [thùng] pasteboard for paper boxes; pasteboard box

cash:

n. [tiền mặt] money paid at the time of purchase; money in the form of bills or coins; currency

cast:

v. [đúc] assign the roles of;
choose at random

casual:

a. [giản dị] informal; purposeless;
occurring by chance

catch:

v. [bắt] capture or seize,
especially after a chase; take by
or as if by trapping; reach just in
time

catching:

a. [bắt] act of seizing or taking
hold of; captivating; alluring

catholic:

a. [công giáo] broadly
sympathetic; universal; related to
Roman Catholic Church

cellar:

n. [hầm] room or rooms under a
building, and usually below the
surface of the ground

cemetery:

n. [nghĩa trang] place or ground
set apart for the burial of the
dead; graveyard

cereal:

n. [ngũ cốc] grass such as wheat,
oats, or corn, the starchy grains
of which are used as a food

ceremony:

n. [lễ] a formal act or set of acts
performed as prescribed by ritual
or custom

certificate:

n. [chứng nhận] the document
attesting to the truth of certain
stated facts; document issued to
a person completing a course

challenge:

v. [thử thách] assert a right; raise a formal objection; take exception to

chamber:

n. [buồng] cell; compartment; room

champagne:

n. [champagne] light wine, of several kinds, originally made in the province of Champagne, in France

champion:

v. [vô địch] protect or fight for the first place

channel:

n. [kênh] passage for water or other fluids to flow through; bed of a stream or river; route of communication or access

chaos:

n. [hỗ loạn] disorder; condition or place of great disorder or confusion; disorderly mass

chapel:

n. [nguyện] place of worship that is smaller than and subordinate to a church; service conducted in a chapel

chapter:

n. [chương] division of a book or treatise; assembly of monks; bishop's council; organized branch of some society

charge:

v. [phí] set or ask for a certain price; load to capacity; fill; instruct or urge authoritatively; command

charity:

n. [từ thiện] activity or gift that benefits the public at large

charm:

n. [quyến rũ] power or quality of pleasing or delighting; attractiveness; item worn for its supposed magical benefit

chart:

n. [biểu đồ] graph; diagram; map showing coastlines, water depths, or other information of use to navigators

chase:

v. [đuổi theo] pursue to kill or take; hunt; follow as if to catch

chat:

n. [chat] talk without exchanging too much information; informal conversation

check:

v. [kiểm tra] stop motion; curb or restrain

cheer:

n. [vui] the lightness of spirits or mood; source of joy or happiness; festive food and drink; refreshment

cherish:

v. [trân] harbor; treasure; treat with affection and tenderness; hold dear

chew:

v. [nhai] bite and grind with the teeth

chief:

a. [trưởng] highest in office or rank; principal; head

chill:

a. [lạnh] cool; freeze; a feeling of cold

chin:

n. [cằm] the central forward portion of the lower jaw; bottom of the face

chip:

v. [chip] cut small pieces from; diminish or reduce to shape; break or crack

choir:

n. [đội hợp xướng] band or organized company of singers, especially in church service

choke:

v. [choke] breathe with great difficulty, as when experiencing a strong emotion; reduce the air supply

circuit:

n. [mạch] electrical device that provides a path for electrical current to flow

circus:

n. [xiếc] public entertainment of performances by acrobats, clowns, and trained animals

civil:

a. [dân sự] having to do with citizens or the state; courteous and polite

civilian:

a. [dân sự] of or relating to non-military life

claim:

n. [yêu cầu] demand for something as rightful or due

classic:

n. [cổ điển] work of acknowledged excellence and authority, or its author; creation of the highest excellence

clearance:

n. [thông] act of clearing; space cleared; permission to proceed or trust

click:

v. [nhấp] make a slight, sharp noise by gentle striking; tick

client:

n. [khách hàng] someone who pays to get goods or services

clinic:

n. [phòng khám] healthcare facility for outpatient care

clip:

n. [clip] a small section of filmed or filed material

closet:

n. [closet] a small room or apartment; room for privacy

clue:

n. [mối] a ball of thread or cord; thread; something guides or directs anything of a doubtful or intricate nature

coach:

n. [huấn luyện viên] tutor; teacher; a vehicle carrying many passengers

cocaine:

n. [cocaine] drug extracted from coca leaves as a surface anesthetic or taken for pleasure, that can become addictive

code:

n. [mã] body of law; system of rules or regulations relating to one subject; system of symbols, letters, or words

coin:

v. [xu] make pieces of money from metal; invent or fabricate

coincidence:

n. [ngẫu nhiên] two or more things occurring at the same time by chance

column:

n. [cột] pillar; cylindrical or polygonal support for roof; anything resembling, in form or position; upright body or mass

combat:

v. [chiến đấu] struggle as with an opposing force; fight with

combine:

v. [kết hợp] blend; fuse; merge

comedy:

n. [hài] light and humorous drama with a happy ending

comic:

a. [truyện tranh] arousing or provoking laughter; ridiculous; amusing; humorous

comment:

v. [bình luận] express an opinion; remark

commercial:

a. [thương mại] money-making; involved in work that is intended for the mass market

commission:

n. [hoa hồng] fee for services; a group of people appointed to find out about something; authorize

commit:

v. [cam] do something that cannot be changed; cause to be admitted

commitment:

n. [cam kết] pledge, undertaking; an act of binding yourself to a course of action

committee:

n. [Ban] special group delegated to consider some matter

communicate:

v. [giao] send information about; make known; impart; reveal clearly

communication:

n. [giao] the activity of communicating; the activity of conveying information

community:

n. [cộng đồng] society; a group of people living in the same locality and under the same government

company:

n. [công ty] team; guard team; group of persons; business enterprise

compare:

v. [So sánh] examine and note the similarities or differences of

competition:

n. [cạnh tranh] struggle; rivalry; an act of competing as for a profit prize

competitive:

a. [cạnh tranh] of or pertaining to competition; producing competition; showing a fighting disposition

complex:

a. [phức tạp] complicated in structure; a whole structure, as a building, made up of interconnected or related structures

complicated:

a. [phức tạp] difficult to analyze or understand

compliment:

n. [khen] praise; commendation; say something to someone that expresses praise

compromise:

v. [thỏa hiệp] adjust or settle by making mutual concessions; endanger the interests or reputation of

concentrate:

v. [tập trung] bring to or direct toward a common center; unite more closely; gather into one body

concept:

n. [Khái niệm] something formed in mind; thought or notion

concern:

n. [quan tâm] interest in any person or thing; regard; solicitude; anxiety

concrete:

n. [bê tông] solid mass; covering with cement; hard, strong construction material consisting of sand, conglomerate, and gravel

condition:

n. [điều kiện] mode or state of being; fitness; existing circumstances

conduct:

v. [thực hiện] direct the course of; manage or control; lead or guide

confess:

v. [xưng] acknowledge; admit that you have done something wrong

confidence:

n. [tự tin] feeling secure or certain about something

confident:

a. [tự tin] assured; having or marked by assurance

confidential:

a. [mật] treated with confidence; trusted in; trustworthy; secret

confirm:

v. [xác nhận] support or establish the certainty or validity of; verify

conflict:

n. [xung đột] fight; struggle; incompatibility of dates or events

confront:

v. [đương đầu] be face to face with; oppose in hostility or competition; deal with

confusion:

n. [lẫn lộn] a mistake that results from taking one thing to be another; lack of clarity or order

congress:

n. [Đại hội] meeting of elected or appointed representatives

conscience:

n. [lương tâm] motivation deriving logically from ethical or moral principles; source of moral or ethical judgment

conscious:

a. [ý thức] awake, thinking, and knowing what is happening around you; alert

conspiracy:

n. [âm mưu] plot; intrigue; agreement to perform together an illegal, wrongful, or subversive act

constant:

a. [hằng] invariable; repeating; continually occurring; persistent

constitution:

n. [Hiến pháp] law determining the fundamental political principles of a government; the act of forming something

consult:

v. [tham khảo] seek advice or information of; take into account; consider

consumer:

n. [tiêu dùng] people who buy goods or services

contact:

v. [liên hệ] get in touch with; reach

contempt:

n. [khinh] state of being despised or dishonored; disgrace; disobedience to, or open disrespect of

content:

n. [nội dung] volume; something contained; material, including text and images

contest:

v. [cuộc thi] contend for; call in question; oppose; dispute

contract:

v. [hợp đồng] constrict; make smaller; compress or concentrate

contrary:

a. [trái] relation of direct opposition; very opposed in nature or character or purpose

convention:

n. [ước] social or moral custom; formal meeting of members, representatives, or delegates; agreement between states

convict:

v. [tội phạm] find or declare guilty

conviction:

n. [kết án] the judgment that someone is guilty of a crime; strongly held belief

convince:

v. [thuyết phục] overpower; force to yield assent to truth; satisfy by proof; prove guilty

cooperate:

v. [hợp tác] work or act together toward a common end or purpose

core:

n. [chính] basic, center, or most important part; the essence

corner:

n. [góc] position at which two lines, surfaces, or edges meet and form an angle

corporate:

a. [công ty] united or combined into one body; collective; belonging to a corporation or incorporated body