

abandon: -

n. Syn. relinquish

(放棄) lacking restraint or control; feeling of extreme emotional intensity; unbounded enthusiasm

abbreviation: -

n.

(略称は) shortening something by omitting parts of it

abnormal: -

a. Syn. anomalous; unusual

(異常) unusual; not typical; not normal

abort: -

v. Syn. failure; terminate

(中止) stop; terminate before completion; terminate a pregnancy

abortion: -

n.

(中絶) termination of pregnancy; failure of a plan

abrasion: -

n. Syn. scratch; friction

(摩耗) scratch; friction

abrasive: -

a.

(研磨) rubbing away; tending to grind down

abrupt: -

a. Syn. sudden; unforeseen

(突然) broken off; very steep; having sudden transitions from one subject to another

absence: -

n.

(不在) state of being absent; state of being away

absolutely: -

ad. Syn. utterly; definitely

(绝对) utterly; definitely

absorb: -

v. Syn. monopolize; receive

(吸收) assimilate or incorporate; suck or drink up; occupy full attention

abstract: -

a. Syn. theoretical; abstruse

(抽象) theoretical; not concrete; not applied or practical; difficult to understand

absurd: -

a. Syn. preposterous; ridiculous; foolish

(不条理) preposterous; ridiculously incongruous or unreasonable; foolish

abuse: -

n. Syn. misuse

(濫用) improper use or handling; misuse

academic: -

a. Syn. scholarly; collegiate; theoretical

(学術) related to school; not practical or directly useful; relating to scholarly organization; based on formal education

academy: -

n.

(アカデミー) school for special instruction; society of scholars, scientists, or artists

access: -

n. Syn. approach

(アクセス) approach; entry; entrance

accessory: -

n. Syn. adjunct; appendage

(アクセサリー) additional object; useful but not essential thing; subordinate or supplementary item

accidental: -

a. Syn. unexpected; unforeseen

(偶然) unexpected; unforeseen

accommodate: -

v. Syn. adapt; oblige

(対応) do a favor or service for; provide for; supply with; make suitable; adapt; allow for

accompany: -

v.

(添付) travel with; be associated with

accomplished: -

a. Syn. skilled; experienced

(達成) skilled; experienced; having many social graces; polished or refined

account: -

n. Syn. report; description

(アカウント) narrative or record of events; reason given for a particular action or event

accountable: -

a.

(責任) liable to being called to account; answerable; responsible; something that can be explained

accountant: -

n.

(会計士) one who maintains and audits business accounts

accounting: -

n.

(会計) system that provides quantitative information about finances

accurate: -

a. Syn. precise; correct

(正確) capable of providing a correct -ing or measurement; performing with care and precision

accuse: -

v. Syn. blame; condemn

(非難) blame; condemn

accused: -

n.

(被告人) defendant or defendants in a criminal case; person charged with an offense

achieve: -

v. Syn. accomplish; fulfill

(全体) gain with effort; accomplish; fulfill

acid: -

n.

(達成) sour; water-soluble compounds having a sour taste; quality of being sarcastic, bitter, or scornful

acidic: -

a.

(酸性) tasting sour like acid; being or containing an acid

acknowledge: -

v. Syn. recognize; admit

(了承) declare to be true or admit; express obligation, thanks

acquire: -

v. Syn. obtain; gain

(取得) gain through experience or effort; gain possession of; locate with tracking system

acquisition: -

n. Syn. acquirement; attainment

(知らせる被告アクティブ) act of contracting or assuming or acquiring possession of something

across: -

ad.

(バウンス) from side to side; crosswise, or in a direction opposed to the length

activate: -

v. Syn. encourage; stimulate

(全体) make active or more active; stimulate; make radioactive

actual: -

a. Syn. true; real

(加速実際) true; real; being, existing, or acting at the present moment; current

actually: -

ad. Syn. truly; really

(実際) truly; really; in fact

acupuncture: -

n.

(鍼灸) treatment of pain or disease by inserting the tips of needles at specific points on the skin

acute: -

a. Syn. keen; sharp

(急性) quickly perceptive; keen; having a sharp point or tip; extremely sharp or severe

adapt: -

v. Syn. alter; modify

(適応) make fit for; change to suit a new purpose

addict: -

v.

(買収中毒) cause someone to become dependent; indulge in; be devoted to

address: -

v.

(アドレス) make a formal speech to; deal with or discuss; direct efforts or attention of

adequate: -

a. Syn. sufficient; enough

(十分) sufficient; enough to meet a purpose

adhere: -

v. Syn. stick; bond

(付着) stick fast; stick to firmly; be compatible or in accordance with

adhesive: -

a. Syn. sticky; glutinous

(接着剤) sticky; glutinous; tending to persist

adjunct: -

n. Syn. addition; accessory

(支持) something added on or attached generally nonessential or inferior

adjust: -

v. Syn. adapt; regulate

(調整) adapt; regulate

administer: -

v. Syn. govern; supervise

(管理) govern; supervise; give or apply medications

administration: -

n. Syn. management; supervision; executive

(管理) management; supervision; people who are in charge for management; activity of government for powers and duties

admission: -

n. Syn. admittance; entrance; access

(入学案内) act or practice of admitting; power or permission to enter

admit: -

v.

(認めざる) permit to enter; receive; provide the right or a means of entrance to

adopt: -

v. Syn. accept

(採用) accept; take on; raise; take into one's family

adore: -

v. Syn. idolize; adorn

(崇拜) worship with profound reverence; pay divine honors to; regard with the utmost esteem and affection

adult: -

n.

(大人) one who has attained maturity or legal age; fully grown

adventure: -

n. Syn. risk; venture

(冒険) something happens without design; chance; hazard; risk; danger

adventurous: -

a. Syn. valiant; venturesome

(冒険) valiant; venturesome; inclined or willing to incur hazard or engage in adventures

adversity: -

n. Syn. poverty; misfortune

(逆境を) state of misfortune, hardship, or affliction; misfortune

advertise: -

v. Syn. notify

(広告) give notice to; inform or apprise; make known; give public notice of

advocate: -

v. Syn. urge; support

(支持) speak, plead, or argue in favour of; plead for; push for something

aerodynamics: -

n.

(力学) study of how objects move through the air or water

affect: -

v.

(影響) have an emotional or cognitive impact upon

affected: -

a. Syn. artificial; pretended

(影響) speaking or behaving in artificial way; emotionally stirred or moved; infected or attacked

affection: -

n. Syn. fondness; love

(愛情) fondness; tender feeling toward another; fondness

affective: -

a. Syn. sentimental

(感情) sentimental; emotional; emotionally charged

afford: -

v. Syn. pay; risk

(余裕) pay; provide; have the financial means for; bear the cost of

agency: -

n.

(代理店) a business that serves other businesses; an administrative unit of government

agenda: -

n. Syn. schedule; calendar

(議題) items of business at a meeting; list or program of things to be done or considered

aggravate: -

v. Syn. worsen; exacerbate

(悪化) worsen; make worse or more troublesome

aggregation: -

n.

(集計) several things grouped together or considered as a whole

aggressive: -

a.

(積極) making assaults; unjustly attacking; combative; hostile; tending to sp- quickly

agony: -

n.

(悩み) extreme pain of mind or body; anguish; last struggle of life; death struggle

agreement: -

n.

(契約) state of agreeing; harmony of opinion, statement, action, or character

aid: -

n.

(援助) person or thing that promotes or helps in something done; helper; assistant

ailment: -

n. Syn. sickness; illness; affliction

(疾患) sickness; illness; affliction

air: -

v.

(空気) be broadcast on television or radio

aircraft: -

n.

(航空機) vehicle that can fly, such as an airplane, helicopter, balloon

aisle: -

n.

(通路) passageway between rows of seats, as in an auditorium or an airplane; wing of a building

alarm: -

n.

(アラーム) any sound or information intended to give notice of approaching danger

album: -

n.

(アルバム) a list of names; a register for visitors; a blank book, in which to insert autographs sketches, memorial writing of friends, photographs

alert: -

n.

(情報) warning serves; alarm; condition of heightened watchfulness or preparation for action

alien: -

a. Syn. strange; unfamiliar; foreign

(外国人) dissimilar, inconsistent, or opposed in nature; very different place, society, or person

alienate: -

v. Syn. estrange; transfer; separate

(疎外) cause to become unfriendly or hostile; transfer property or ownership; isolate or dissociate emotionally

alike: -

a. Syn. similar; resembling

(似) similar; in the same manner or to the same degree

allegation: -

n.

(主張) suggestion without proof that someone has done something wrong

allegiance: -

n. Syn. loyalty; fidelity

(忠誠) loyalty to a nation, sovereign, or cause; fidelity to any person or thing; devotion

alliance: -

n.

(アライアンス) state of being allied; act of allying or uniting; a union or connection of interests between families, states, parties

alliteration: -

n.

(頭韻法) repetition of beginning sound in poetry

allowance: -

n. Syn. authorization; permission

(手当) approval; act of allowing, granting, or admitting

ally: -

n. Syn. confederate; partner; collaborator

(同盟) confederate; partner; collaborator

alone: -

a. Syn. solitary; by oneself

(単独) solitary; by oneself

along: -

ad.

(沿っ) by the length; in a line with the length; onward; forward; in company; together

alongside: -

ad.

(横) along or by the side; side by side with

alter: -

v. Syn. modify; change; convert

(变更) modify; cause to change; make different; convert

alteration: -

n. Syn. renovation; change

(变更) passage from one form or state to another; change

alternate: -

a. Syn. substitute

(代替) happening or following in turns; succeeding each other continuously; substitute

alternation: -

n.

(交代) successive change from one thing or state to another and back again

alternative: -

a.

(代替) one of two or more things, ideas or courses of action that may be used; option; choice

altitude: -

n. Syn. elevation; height

(高度) elevation especially above sea level; height

aluminum: -

n.

(アルミ) silvery ductile metallic element

amateur: -

a. Syn. nonprofessional; inexpert

(アマチュア) nonprofessional; lacking the skill of a professional, as in an art

amaze: -

v. Syn. stun; astonish; shock

(驚か) astonish; affect with wonder

amazement: -

n. Syn. wonder; surprise

(驚き) wonder; state of extreme surprise or wonder; astonishment

ambassador: -

n.

(大使) authorized messenger or representative

ambitious: -

a. Syn. aspiring; enterprising

(意欲) aspiring; having a strong desire for success or achievement

ambivalence: -

n.

(曖昧) state of having contradictory or conflicting emotional attitudes, such as love and hate

ambulance: -

n.

(救急車) field hospital organized as to follow an army in its movements; wagon for conveying the wounded to hospital

amenable: -

a. Syn. responsible; accountable

(從順) responsive to advice or suggestion; responsible to higher authority; willing to comply with; agreeable

amends: -

n.

(補償) compensation for a loss or injury; recompense; reparation

ammunition: -

n. Syn. weapon

(彈藥) military stores or provisions; articles used in weapons, as powder, balls, shot, shells

amount: -

n. Syn. quantity; sum

(量) total of two or more quantities; aggregate; sum

ample: -

a. Syn. abundant

(豐富) more than enough in size or scope or capacity; fairly large

amuse: -

v. Syn. absorb; distract; bewilder

(アミューズ) occupy in an agreeable, pleasing, or entertaining fashion; cause laughter or be funny; delude or deceive

analogy: -

n. Syn. similarity; parallelism

(類推) similarity in some respects; comparison based on similarity

analysis: -

n. Syn. study; investigation

(分析) study; investigation; process of breaking down a substance into its constituent parts

anchor: -

v. Syn. fasten

(アンカー) secure or fasten firmly; be fixed in place; narrate or coordinate

anecdote: -

n. Syn. episode; story

(逸話) short account of amusing or interesting event; short narrative; secret story of history or biography

anesthetic: -

n.

(麻醉) substance that causes loss of sensation; producing temporary loss or impairment of feeling

angular: -

a.

(角度) sharp-cornered; consisting of an angle or angles; stiff in manner

anniversary: -

a.

(周年を) **annual; yearly; annual return of the day on which any notable event took place**

annoy: -

v. Syn. disturb; irritate

(イライラ) **disturb, especially by minor irritations; irritate**

annual: -

a.

(年間) **occurring or payable every year**

annually: -

ad. Syn. yearly

(年間) **yearly; each year; returning every year; year by year**

anonymous: -

a. Syn. unknown; nameless

(匿名) **having no name; having unknown or unacknowledged name**

anthem: -

n. Syn. song; hymn

(国歌) **song of praise or patriotism; song of devotion or loyalty**

anthropology: -

n.

(人類学) **social science that studies origins and social relationships of human beings**

antibiotic: -

a. Syn. antibacterial

(抗生物質) of or relating to chemical substance that kills microorganisms and cures infections

anticipate: -

v. Syn. expect; predict

(予想) act in advance of; deal with ahead of time; predict

anticipation: -

n. Syn. expectation

(予想) something expected; pleasurable expectation; wishing with confidence

antiquated: -

a. Syn. obsolete; antique; aged

(時代遅れ) too old to be fashionable, suitable, or useful; obsolete; aged

antique: -

n. Syn. relic; curio

(アンティーク) any furniture old and valuable; out of fashion

antiquity: -

n. Syn. relic

(古代) ancient times, especially the times preceding the Middle Ages; extreme oldness

antiseptic: -

n. Syn. bactericide; germicide

(防腐剤) substance that prevents infection; substance that restricts the growth of disease-causing microorganisms

anxiety: -

n.

(不安) concern something in state of painful uneasiness; state of restlessness and agitation

anyhow: -

ad.

(とにかく) in any way or manner whatever; at any rate; in any event

apart: -

ad.

(離れ) separately, in regard to space or company; in a state of separation as to place; aside

apparent: -

a. Syn. visible

(明らか) capable of being seen, or easily seen; open to view; visible to eye

appeal: -

n. Syn. attraction; charm

(アピール) attraction; charm; attract; fascinate; challenge

appendix: -

n. Syn. appendage; adjunct; concomitant

(付録) something appended or added

appetite: -

n. Syn. desire

(食欲) **instinctive physical desire, especially one for food or drink**

applaud: -

v. Syn. clap; acclaim

(拍手を送る) **acclaim; express approval, especially by clapping the hands**

apply: -

v. Syn. exert

(お申し込み) **exert; put into service; avail oneself to;**

appointment: -

n. Syn. arrangement

(予約) **act of putting a person into a non-elective position; arrangement**

appreciate: -

v. Syn. admire; value

(感謝) **be thankful for; increase in worth; be thoroughly conscious of**

apprentice: -

n.

(見習い) **works for an expert to learn a trade; beginner; learner**

approach: -

n. Syn. access; method

(アプローチ) **access; method**

appropriate: -

v. Syn. acquire; allocate

(適切な) acquire; take possession of for one's own use; set apart for specific use

approval: -

n. Syn. sanction; endorsement

(承認) official approbation; endorsement; act of approving

approve: -

v. Syn. ratify

(承認) ratify; consider right or good; think or speak favorably of

aptitude: -

n. Syn. intelligence; talent

(適性) inherent ability; quickness in learning and understanding

aquamarine: -

a.

(アクアマリン) of bluish-green colour; of pale blue to light greenish blue

aquarium: -

n.

(水族館) tank or pool or bowl filled with water for keeping live fish and underwater animals

arboreal: -

a.

(関節リウマチ) tree-dwelling; treelike; living in trees

arc: -

n.

(アーク) continuous portion of a circle; something curved in shape

arch: -

n.

(アーチ) any part of a curved line

archaeology: -

n.

(考古学) study of artifacts and relics of early mankind

architect: -

n.

(建築) one who designs and supervises the construction of buildings or other large structures

archives: -

n.

(アーカイブ) public records; place where public records are kept

area: -

n.

(エリア) plane surface, as of the floor of a room; open space in a building; the enclosed space; extent; scope; range

arena: -

n.

(アリーナ) playing field where sports events take place; large structure for open-air sports or entertainments

argue: -

v.

(主張) invent and offer reasons to support or overthrow a proposition, opinion, or measure; debate

arise: -

v. Syn. spring

(発生) come up from a lower to a higher position; come above the horizon; spring up; come into action

arithmetic: -

n.

(算術) theory of numerical calculations

armor: -

n. Syn. shield

(鎧) shield; defensive covering, as of metal, wood, or leather, worn to protect the body against weapons

arms: -

n. Syn. weapon

(武器) weapons considered collectively; official symbols of a family

array: -

v. Syn. marshal

(配列) set out for display or use; place in orderly arrangement

arrogant: -

a. Syn. overbearing; lofty

(傲慢) arising from feeling or assumption of one's superiority toward others

arsenal: -

n. Syn. armory

(武器) storage place for military equipment; stock of weapons

artery: -

n.

(動脈) one of the vessels or tubes which carry either venous or arterial blood from the heart; major transit corridor

article: -

n. Syn. essay; editorial

(記事) essay; editorial; individual thing or element of a class

articulate: -

a. Syn. effective; distinct

(明確) expressing oneself easily in clear and effective language

artificial: -

a. Syn. unreal

(人工) made by humans; produced rather than natural.

artillery: -

n.

(砲兵) large weapons, such as cannon and missile launchers operated by crews; branch of army in use of large weapons

ascent: -

n.

(上昇) upward slope or grade; movement upward

ashamed: -

a.

(恥) affected by shame; abashed or confused by guilt

aside: -

ad.

(脇) on, or to, one side; out of a straight line, course, or direction; at a little distance from the rest

aspect: -

n. Syn. respect; facet

(アスペクト) distinct feature or element in a problem; a way in which something can be viewed by the mind

aspirin: -

n.

(アスピリン) white crystalline compound drug to relieve pain and reduce fever and inflammation

assassination: -

n.

(暗殺) act of assassinating; killing by treacherous violence; murder of public figure by surprise attack

assault: -

n. Syn. attack; onslaught

(暴行) attack; onslaught

assemble: -

v. Syn. gather

(アセンブル) put together; bring or call together into a group or whole

assess: -

v. Syn. estimate; judge

(評価) estimate value; judge worth of something

asset: -

n. Syn. properties; advantage

(資産) properties; advantage; useful or valuable quality

assign: -

v. Syn. appoint; allot

(割り当て) appoint; allot; make over; point out authoritatively or exactly

assignment: -

n. Syn. task; job

(割り当て) task given to students; job; distribution; appointment

assist: -

v. Syn. help

(支援する) **give help or support to, especially as a subordinate**

associate: -

v. Syn. pertain; connect

(アソシエイト) **connect or join together; combine**

association: -

n. Syn. alliance; connection

(団体) **connection, whether of persons or things; union of persons in a company or society for some particular purpose**

assorted: -

a. Syn. varied; miscellaneous

(盛り合わせ) **varied; miscellaneous**

assortment: -

n. Syn. variety; conglomerate

(品揃え) **variety; collection containing a variety of sorts of things**

assume: -

v. Syn. suppose; presume

(想定) **suppose; presume; take on; bear**

assumption: -

n. Syn. hypothesis; supposition

(前提) **something taken for accepted as true without proof; taking over or taking possession of**

assurance: -

n. Syn. certainty; confidence; insurance; guaranty

(保証) promise or pledge; certainty; self-confidence; freedom from doubt

assure: -

v. Syn. solidify; guarantee; convince

(保証) solidify; guarantee; convince

astonish: -

v. Syn. surprise; shock

(驚かせる) surprise; shock

astounding: -

a.

(驚異的な) surprising; shocking

astronomy: -

n.

(天文学) branch of physics that studies celestial bodies and universe as a whole

astute: -

a. Syn. shrewd

(抜け目) wise or keen; shrewd; with sharp intelligence

asylum: -

n. Syn. protection

(亡命) place of refuge or shelter; protection

asymmetrical: -

a. Syn. unbalanced; uneven

(非对称) unbalanced; uneven

athlete: -

n.

(選手) sports man; one who contended for prize in public games

atlas: -

n.

(地图) a bound volume of maps, charts, or tables

atomization: -

n.

(雾) act of reducing to atoms, or very minute particles

atrophy: -

n. Syn. shrinkage

(萎縮) wasting away; decrease in size; reduction in the functionality of an organ caused by disease

attach: -

v. Syn. fasten; annex

(添付) fasten; annex; be in contact with

attack: -

n.

(攻撃) offensive move; expression of strong criticism; hostile comment

attempt: -

n. Syn. try; endeavor; effort

(試み) action of trying at something

attend: -

v.

(参加) be present at; go to; take care of; tend

attendance: -

n.

(参加) act of being present

attendant: -

n. Syn. aide; servant

(受付) aide; servant; accompanying; person who participates in a meeting

attitude: -

n.

(態度) posture, action, or disposition of a figure or a statue

attorney: -

n. Syn. lawyer

(弁護士) lawyer; one who is appointed by another to act in his place or stead; proxy

attractive: -

a. Syn. appealing; pleasing; inviting; intriguing; tempting

(魅力) appealing; pleasing; inviting; tempting

auction: -

n.

(オークション) public sale of property to the highest bidder

audience: -

n. Syn. spectator; viewer

(視聴者) a group of people within hearing; crowd seeing a stage performance

audit: -

n.

(監査) examination of accounts; adjustment or correction of accounts

auditorium: -

n.

(講堂) area of theater or concert hall where audience sits

aurora: -

n.

(オーロラ) the first light of day; an atmospheric phenomenon consisting of bands of light caused by charged solar particles following the earth's magnetic lines of force

authentic: -

a. Syn. genuine; real; valid; trustworthy

(本格的) not counterfeit or copied; valid; trustworthy

author: -

n.

(著者) beginner, former, or first mover of anything; creator; originator; one who composes or writes book or composer

authority: -

n. Syn. jurisdiction; power

(権限) jurisdiction; power to enforce laws, exact obedience, command, determine, or judge; government

authorize: -

v. Syn. empower; sanction

(承認) empower; give permission for; sanction

automatic: -

a. Syn. automated; mechanized; involuntary

(自動) mechanized; operating with minimal human intervention; independent of external control

automobile: -

n.

(自動車) self-propelled vehicle suitable for use on street or roadway

autonomous: -

a.

(独裁) self-governing; not controlled by others or by outside forces; independent

available: -

a. Syn. free

(利用) convenient for use or disposal; not busy, free; obtainable; accessible

avalanche: -

n.

(役に立つ雪崩) **great mass of falling snow and ice**

avenue: -

n.

(大通り) **way or opening for entrance or exit place; passage by which a place may be reached; broad street**

average: -

a. Syn. typical; mediocre

(平均) **typical; mean; achieve or reach on average**

averse: -

a. Syn. reluctant; disinclined; unwilling

(嫌い) **reluctant; disinclined; turned away or backward; unwilling**

aviator: -

n.

(飛行士は) **someone who operates an aircraft**

avoid: -

v. Syn. shun; prevent

(回避) **shield away from; prevent**

aware: -

a.

(認識) knowing; having knowledge or cognizance

awful: -

a. Syn. terrible

(ひどい) causing fear, d-, or terror; extremely bad or unpleasant; terrible

awkward: -

a. Syn. clumsy; inept

(ぎこちない) difficult to handle or manage

axis: -

n. Syn. shaft; pivot

(軸) the center around which something rotates; pivot